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1 #include "../bits/stdc++.h"
2 // add edge していった topologicalSort() でソート済みの列を返す
3 // O(N)
4 // verified: https://atcoder.jp/contests/nikkei2019-qual/submissions/4246223
5 class TopologicalSort
6 {
7     using Graph = std::vector<std::vector<int>>>;
8     // 頂点数
9     int V;
10    std::vector<std::vector<int>>> G;
11    void dfs(int v, std::vector<int> &res, std::vector<int> &used)
12    {
13        used[v] = 1;
14        for (auto to : G[v])
15            if (used[to] == 0)
16            {
17                dfs(to, res, used);
18            }
19        res.push_back(v);
20    }
21
22 public:
23    TopologicalSort(int _v) : V(_v), G(_v) {}
24    void addEdge(int a, int b)
25    {
26        assert(0 <= a && a < V);
27        assert(0 <= b && b < V);
28        G[a].push_back(b);
29    }
30    std::vector<int> topologicalSort()
31    {
32        std::vector<int> ide(V);
33        for (int i = 0; i < V; i++)
34        {
35            for (auto to : G[i])
36            {
37                ide[to]++;
38            }
39        }
40        std::vector<int> res;
41        std::vector<int> used(V);
42        for (int i = V - 1; i >= 0; i--)
43        {
44            if (ide[i] == 0)
45            {
46                dfs(i, res, used);
47            }
48        }
49        if (res.size() == 0)
50            res = {-1};
51        reverse(res.begin(), res.end());
52        return res;
53    }
54 };
55
```