

```
1 #include "../bits/stdc++.h"
2 // グラフ, 根を引数として初期化
3 // 蟻本準拠
4 // varified: http://judge.u-aizu.ac.jp/onlinejudge/review.jsp?rid=3215160
5 class Lca
6 {
7     int n, log_n;
8     std::vector<std::vector<int>> parent;
9     std::vector<int> depth;
10     void dfs(const std::vector<std::vector<int>> &g, int v, int p, int d)
11     {
12         parent[0][v] = p;
13         depth[v] = d;
14         for (int i = 0; i < (int)g[v].size(); i++)
15         {
16             if (g[v][i] != p)
17                 dfs(g, g[v][i], v, d + 1);
18         }
19     }
20
21 public:
22     Lca(const std::vector<std::vector<int>> &g, int root) : n((int)g.size()), log_n(0), depth(n, 0)
23     {
24         for (int v = n; v > 0; v /= 2)
25             log_n++;
26         parent.assign(log_n, std::vector<int>(n, 0));
27         dfs(g, root, -1, 0);
28         for (int k = 0; k < log_n - 1; k++)
29         {
30             for (int v = 0; v < n; v++)
31             {
32                 if (parent[k][v] < 0)
33                     parent[k + 1][v] = -1;
34                 else
35                     parent[k + 1][v] = parent[k][parent[k][v]];
36             }
37         }
38     }
39     int query(int u, int v)
40     {
41         if (depth[u] > depth[v])
42             std::swap(u, v);
43         for (int k = 0; k < log_n; k++)
44         {
45             if (((depth[v] - depth[u]) >> k) & 1)
46             {
47                 v = parent[k][v];
48             }
49         }
50         if (u == v)
51             return u;
52         for (int k = log_n - 1; k >= 0; k--)
53         {
54             if (parent[k][u] != parent[k][v])
55             {
56                 u = parent[k][u];
57                 v = parent[k][v];
58             }
59         }
60         return parent[0][u];
61     }
62 };
63
```