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(национальный исследовательский университет)» (МГТУ им. Н.Э. Баумана)

| ФАКУЛЬТЕТ «Информатика и системы управления» |
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| КАФЕДРА «Программное обеспечение ЭВМ и информационные технологии» |
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| Лабораторная работа № 6 |
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| Тема Построение и программная реализация алгоритмов численного дифференцирования. |
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Цель работы. Получение навыков построения алгоритма вычисления производных от сеточных функций.

1 Исходные данные

Задана табличная (сеточная) функция. Имеется информация, что закономерность, представленная этой таблицей, может быть описана формулой:

$$y = \frac{a_0 x}{a_1 + a_2 x},$$

параметры функции неизвестны и определять их не нужно.

| X | У | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0.571 | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.889 | | | | | |
| 3 | 1.091 | | | | | |
| 4 | 1.231 | | | | | |
| 5 | 1.333 | | | | | |
| 6 | 1.412 | | | | | |

Вычислить первые разностные производные от функции и занести их в столбцы (1)-(4) таблицы:

- 1 односторонняя разностная производная
- 2 центральная разностная производная
- 3 2-я формула Рунге с использованием односторонней производной
- 4 введены выравнивающие переменные.

В столбец 5 занести вторую разностную производную.

2 Код программы

Код программы представлен на листингах 1-2.

Листинг 1. cogs.py

def one_side_diff(y1, y2, dx): **return** (y2 - y1) / dx

```
def left_diff(y, x):
  result = [None]
  for i in range(1, len(y)):
    result.append(one_side_diff(y[i-1], y[i], x[i]-x[i-1]))
  return result
def centre_diff(y, x):
  result = [None]
  for i in range(1, len(y) - 1):
    result.append(one_side_diff(y[i-1], y[i+1], x[i]-x[i-1]) / 2)
  result.append(None)
  return result
def second_Runge(y, x):
  result = [None, None]
  for i in range(2, len(y)):
    result.append(one_side_diff(y[i - 1], y[i], x[i] - x[i - 1]) * 2
             - one_side_diff(y[i - 2], y[i], 2 * (x[i] - x[i - 1]))
  return result
def align_vars_diff(y1, y2, x1, x2):
  return ((y1 - y2) / (y1 * y2)) / ((x1 - x2) / (x1 * x2))
def align_vars(y, x):
  result = list()
  for i in range(len(y) - 1):
    tmp = align\_vars\_diff(y[i], y[i + 1], x[i], x[i + 1])
    result.append(tmp * y[i] * y[i] / (x[i] * x[i]))
  result.append(None)
  return result
def second_diff_form(y1, y2, y3, dx):
  return (y1 - 2 * y2 + y3) / (dx * dx)
def second_diff(y, x):
  result = [None]
  for i in range(1, len(y) - 1):
    result.append(second_diff_form(y[i-1], y[i], y[i+1], x[i]-x[i-1]))
  result.append(None)
  return result
```

<u>Листинг 2. main.py</u>

from cogs import *

```
def main():
             table = [[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6],
                                              [0.571, 0.889, 1.091, 1.231, 1.333, 1.412]]
             none_str = '{:^10}'.format('-')
             print(' _{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_{$``10s}_
'-', '-', '-').replace(' ', '-'))
             print('|{:^10s}|{:^10s}|{:^10s}|{:^10s}|{:^10s}|{:^10s}|.format('x', 'y',
'left', 'center', 'Runge', 'align', 'second'))
            print('|{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s
'-', '-', '-', '-').replace(' ', '-'))
             res = list()
             res.append(left_diff(table[1], table[0]))
             res.append(centre_diff(table[1], table[0]))
             res.append(second_Runge(table[1], table[0]))
             res.append(align_vars(table[1], table[0]))
             res.append(second_diff(table[1], table[0]))
              for i in range(len(table[0])):
                            print('|', end='')
                            print('{:^10.3f}|{:^10.3f}|'.format(table[0][i], table[1][i]), sep='', end='')
                             for j in range(len(res)):
                                            print('{:^10.5f}'.format(res[j][i]) if res[j][i] else none_str,
                                                                 sep='', end='|')
                             if i != len(table[0]) - 1:
                                           print('\n|{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^10s}+{:^1
'-', '-', '-', '-', '-').replace(' ', '-'))
             print('\n\{:^10s}\\:^10s}\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\:^10s\\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^10s\:^
'-', '-', '-', '-').replace(' ', '-'))
if __name__ == "__main__":
             main()
```

3 Результаты работы

Заполненная таблица с краткими комментариями по поводу использованных формул и их точности:

| x | Г у L | left | center | Runge | align | second second |
|------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1.000 | 0.571 | - | - | - | 0.40850 | - |
| 2.000 | 0.889 L | 0.31800 | 0.26000 | - L | 0.24690 | -0.11600 |
| 3.000 | 1.091 L | | 0.17100 | | | -0.06200 -0.06200 |
| 4.000 | 1.231 L | | | | | -0.03800 |
| 5.000 | 1.333 | 0.10200 | 0.09050 | 0.08300 | 0.08950 | -0.02300 |
| 6.000 L | 1.412 L | 0.07900 L | - L | 0.06750 | - L | - |

1) Левая разностная производная:

$$y'_{n} = \frac{y_{n} - y_{n-1}}{h} + O(h)$$
, где $n -$ индекс текущей точки

Порядок точности O(h)

2) Центральная разностная производная:

$$y'_n = \frac{y_{n+1} - y_{n-1}}{2h} + O(h^2)$$
, где n — индекс текущей точки

Порядок точности $O(h^2)$

3) 2-я формула Рунге с использованием односторонней производной:

$$\Omega = \Phi(h) + \frac{\Phi(h) - \Phi(mh)}{m^p - 1} + O(h^{p+1})$$

где для данного случая $p=1; m=2; \Phi(h)$:

Порядок точности $O(h^2)$

4) Метод выравнивающих переменных

Исходная сеточная функция описана следующей зависимостью:

$$y = \frac{a_0 x}{a_1 + a_2 x},$$

Следует ввести выравнивающие переменные так, чтобы относительно них функция была линейна.

$$\eta(y) = 1 / y$$
 $\xi(x) = 1 / x$

Тогда указанная зависимость принимает вид:

$$\eta(\xi) = \frac{a1 * \xi + a2}{a0}$$

Для возврата к исходным переменным используется формула:

$$y'_{x} = y'_{\eta} \eta'_{\xi} \xi'_{x} = \frac{\eta'_{\xi} \xi'_{x}}{\eta'_{y}}$$

В таком случае формула приобретает вид:

res =
$$\xi_{\eta}$$
`* y[i]² / x[i]², где
 ξ_{η} ` = $\xi[i] - \xi[i-1]$ / $\eta[i] - \eta[i-1]$

5) Вторая разностная производная:

$$y_n'' = \frac{y_{n-1} - 2y_n + y_{n+1}}{h^2} + O(h^2)$$

Порядок точности $O(h^2)$

4 Вопросы при защите лабораторной работы

1. Получить формулу порядка точности $O(h^2)$ для первой разностной производной у'_N в крайнем правом узле x_N .

$$y_{n-1} = y_n - \frac{h}{1} y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + O(h^2)$$

$$y_{n-2} = y_n - \frac{2h}{1} y'_n + \frac{4h^2}{2} y''_n + O(h^2)$$

$$4 y_{n-1} - y_{n-2} = 4 y_n - 4hy'_n + 2h^2 y''_n - y_n + 2hy' - 2h^2 y''_n = 3 y_n - 2hy'$$

$$y'_n = \frac{3 y_n - 4 y_{n-1} + y_{n-2}}{2h} + O(h^2)$$

2. Получить формулу порядка точности $O(h^2)$ для второй разностной производной у" $_0$ в крайнем левом узле x_0 .

$$y_{1} = y_{0} + \frac{h}{1} y'_{0} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} y''_{0} + \frac{h^{3}}{6} y_{0}^{(3)} + \frac{h^{4}}{24} y_{0}^{(4)} + O(h^{4})$$

$$y_{2} = y_{0} + \frac{2h}{1} y'_{0} + \frac{4h^{2}}{2} y''_{0} + \frac{8h^{3}}{6} y_{0}^{(3)} + \frac{16h^{4}}{24} y_{0}^{(4)} + O(h^{4})$$

$$y_{3} = y_{0} + \frac{3h}{1} y'_{0} + \frac{9h^{2}}{2} y''_{0} + \frac{27h^{3}}{6} y_{0}^{(3)} + \frac{81h^{4}}{24} y_{0}^{(4)} + O(h^{4})$$

$$\begin{cases} 1x + 2y + 3z = 0 \\ (1/6)x + (8/6)y + (27/6)z = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x = 5; y = -4; z = 1$$

$$5y_{1} - 4y_{2} + y_{3} = 2y_{0} - h^{2} y''_{0} + \frac{22}{24} h^{4} y_{0}^{(4)} + O(h^{4})$$

$$h^{2} y''_{0} = 2y_{0} - 5y_{1} + 4y_{2} - y_{3} + \frac{11}{12} h^{4}$$

$$y''_{0} = \frac{2y_{0} - 5y_{1} + 4y_{2} - y_{3}}{h^{2}} + O(h^{2})$$

3. Используя 2-ую формулу Рунге, дать вывод выражения (9) из Лекции №7 для первой производной у'₀ в левом крайнем узле:

$$y'_0 = \left(-3y_0 + 4y_1 - y_2\right) / 2h + O(h^2)$$

$$\Omega = \Phi(h) + \frac{\Phi(h) - \Phi(mh)}{m^p - 1} + O(h^{p+1}) = \frac{y_1 - y_0}{h} + \frac{\frac{y_1 - y_0}{h} - \frac{y_2 - y_0}{2h}}{2 - 1} + O(h^2) = \frac{2(y_1 - y_0) - \frac{y_2 - y_0}{2}}{2} + O(h^2) = \frac{-3y_0 + 4y_1 - y_2}{2h} + O(h^2)$$

4. Любым способом из Лекций №7, 8 получить формулу порядка точности $O(h^3)$ для первой разностной производной у' $_0$ в крайнем левом узле x_0 .

$$y_{1} = y_{0} + \frac{h}{1!} y'_{0} + \frac{h^{2}}{2!} y''_{0} + \frac{h^{3}}{3!} y_{0}^{(3)} + \frac{h^{4}}{4!} y_{0}^{(4)} + O(h^{4})$$

$$y_{2} = y_{0} + \frac{2h}{1!} y'_{0} + \frac{4h^{2}}{2!} y''_{0} + \frac{8h^{3}}{3!} y_{0}^{(3)} + \frac{16h^{4}}{4!} y_{0}^{(4)} + O(h^{4})$$

$$y_{3} = y_{0} + \frac{3h}{1!} y'_{0} + \frac{9h^{2}}{2!} y''_{0} + \frac{27h^{3}}{3!} y_{0}^{(3)} + \frac{81h^{4}}{4!} y_{0}^{(4)} + O(h^{4})$$

Исключив слагаемое, содержащее h², получим:

$$y'_0 = \frac{18y_1 - 9y_2 + 2y_3 - 11y_0}{6h} + O(h^3)$$