

```
1 #include "../bits/stdc++.h"
2 /**
3  * kD-tree (k = 2)
4  * k次元二分探索木(?)
5  * 構築までしか書いてない
6  */
7 template <typename T>
8 class KdTree
9 {
10     static const int Dim = 2;
11     struct Node
12     {
13         int idx; // 元々の頂点番号
14         Node *ch[2];
15         int axis;
16
17         Node() : idx(-1), axis(-1) { ch[0] = ch[1] = nullptr; }
18     };
19
20     Node *root;
21     std::vector<T> points;
22
23     // 構築
24     // indices := 点の元々のインデックス
25     Node *build(int *indices, int pointSize, int depth)
26     {
27         if (pointSize <= 0)
28             return nullptr;
29
30         int axis = depth % Dim;
31         int mid = (pointSize - 1) / 2;
32
33         std::nth_element(indices, indices + mid, indices + pointSize, [&](int lhs, int rhs) {
34             return points[indices[lhs]][axis] < points[indices[rhs]][axis];
35         });
36
37         Node *node = new Node();
38         node->idx = indices[mid];
39         node->axis = axis;
40
41         node->ch[0] = build(indices, mid, depth + 1);
42         node->ch[1] = build(indices + mid + 1, pointSize - mid - 1, depth + 1);
43
44         return node;
45     }
46 };
47
48 struct Point
49 {
50     static const int Dim = 2;
51     std::vector<double> ps;
52     Point() {}
53     Point(double x, double y) : ps(2)
54     {
55         ps[0] = x;
56         ps[1] = y;
57     }
58
59     double operator[](std::size_t t)
60     {
61         assert(0 <= t && t <= 1);
62         return ps[t];
63     }
64 };
65
66
```