

UK Sinha Physician, P.C.

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November 07, 2022

Office seen at:
Graham Wellness Medical P.C.
150 Graham Avenue Suite A
Brooklyn NY 11206
Phone# (718) 218-6616

Re: Francis, Megan
DOB: 05/29/1999
DOA: 08/30/2022

INITIAL ORTHOPEDIC CONSULT EXAMINATION

CHIEF COMPLAINT: Right shoulder, left shoulder, and left knee pain.

HISTORY OF PRESENT ILLNESS: A 23-year-old right-hand dominant female involved in a motor vehicle accident on 08/30/2022. The patient was a driver and was wearing a seatbelt. The vehicle was struck on the passenger side front. The airbags did not deploy. The EMS did not arrive on the scene. The police were not called to the scene of the accident. The patient did not go to any hospital that same day. The patient presents today complaining of right shoulder, left shoulder, and left knee pain sustained in the motor vehicle accident. The patient was attending physical therapy for the last 2.5 months with no relief.

WORK HISTORY: The patient is currently working.

PAST MEDICAL HISTORY: Asthma and scoliosis. There is a previous history of trauma, MVA about 2-3 years ago.

PAST SURGICAL HISTORY: Spinal surgery with rod placement for scoliosis 10 years ago.

DRUG ALLERGIES: NO KNOWN DRUG ALLERGIES.

MEDICATIONS: The patient is taking pain medications p.r.n.

SOCIAL HISTORY: The patient is a nonsmoker. The patient drinks alcohol socially. The patient does not use recreational drugs.

ADL CAPABILITIES: The patient states that she can walk for 1/2 block. She can stand for 5 minutes before she has to sit. She can sit for 5 minutes before needing to change positions secondary to pain. As a direct result of the injuries sustained in this accident, the patient states that she is unable to do the following activities: driving, lifting heavy objects, carrying heavy objects, reaching overhead, laundry, shopping, running errands, kneeling, squatting, negotiating stairs, jogging and exercising.

PRESENT COMPLAINTS: Right shoulder: Right shoulder pain is 9/10, described as intermittent, sharp, stabbing, dull, achy pain. The patient has stiffness and weakness. The patient is able to reach overhead and able to reach behind the back, but is unable to sleep at night due to pain. Worse with range of motion and improves with medication.

Left shoulder: Left shoulder pain is 8-9/10, described as intermittent, sharp, stabbing, dull, achy pain. The patient has stiffness and weakness. The patient is able to reach overhead and able to reach behind the back, but is unable to sleep at night due to pain. Worse with range of motion and improves with medication.

Left knee: Left knee pain is 7-8/10, described as intermittent, sharp, stabbing, dull, achy pain. The patient has difficulty rising from a chair and has difficulty going up and down stairs. The patient also notes buckling and intermittent locking. Worse with range of motion and improves with rest.

REVIEW OF SYSTEMS: Temperature taken at the time of exam was 98.6 degrees Fahrenheit.

General: No fever, chills, night sweats, weight gain, or weight loss.

HEENT: No double vision, eye pain, eye redness, decreased hearing, earache, ear ringing, nosebleeds, sore throat or hoarseness.

Endocrine: No cold intolerance, appetite changes or hair changes.

Skin: Clear, no rashes or lesions.

Neuro: No headaches, dizziness, vertigo or tremor.

Respiratory: No wheezing, coughing, shortness of breath or difficulty breathing. The patient has asthma.

Cardiovascular: No chest pain, murmurs, irregular heart rate or hypertension.

GI: No nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, constipation, jaundice or changes in bowel habits.

GU: No blood in urine, painful urination, loss of bladder control or urinary retention.

Hematology: No active bleeding, bruising, anemia or blood clotting disorders.

Psychiatric: No anxiety, change in sleep pattern, depression or suicidal thoughts.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION: The patient's height is 5 feet 5 inches, weight is 175 pounds, and BMI is 29.1. The right shoulder reveals tenderness to palpation over supraspinatus tendon region, AC joint, and proximal biceps tendon. There is crepitus appreciated. There is no heat, swelling, erythema or deformity appreciated. Negative drop arm test. Positive cross-over test. Positive empty can test. Positive Yergason test. Negative deltoid atrophy. Positive O'Brien test. Positive impingement sign. Positive Lift-off test. Positive Hawkins test. Range of motion, as per goniometer, abduction 115/180 degrees, adduction 35/45 degrees, forward flexion 130/180 degrees, extension 40/60 degrees, internal rotation 40/90 degrees, and

external rotation 55/90 degrees. Internal rotation to the sacrum. The patient has no motor or sensory deficit of the right upper extremity.

The left shoulder reveals tenderness to palpation over supraspinatus tendon region, AC joint, and proximal biceps tendon. There is crepitus appreciated. There is no heat, swelling, erythema or deformity appreciated. Negative drop arm test. Positive cross-over test. Positive empty can test. Positive Yergason test. Negative deltoid atrophy. Positive O'Brien test. Positive impingement sign. Positive Lift-off test. Positive Hawkins test. Range of motion, as per goniometer, abduction 115/180 degrees, adduction 45/45 degrees, forward flexion 130/180 degrees, extension 45/60 degrees, internal rotation 45/90 degrees, and external rotation 60/90 degrees. Internal rotation to the sacrum. The patient has no motor or sensory deficit of the left upper extremity.

The left knee reveals tenderness along the medial joint line and lateral joint line. There is crepitus appreciated. There is no heat, swelling, erythema or deformity appreciated. Positive McMurray test. Positive Lachman test. Positive patellofemoral grinding test. Positive anterior drawer. Negative posterior drawer. Range of motion reveals flexion 90/130 degrees and extension 4/5 degrees. Knee is stable with varus and valgus stress test. The patient has no motor or sensory deficit of the left lower extremity.

DIAGNOSTIC TESTING: CT of the right shoulder, done on 09/26/2022, shows post stabilization surgical changes in the spine - probably secondary to trauma sequelae. Type I downsloping and inferior lateral lying acromion. These factors can contribute to rotator cuff impingement. Right shoulder is otherwise unremarkable. However, CT has limited evaluation of rotator cuff tendons and soft tissue pathology. If there is further clinical concern, MRI of the right shoulder may be obtained as clinically warranted. CT of the left shoulder, done on 10/17/2022, shows type I downsloping and inferior lateral lying acromion. These factors can contribute to rotator cuff impingement. Left shoulder is otherwise unremarkable. However, CT has limited evaluation of rotator cuff tendons and soft tissue pathology. If there is further clinical concern, MRI of the left shoulder may be obtained as clinically warranted. CT of the left knee, done on 10/24/2022, shows CT of the knee unremarkable. Suggested MRI knee to rule out soft tissue pathology.

ASSESSMENT:

1. M24.811 Internal derangement, right shoulder.
2. M75.81 Shoulder tendinitis, right shoulder.
3. M75.41 Impingement, right shoulder.
4. M25.511 Pain, right shoulder.
5. S49.91XA Injury, right shoulder.
6. M25.411 Joint effusion, right shoulder.
7. M24.812 Internal derangement, left shoulder.
8. M75.82 Shoulder tendinitis, left shoulder.
9. M75.42 Impingement, left shoulder.
10. M25.512 Pain, left shoulder.
11. S49.92XA Injury, left shoulder.

12. M25.412 Joint effusion, left shoulder.
13. M23.92 Internal derangement, left knee.
14. M25.462 Joint effusion, left knee.
15. S80.912A Injury, left knee.
16. M25.562 Pain, left knee.

PLAN:

1. Imaging studies and clinical examinations were reviewed with the patient.
2. All treatment options discussed with the patient.
3. Cold compresses for right shoulder, left shoulder, and left knee.
4. Continue anti-inflammatory and muscle relaxant medications p.r.n.
5. Continue physical therapy for right shoulder, left shoulder, and left knee 3 days/week.
6. Recommend steroid injections with pain management for right shoulder, left shoulder, and left knee. The patient refuses due to side effects.
7. Discussed right shoulder, left shoulder, and left knee arthroscopy versus conservative management with the patient. The patient states that due to continual pain and lack of relief with physical therapy and the inability to perform day-to-day activities due to pain, the patient wants to think about surgery.
8. It is medically necessary to perform the suggested surgery to properly diagnose the patient's condition and to objectively verify presence and severity of internal derangement and other right shoulder, left shoulder, and left knee pathology in quantitative and qualitative terms and achieve better prognosis. This surgery is crucial to provide most specific and maximally effective treatment to this patient.
9. Discussed the length of the arthroscopy, the postoperative instructions, and the option of continuing with conservative management alternatives to surgery, including no surgery.
10. All the benefits and risks of the right shoulder, left shoulder, and left knee arthroscopy have been discussed with the patient. The risks include, but not limited to bleeding, infection, pain, stiffness, muscle injury, nerve injury, DVT, and recurrence.
11. All the questions in regard to the procedure were answered.
12. Follow up in 1 month for decision.

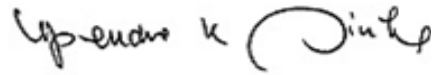
CAUSALITY: It is within a certain degree of medical certainty, that the history presented by the patient, the objective physical findings as well as the diagnosis rendered is causally related to the injury the patient incurred on the specified date. These current symptoms were nonexistent prior to the accident. Findings were discussed with the patient.

AFFIRMATION: Being duly licensed to practice medicine in the state of New York, pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Civil Practice Laws and Rules, I hereby affirm under penalty of perjury that the statements contained herein are true and accurate.

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of several overlapping loops and a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Mellita Shakhmurov, PA-C

MS/AEI

A handwritten signature in black ink, featuring a stylized 'U' and 'K' followed by a large, circular flourish.

U.K. Sinha, MD, MS (Ortho), FAAOS
Board Certified Orthopedic Surgeon