

Drawing Diagrams with R

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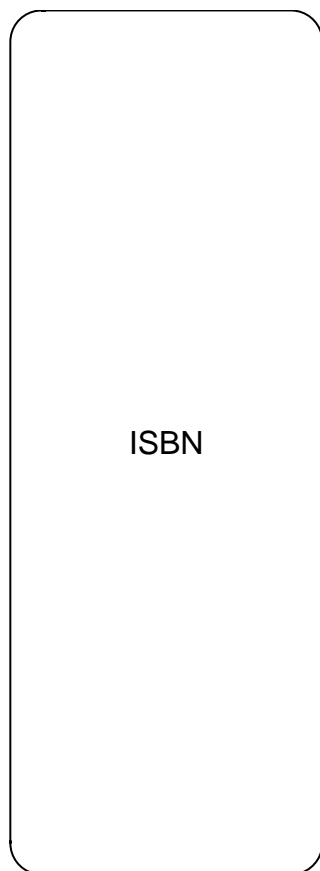
Drawing Diagrams with R

by Paul Murrell

Link

Pod każdym chunkiem kodu znajduje się wzorzec z artykułu i krótki komentarz. Grafiki można również znaleźć w katalogu *extra/DrawingDiagramsWithR*.

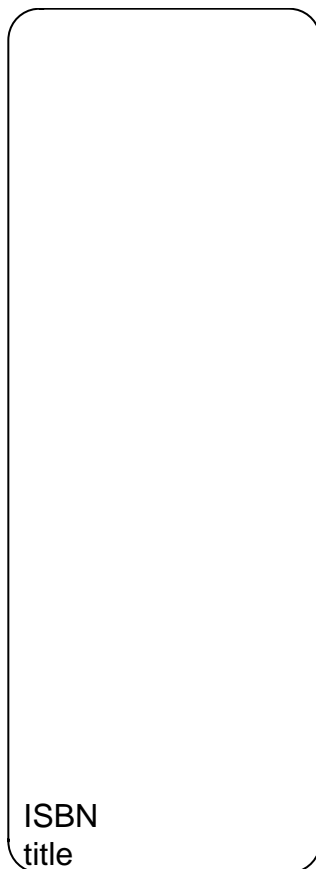
```
library(grid)
grid.roundrect(width=.25)
grid.text("ISBN")
```





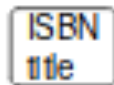
Problem z proporcjami, wyjściowy prostokąt jest za wysoki.

```
pushViewport(viewport(width=.25))
grid.roundrect()
grid.text("ISBN",x=unit(2, "mm"),y=unit(1.5, "lines"),just="left")
grid.text("title",x=unit(2, "mm"),y=unit(0.5, "lines"),just="left")
popViewport()
```



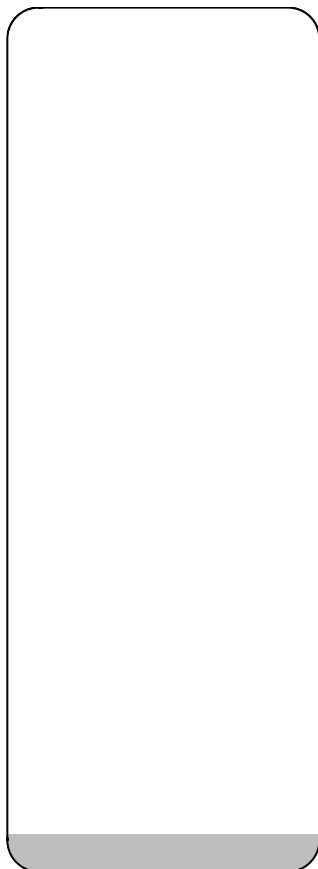
Ten sam problem co powyżej

```
labels <- c("ISBN", "title")
vp <-viewport(width=max(stringWidth(labels))+unit(4, "mm"),height=unit(length(labels),"lines"))
pushViewport(vp)
grid.roundrect()
grid.text(labels,x=unit(2, "mm"),y=unit(2:1 - 0.5, "lines"),just="left")
popViewport()
```



ok

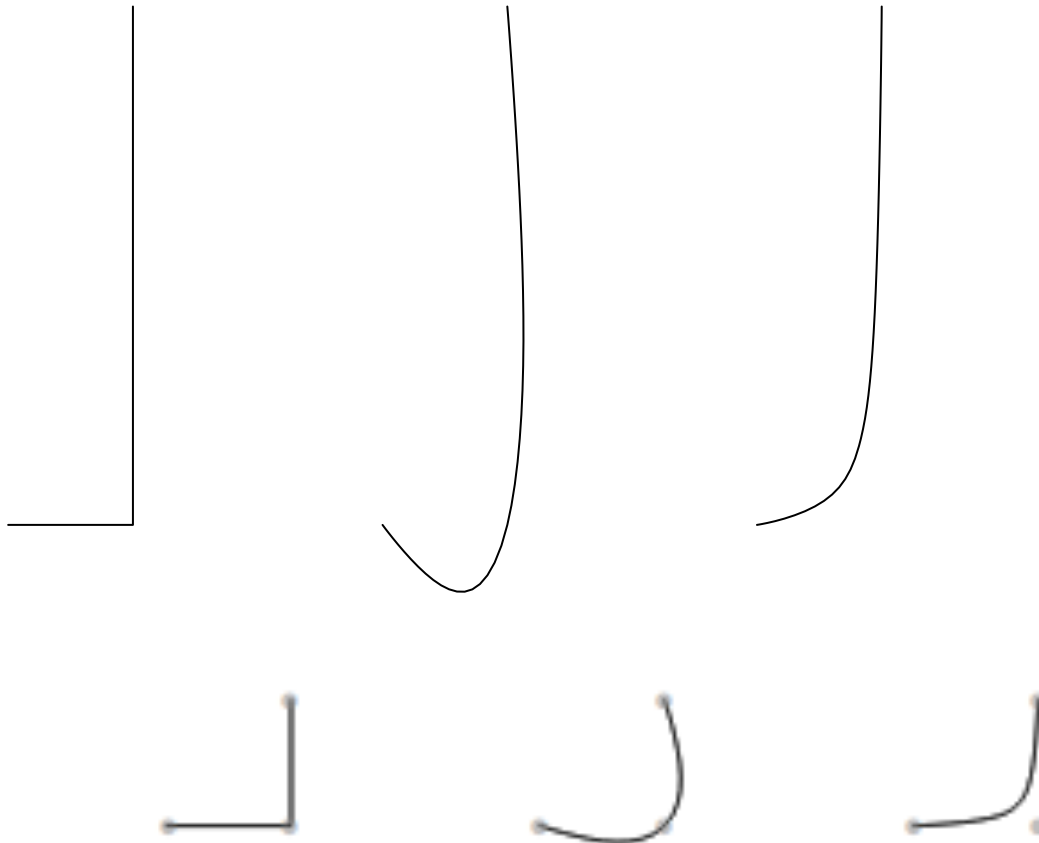
```
pushViewport(viewport(width=.25))
grid.roundrect(gp=gpar(fill="grey"))
grid.clip(y=unit(1, "lines"),just="bottom")
grid.roundrect(gp=gpar(fill="white"))
popViewport()
```





Problem ze skalą znowu się powtarza.

```
x1 <- c(0.1, 0.2, 0.2)
y1 <- c(0.2, 0.2, 0.8)
grid.xspline(x1, y1)
x2 <- c(0.4, 0.5, 0.5)
y2 <- c(0.2, 0.2, 0.8)
grid.xspline(x2, y2, shape=-1)
x3 <- c(0.7, 0.8, 0.8)
y3 <- c(0.2, 0.2, 0.8)
grid.xspline(x3, y3, shape=1)
```



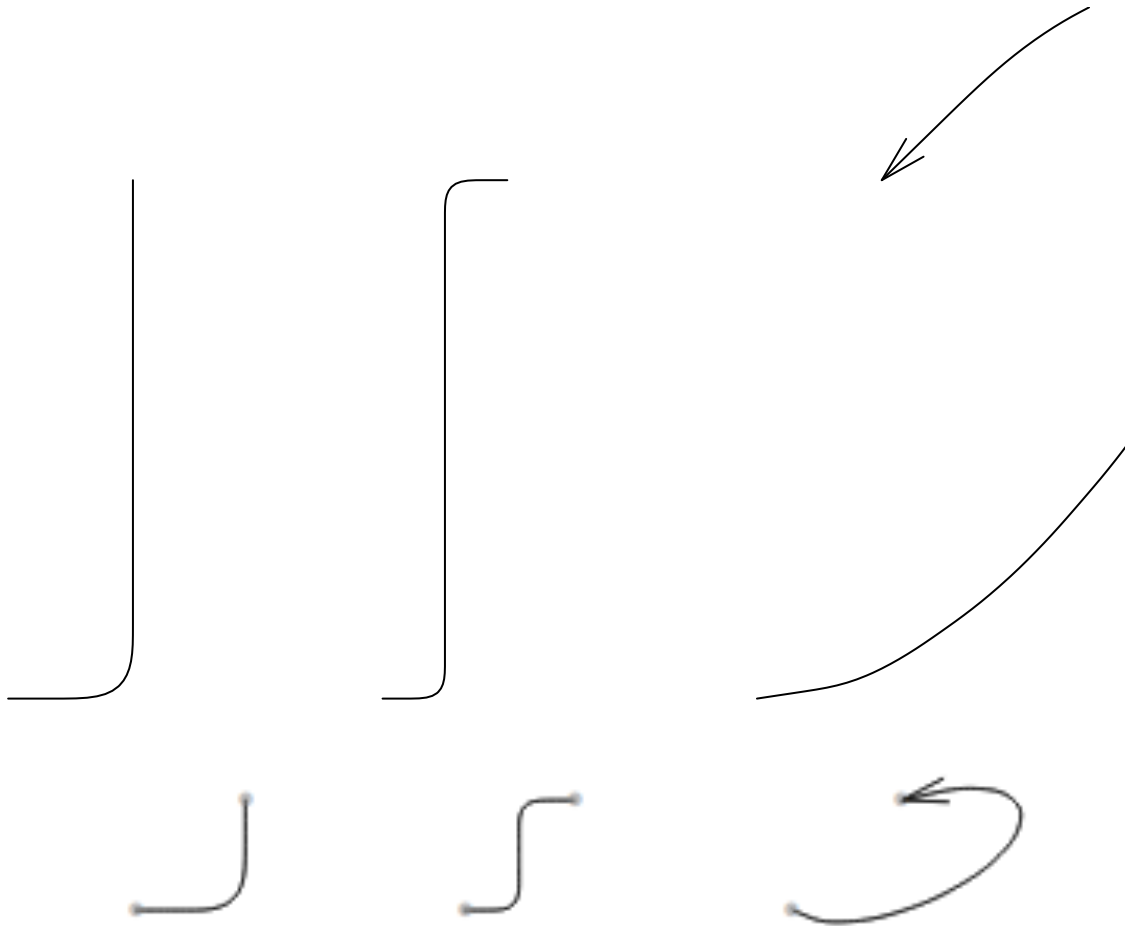
Problem ze skalą i brak punktów widocznych na wzorcowym obrazku.

```
x1a <- 0.1; x1b <- 0.2
y1a <- 0.2; y1b <- 0.8
grid.curve(x1a, y1a, x1b, y1b)
```

```

x2a <- 0.4; x2b <- 0.5
y2a <- 0.2; y2b <- 0.8
grid.curve(x2a, y2a, x2b, y2b, inflect=TRUE)
x3a <- 0.7; x3b <- 0.8
y3a <- 0.2; y3b <- 0.8
grid.curve(x3a, y3a, x3b, y3b, ncp=8, angle=135, square=FALSE, curvature=2, arrow=arrow(angle=15))

```



Ten sam problem co powyżej. Dodatkowo ze względu na skalę strzałka wychodzi poza obszar.

```

labels <- c("ISBN", "title", "pub")
vp <-viewport(width=max(stringWidth(labels))+unit(4, "mm"),height=unit(length(labels),"lines"))
pushViewport(vp)
grid.roundrect()
grid.clip(y=unit(1, "lines"),just="bottom")
grid.roundrect(gp=gpar(fill="grey"))
grid.clip(y=unit(2, "lines"),just="bottom")
grid.roundrect(gp=gpar(fill="white"))
grid.clip()
grid.text(labels,x=unit(rep(2, 3), "mm"),y=unit(3:1 - .5, "lines"), just="left")
popViewport()

```

ISBN
title
pub

ISBN
title
pub

Tutaj już jest ok, prawdopodobnie pomogło sztywne ustawienie rozmiaru.

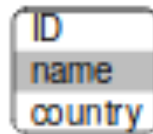
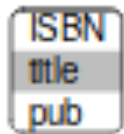
```
tableBox <- function(labels, x=.5, y=.5) {
  nlabel <- length(labels)
  tablevp <- viewport(x=x, y=y, width=max(stringWidth(labels)) + unit(4, "mm"),
    height=unit(nlabel, "lines"))
  pushViewport(tablevp)
  grid.roundrect()
  if (nlabel > 1) {
    for (i in 1:(nlabel - 1)) {
      fill <- c("white", "grey")[i %% 2 + 1]
      grid.clip(y=unit(i, "lines"), just="bottom")
      grid.roundrect(gp=gpar(fill=fill))
    }
  }
  grid.clip()
  grid.text(labels, x=unit(2, "mm"), y=unit(nlabel:1 - .5, "lines"), just="left")
  popViewport()
}
```

```
boxGrob <- function(labels, x=.5, y=.5) {
  grob(labels=labels, x=x, y=y, cl="box")}
drawDetails.box <- function(x, ...) {
  tableBox(x$labels, x$x, x$y)}
xDetails.box <- function(x, theta) {
  nlines <- length(x$labels)
  height <- unit(nlines, "lines")
  width <- unit(4, "mm") + max(stringWidth(x$labels))
  grobX(roundrectGrob(x=x$x, y=x$y, width=width, height=height), theta)}
yDetails.box <- function(x, theta) {
  nlines <- length(x$labels)
  height <- unit(nlines, "lines")
  width <- unit(4, "mm") + max(stringWidth(x$labels))
  grobY(rectGrob(x=x$x, y=x$y, width=width, height=height), theta)}
```

```
tableBox(c("ISBN", "title", "pub"), x=0.3)
tableBox(c("ID", "name", "country"), x=0.7)
```

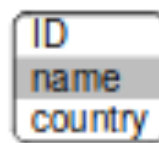
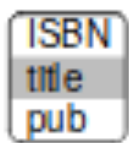
ISBN
title
pub

ID
name
country



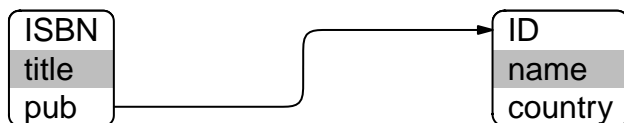
ok

```
box1 <- boxGrob(c("ISBN", "title", "pub"), x=0.3)
box2 <- boxGrob(c("ID", "name", "country"), x=0.7)
```



ok

```
grid.draw(box1)
grid.draw(box2)
grid.curve(grobX(box1, "east"), grobY(box1, "south") + unit(0.5, "lines"), grobX(box2, "west"),
  grobY(box2, "north") - unit(0.5, "lines"), inflect=TRUE,
  arrow=arrow(type="closed", angle=15, length=unit(2, "mm")), gp=gpar(fill="black"))
```



ok

Problemy

- kwestie graficzne/estetyczne

Jak naprawić

- prawdopodobnie trzeba dodatkowo skonfigurować środowisko albo po prostu zmienić kod - ustawić parametry na sztywno