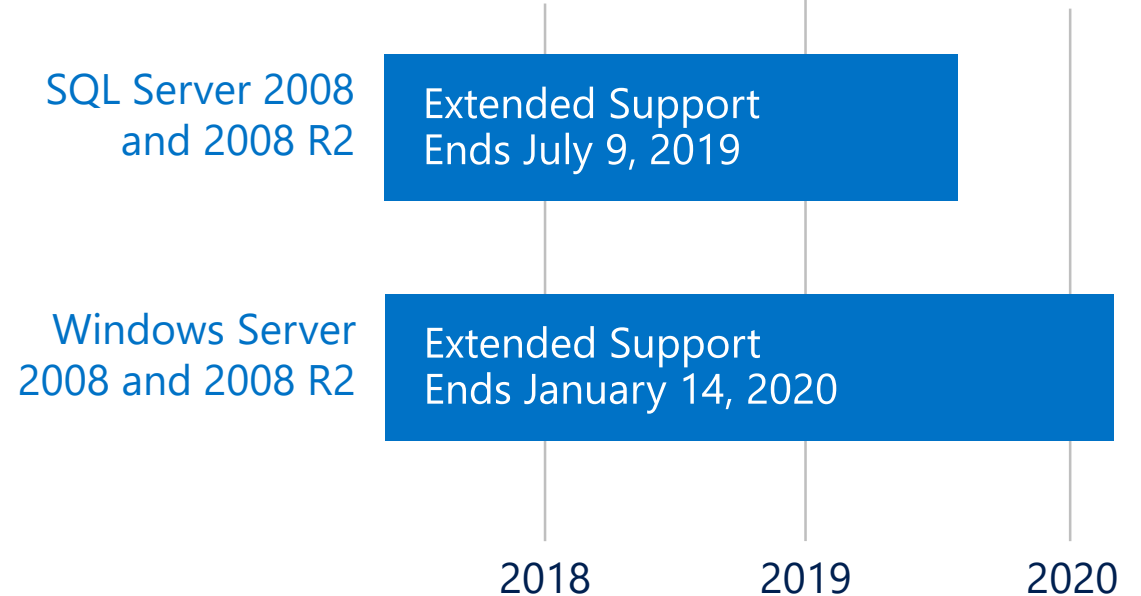


# Migrating SQL Databases to Azure

<http://aka.ms/sqlleos>



# Why Migrate to Azure and what are the options?

## Rehost on 2008 R2

- Security and compliance
  - Continued Security updates
- Cost avoidance
  - Custom Support Agreement costs 75% license
  - Opportunity to right size and consolidate
- Holding tank
  - Apps to be retired/replaced/ upgraded can get extra 3 years security updates moving to Azure

## Rehost on SQL 2017 or SQL MI








- Latest Security Features
  - Row Level Security, Dynamic Data Masking
  - Always Encrypted
- Mission critical Availability
  - AlwaysOn AGs for HA/DR solution
- Performance
  - Column Store, In-Memory OLTP
  - Query Store, Adaptive Tuning

## Leverage Azure Eco System

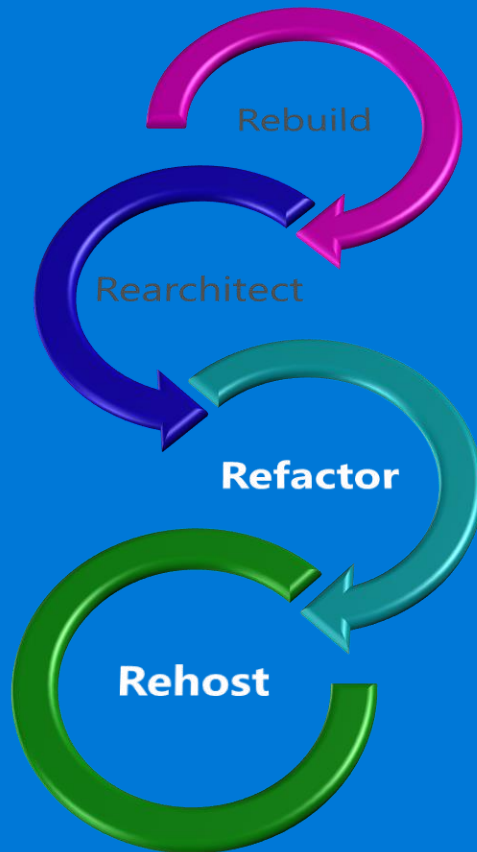
- Just in time Access
- Azure Security Center
- Tier storage for cost savings

- Efficient and resilient long term backups
- Increase resiliency
- Take advantage of WORM storage for compliance
- Stepping stone to PaaS

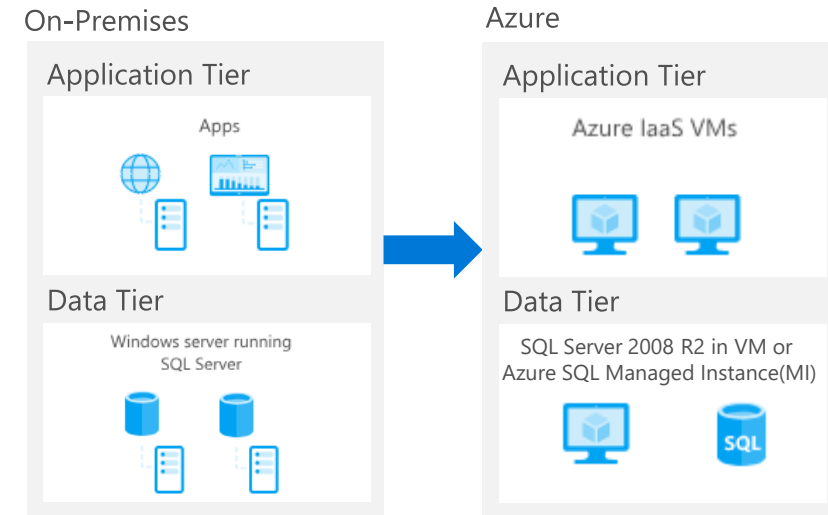
# What's New in SQL Server 2017 Since SQL Server 2008 & 2008 R2

OLTP Performance 	Security 	Business Intelligence 	Hybrid Cloud 
<p>Hybrid Transactional and Analytical Processing with real-time insights using In-Memory OLTP and Clustered Columnstore</p> <p>In-Memory Data Warehouse with Clustered Columnstore Indexes</p> <p>Unparalleled scalability with Windows Server 2016, with 24TB memory and Windows Server 2016 max cores</p> <p>Automatic failover between three synchronous replicas. Up to eight secondary replicas</p> <p>Buffer Pool Extension to SSDs</p> <p>Adaptive Query Processing</p> <p>Resource Governor with CPU, Memory and IO Governance</p> <p>Delayed Durability of Memory-Optimized Tables</p> <p>Query optimization enhancements</p> <p>Query Store</p> <p>Local DB runtime (Express)</p>	<p>Always Encrypted</p> <p>Dynamic Data Masking</p> <p>Row-Level Security</p> <p>Auditing</p> <p>CC certification at EAL2 level for SQL Server 2016</p> <p>Backup encryption support</p> <p>Enhanced separation of duties</p> <p>Default schema for groups</p>	<p>Enhanced connectors, new transformations, object-level security, ragged hierarchies**</p> <p>Mobile BI</p> <p>Enterprise-grade Analysis Services</p> <p>In-Memory analytics with Analysis Services Tabular Model</p> <p>Enhanced multidimensional models</p> <p>Modernized Reports and Dashboard with support for Mobile BI</p>	<p>Enhanced productivity and performance</p> <p>Power View</p> <p>Configurable reporting alerts</p> <p>Reporting as SharePoint Shared Service</p> <p>Disaster Recovery environment in Azure VMs using Always On Availability groups</p> <p>Stretch database</p> <p>Hybrid scenarios with SSIS</p> <p>Enhanced backup to Azure</p> <p>Easy migration to the cloud</p> <p>Secure backups to Azure with managed backups</p>
	<b>Programmability Enhancements</b> 		
	<b>Data Warehousing &amp; Big Data</b> 		
	<b>Enterprise Information Management (EIM)</b> 		

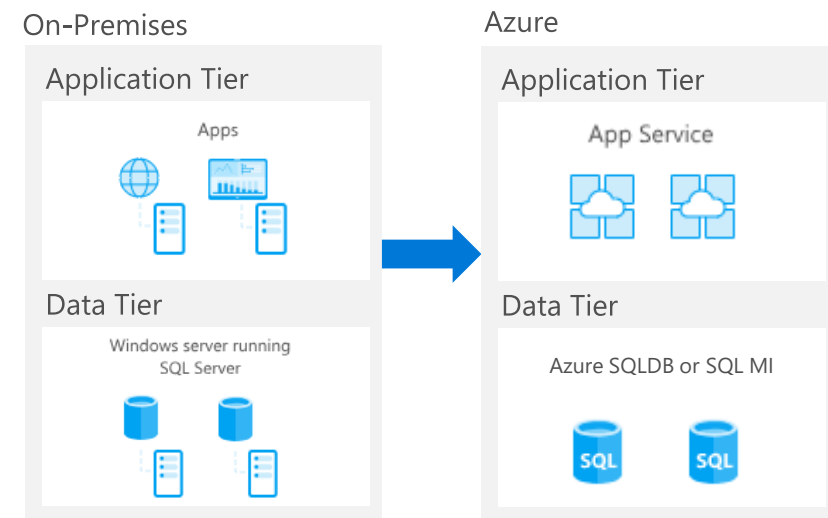
# SCENARIOS FOR MIGRATION



## Rehost: Azure VM for IIS and SQL 2008R2 VM or SQLDB



## Refactor: App Service and Azure SQLDB



# GETTING STARTED

Leverage Database Migration Assistant

The screenshot displays the Data Migration Assistant (DMA) interface. The top section shows the 'New' dialog box with the following settings:

- Project type:** ☒ Assessment
- Project name:** (Empty field with a red exclamation mark icon)
- Source server type:** SQL Server
- Target server type:** Azure SQL Database

The main window shows the 'Count of ChangeCategory by Title' bar chart and a table of impacted objects.

**Count of ChangeCategory by Title**

ChangeCategory	Count
Cross database queries using three- or four-part na...	350
One or more SQL Server or database features are not...	177
Unresolved references found	79
Objects found containing references to unresolved ...	21
Read-only databases cannot be upgraded	11
Database users mapped with Windows authentication...	8
Detected one or more features unsupported or parti...	8

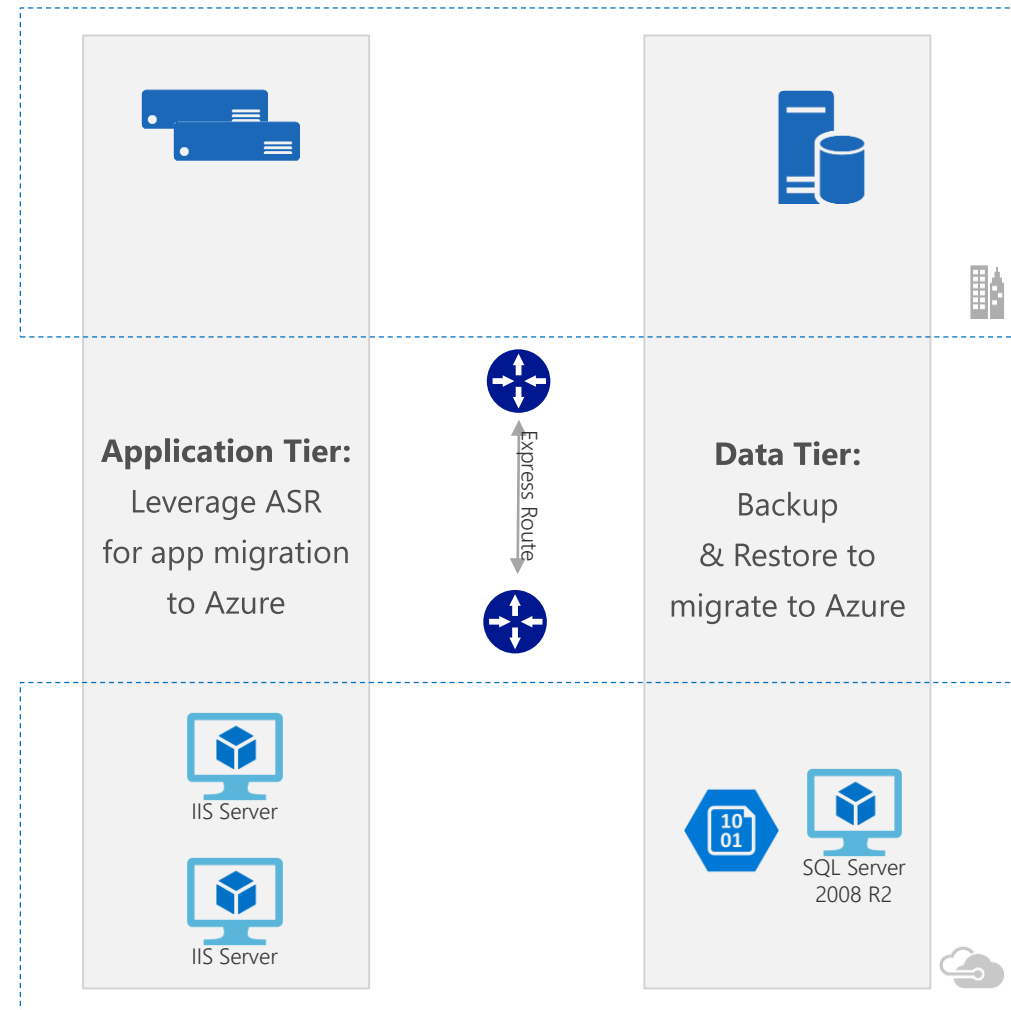
**Table of Impacted Objects**

InstanceName	Name	ImpactedObjectType	ImpactedObjectName	Title
SQL04	HealthDB	DatabaseOptions		Read-only databases cannot be upgraded
SQL04	HealthDB2	DatabaseOptions		Read-only databases cannot be upgraded
SQL04	ReportServer	Computed Column	#DeletedSessions.ComputedDefinition	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Computed Column	#DeletedSessions.SessionID	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Computed Column	#DeletedSessions.SnapshotDataID	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Function	dbo.ExtendedCatalog	Objects found containing references to unresolved objects, which are not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Login	NT SERVICE\ReportServer	Database users mapped with Windows authentication (Integrated security) not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.AddDataSet	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.AddDataSource	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.AddPersistedStream	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.AddReportToCache	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.CheckSessionLock	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.CleanBrokenSnapshots	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.CleanExpiredCache	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.CleanExpiredSidsSessions	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.CleanExpiredSessions	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.CleanOrphanedSnapshots	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.ClearSessionSnapshot	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.CopyChunks	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database
SQL04	ReportServer	Procedure	dbo.CopyChunksOffType	Cross database queries using three- or four-part names not supported in Azure SQL Database

# REHOST: TWO TIER WEB APP

Contoso Finance runs on Windows 2008/ SQL 2008 on-premises. They purchased the **ISV** application, which requires an upgrade in order to support newer versions of SQL.

They have decided to **REHOST** the application in Azure to continue to get security and stay current as they **evaluate other ISV solutions** to meet their growing business needs.

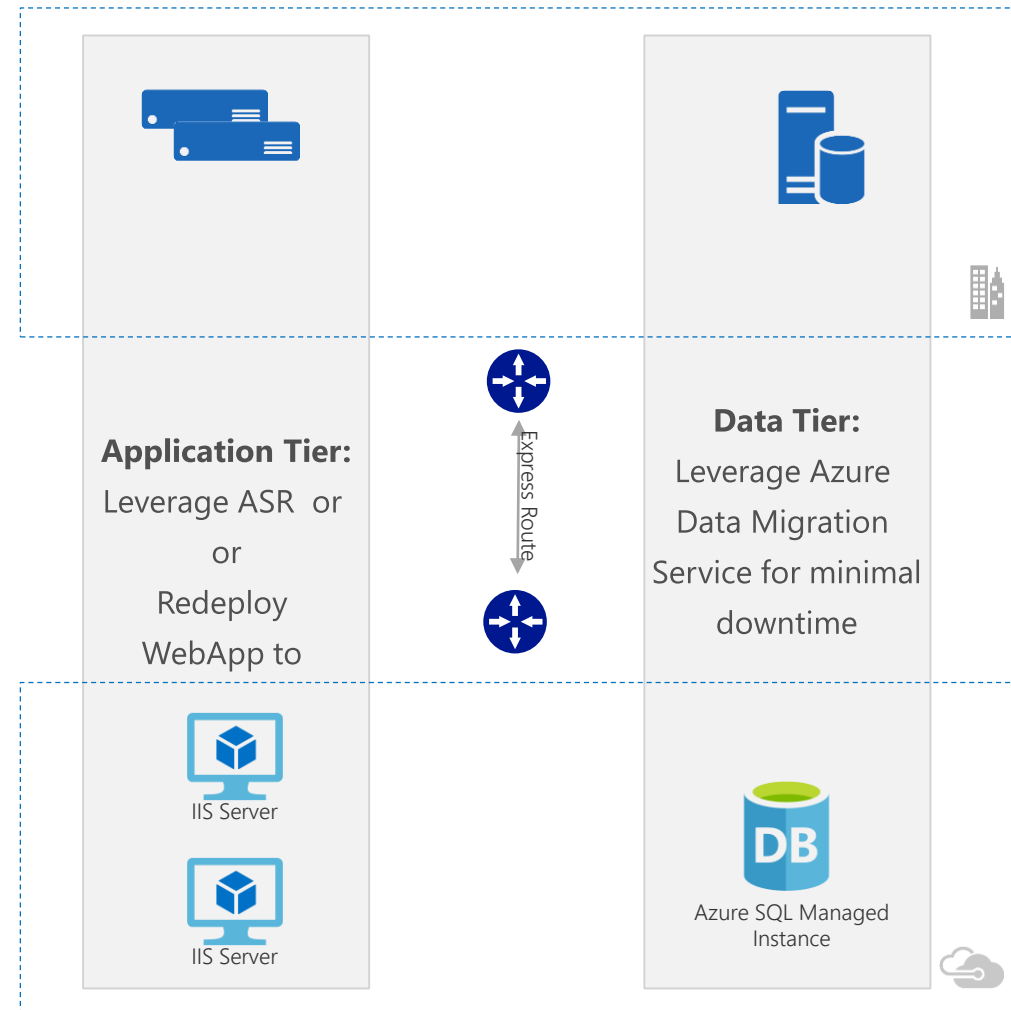


# REHOST: TWO TIER WEB APP

Contoso Finance runs on Windows 2008/ SQL 2008 on-premises. The application was **built in-house** and is in dire needs of a UI/UX refresh.

They have decided to **REHOST** the application in Azure to continue to get security and stay current on the IIS servers, however after running the Data Migration Assistant which showed **no compatibility issues**, have decided to move the data tier to **SQL Managed Instance**. Previously they considered going to Azure SQLDB, however since their application depended on **CLR, SQL Agent and had multiple DBs**, would have needed significant work to become compatible

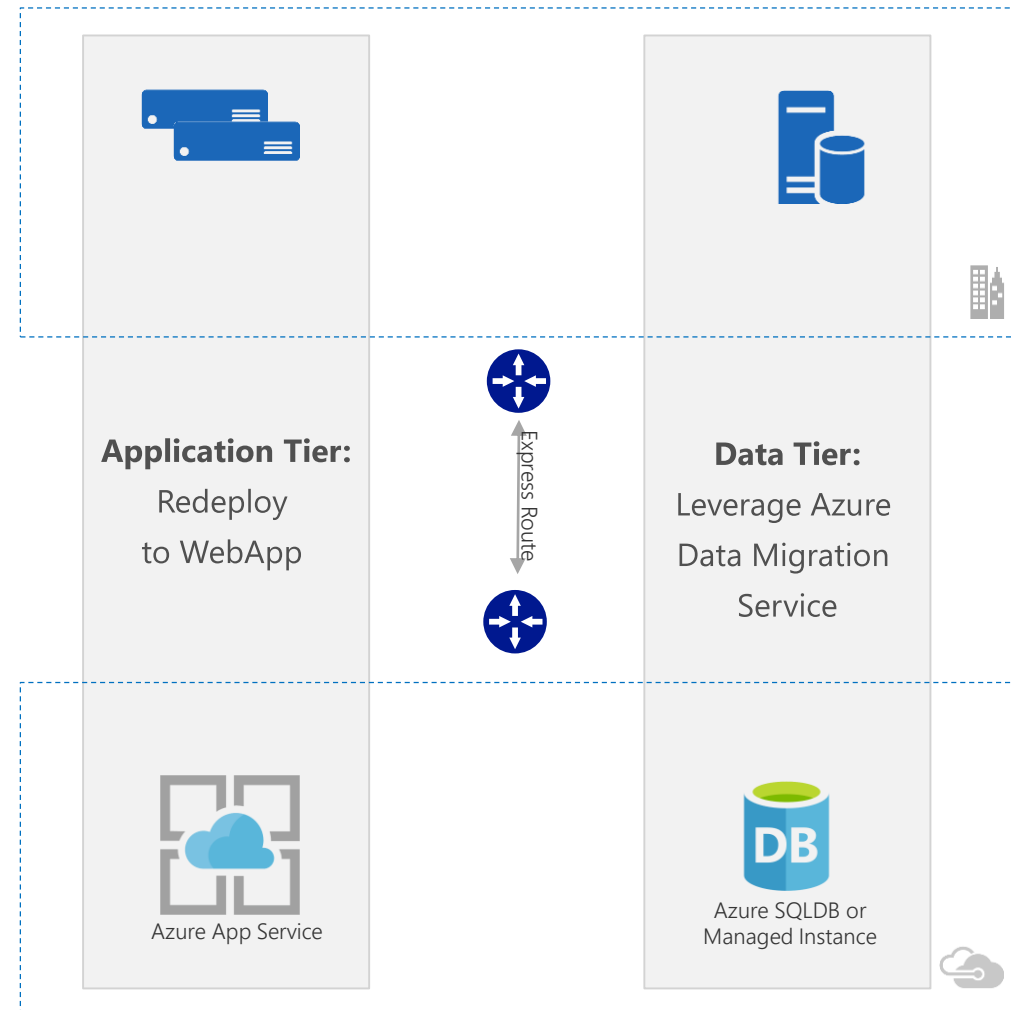
Once migrated they will begin a subsequent project to modernize the application tier and bring in new capabilities such as a mobile application and richer UX.



# REFACTOR: TWO TIER WEB APP

Contoso Finance runs on Windows 2008/ SQL 2008 on-premises. The application was **built in-house** and is running into performance and scalability issues

They have decided to **REFACTOR** the application in Azure to a fully PaaS environment to be able to **scale elastically** as traffic increases/decreases to the site.





## **LAB :**

SQL EOL Lab : <https://aka.ms/alsqleol>

Azure SQL DB Lab (Optional): <https://aka.ms/azuresqllab>

## **Resources :**

Azure SQL DB(Singleton ,Elastic , MI) : <https://aka.ms/sqlpaas>

Migration Guide : <https://aka.ms/sqlmgrn>

SQL 2008 EOL : <https://aka.ms/eol2008>

Azure and AWS price Comparison: <https://aka.ms/azurevsawsprice>