# **CMPE 273 – Enterprise Distributed Systems**

## Lab 2 - RabbitMQ and MongoDB

**Student ID:** 011457368

# GitHub project link with access credentials:

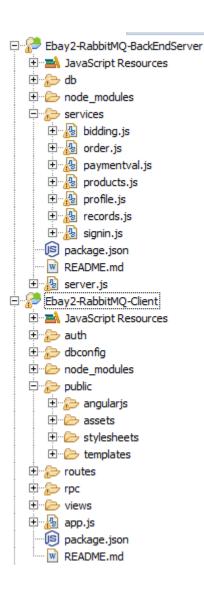
https://github.com/nilamdeka23/Lab2-Ebay

username: nilamdeka23 password: 14Github23

# **Part 1- Ebay Marketplace Application**

**Introduction:** Goal is to develop "Simple Market Place" like Ebay, both client and server side. The client side complements various server functionalities like buy, sell, add to cart, make an order, etc. Node.js, Angular.js, RabbitMQ and MongoDB comprises the technology stack used for the same.

**System Design:** 



The application is split into two parts. One half is a node.js application which acts like a server, exposing all the required services using RabbitMQ messaging services and the other half is the client application(node-express application) comprising of the web pages which call and consume the aforementioned services via RabbitMQ-RPC calls.

# Ebay2-RabbitMQ-Client

Running... Screenshot

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                                                                  Is connected? : true
                                                                  Connected to mongo at: mongodb://localhost:27017/ebay
Express server listening on port 3000
:quest = require('request'), express = require('
.be('http tests', function() {
:('should return signin page for correct url', f
http.get('http://localhost:3000/signin', func
assert.equal(200, res.statusCode);
done();
:('should not allow to signin', function(done) {
  request.post('http://localhost:3000/signin',
    form : {
        "email" : 'nilamdeka@gmail.com',
        "password" : '123'
}
   }, function(error, response, body) {
        assert.equal(200, response.statusCode);
done();
  });
                                                                 4
```

## While making requests, screenshot,

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Quick Access 🔡 📳 Java 📦 Node
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  }
}, function(error, response, body) {
  assert.equal(200, response.statusCode);
  done();
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#### Ebay2-RabbitMQ-BackEndServer

#### Running... Screenshot

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Problems

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:.equal(200, res.statusCode);
: allow to signin', function(done) {
st('http://localhost:3000/signin',
{
mail" : 'nilamdeka@gmail.com',
massword" : '123'
in(error, response, body) {
:.equal(200, response.statusCode);
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### While serving requests, screenshot

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Representation Problems
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RabbitMQ-BackEndServer listening... on host 127.0.0.1
6 Nov 20:47:32 - signinQ { email: 'nilamdeka@gmail.com' }
6 Nov 20:47:32 - Message: {"email":"nilamdeka@gmail.com"}
6 Nov 20:47:32 - DeliveryInfo: {"contentType":"application/json","contentEncoding":
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tion() {
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n page for correct url', f In handle signin: Success calhost:3000/signin', func 0, res.statusCode); UpdateLastLogin: Success
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6 Nov 20:47:32 - Message: {"id":"581ee32db3bd631e200e1e33"}
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                                           In GetProducts:581ee32db3bd631e200e1e33
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//localhost:3000/signin',
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6 Nov 20:47:32 - DeliveryInfo: {"contentType":"application/json","contentEncoding":"u
nilamdeka@gmail.com',
: '123'
                                           In GetProducts:581ee32db3bd631e200e1e33
response, body) {
                                           Is connected? : true
0, response.statusCode);
                                           GetProducts: Success
```

The following are the snapshots of the database design of my Ebay implementation using MongoDB.

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1.0 11 80113.37.34.888 8888 1 NETWORK TIME CONTROL TO SELECTION OPEN NETWORK [initandlisten] connection accepted from 127.06115:39:54.035-0800 I NETWORK [initandlisten] connection accepted from
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            Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation.  All rights reserved.
"_id" : ObjectId("581ee32db3bd631e200e1e33"),
"email" : "nilamdeka@gmail.com",
"password" : "$2a$10$s4jYZbN.iQZE7.c6KKGrTeKcgUM4WNsmOfdz3rfsuTjenAOj0ih
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              .",
                           "firstName" : "Nilam",
"lastName" : "Deka",
"lastLogin" : ISODate("2016-11-06T23:39:53.495Z")
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                           "_id" : ObjectId("581ee4e4a5d42d18485f1a66"),
"email" : "james@gmail.com",
"password" : "$2a$10$efA0IqogbQz5Nytp.bD2nOh1BGXmWFUpbGxtv1UNTiRmiBPiUa8
   <u>+</u> 🐎 ;
   48",
                           "firstName": "James",
"lastName": "H",
"lastLogin": ISODate("2016-11-06T11:48:05.963Z"),
"dob": "1964-12-01T08:00:00.000Z",
"contact": "007007007007",
"about": "19 Matallian', load signor"
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                                      "_id": ObjectId("581efa290d17cbd5d8d58dca"),
"buyerId": ObjectId("581ee4e4a5d42d18485f1a66"),
"isPaidFor": 0,
"productId": ObjectId("581ee7baa5d42d18485f1a69"),
"qty": 1,
"buyerName": "James",
"productName": "Shie Id",
"productPrice": 4090,
"productPresc": "Titanium",
"sellerInfo": "Alien",
"sellerInfo": "Alien",
"sellerInfo": "Alien",
"sellerInfo": "Alien",
"inStockQty": 2
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"buyerId": ObjectId("581ee32db3bd631e200e1e33"),
"isPaidFor": 1,
"productId": ObjectId("581ee716a5d42d18485f1a67"),
"qty": 1,
"buyerName": "Nilam Deka",
"productName": "Guitar",
"productPrice": 300,
"productPrice": 300,
"productPrice": "Gibson- Les Paul- Signatured",
"sellerInfo": "Kentucy",
"sellerId": ObjectId("581ee4e4a5d42d18485f1a66"),
"inStockOtu": ObjectId("581ee4e4a5d42d18485f1a66"),
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                     "buyerName": "Nilam Deka",
"productName": "Shield",
"productPrice": 4000,
"productDesc": "Titanium",
"sellerInfo": "Alien",
"sellerId": ObjectId("581ee797a5d42d18485f1a68"),
"inStockQty": 2
     db.bids.find().pretty();

};
"bidProduct" : {
    "id" : ObjectId("581efeb92bd1ba1d402b0ca4"),
    "name" : "Speakers",
    "description" : "Marshall",
    "createdOn" : "2016-11-06T09:58:17.689Z",
    "sellerName" : "James H",
    "sellerId" : "581ee4e4a5d42d18485f1a66"

.

                     },
"bidAmount" : 180,
"bidTime" : ISODate("2016-11-06T22:44:45.221Z"),
"bidValidDate" : ISODate("2016-11-10T22:44:45.221Z")
                      "_id" : ObjectId("581fb313e08ea417fc95a65a"),
"bidder" : {
                                          " : {
    "id" : ObjectId("581fb30be08ea417fc95a659"),
    "name" : "Lars U"
                      },
"bidProduct" : {
"id" : ObjectId<"581efeb92bd1ba1d402b0ca4"}
```

'Session' is stored in MongoDB.

'Passport.js' is used as middleware for user authentication.

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Ebay2-RabbitMO-BackEndServer
                                         19 /**
  ± ■ JavaScript Resources
  🕀 🐎 db
                                              var passport = require("passport");
  ⊕ b node_modules
                                             var LocalStrategy = require("passport-local").Strategy;
var mq_client = require('../rpc/client');
  ⊕ bervices
   package.json
                                           7 var bcrypt = require('bcrypt-nodejs');
     README.md
                                                                                                  Note: Passport is used
   ± B server.js
                                           9⊕ module.exports = function(passport) {
                                                                                                 as auth middleware
Ebay2-RabbitMQ-Client
                                          10
                                                 // signin strategy
passport.use('local-signin', new LocalStrategy({
   ∄ 📥 JavaScript Resources
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     ⊟ 🖟 passport.js
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          o bcrypt
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    LocalStrategy

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         --- o mq_client
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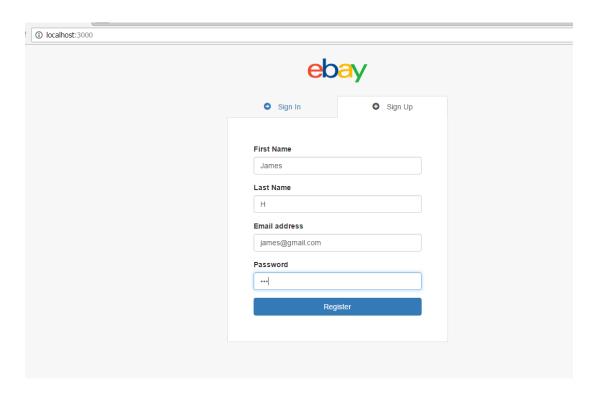
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     ± b stylesheets
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                                                         mq_client.make_request('signinQ', msg_payload, function(err,
  🕀 🐎 rpc
                                          28
                                                                 results) {
  • views
                                          30
31
  app.js

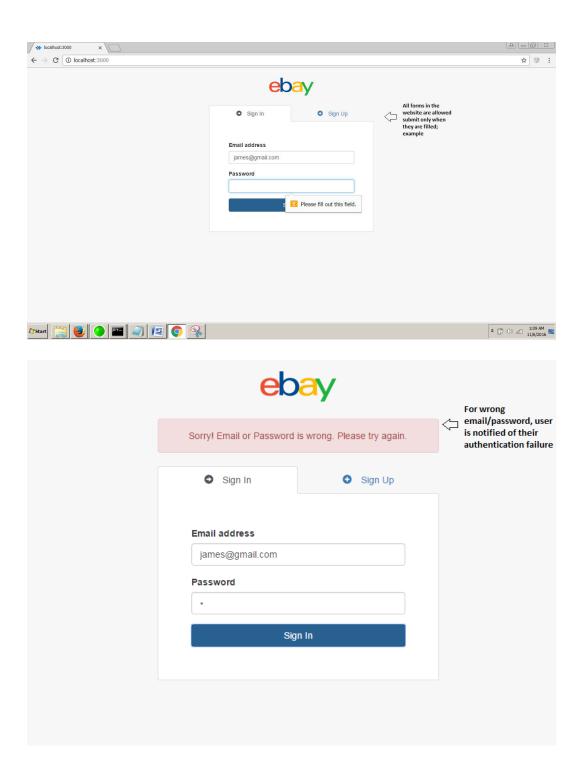
package.json
                                                             if (err) {
                                                                  return done(err);
     W README md
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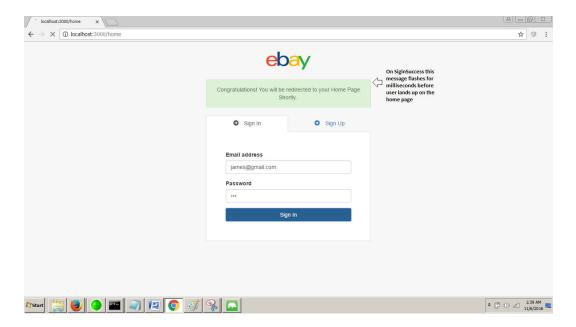
#### **Output screenshots:**

a. Sign up the new users (First name, Last name, Email, Password). Passwords is encrypted

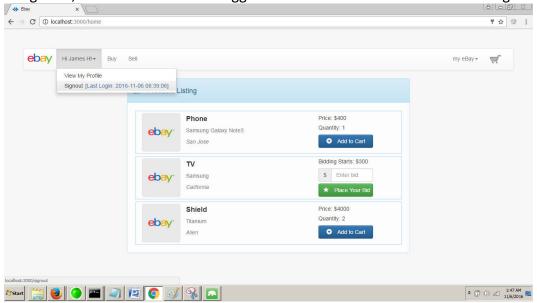


**b.** Sign in with existing users



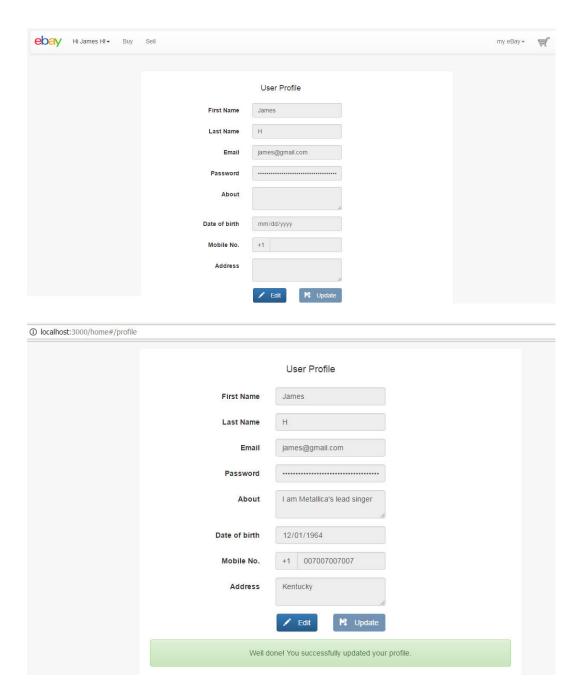


c. Sign out; i. Maintains time last logged in and is returned back when user logs in.

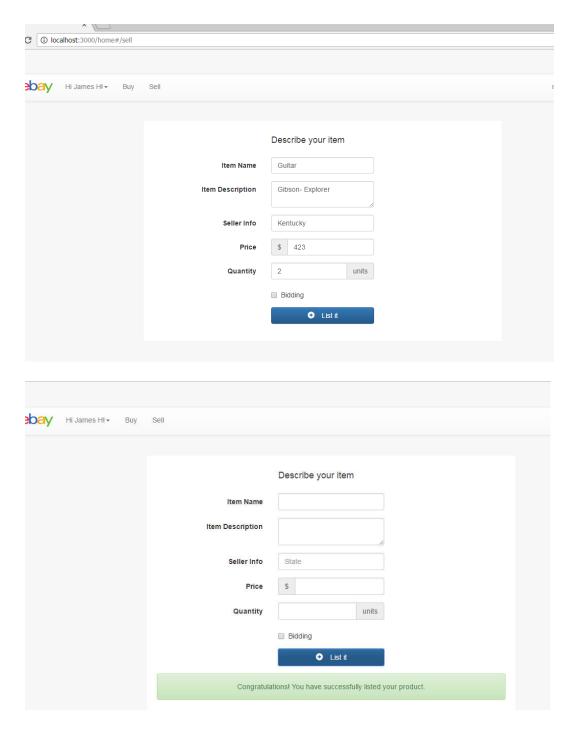


### 2. Profile:

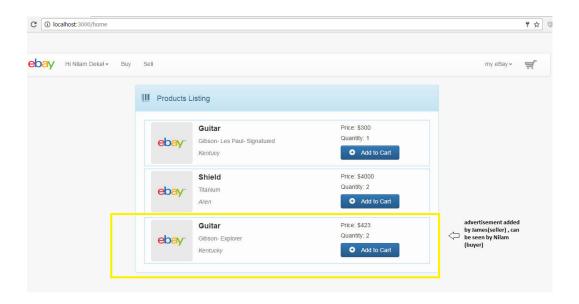
a. About: Birthday, Ebay handle, contact information and location



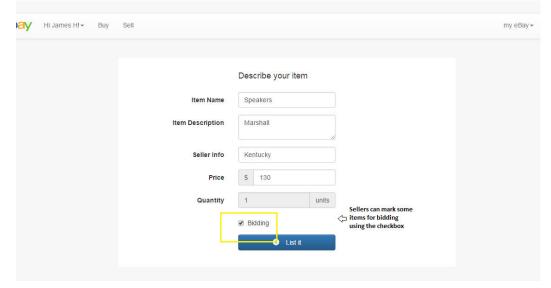
**b.** Should be able to store user's advertisements for others to read. This should at-least includes the item name, item description, seller information, item price and quantity.

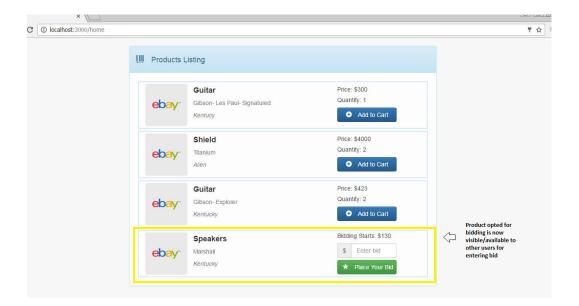


**c.** Should give all the advertisements details to all the other users.

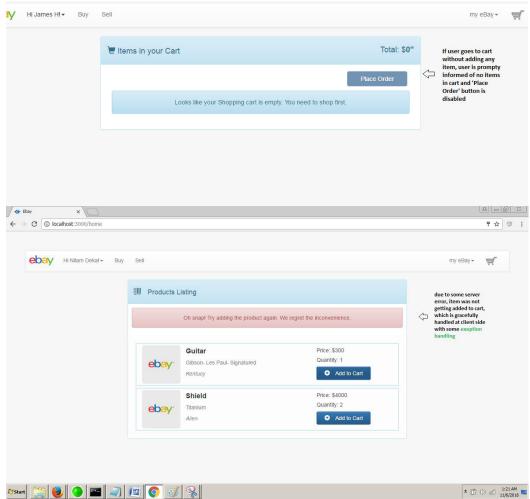


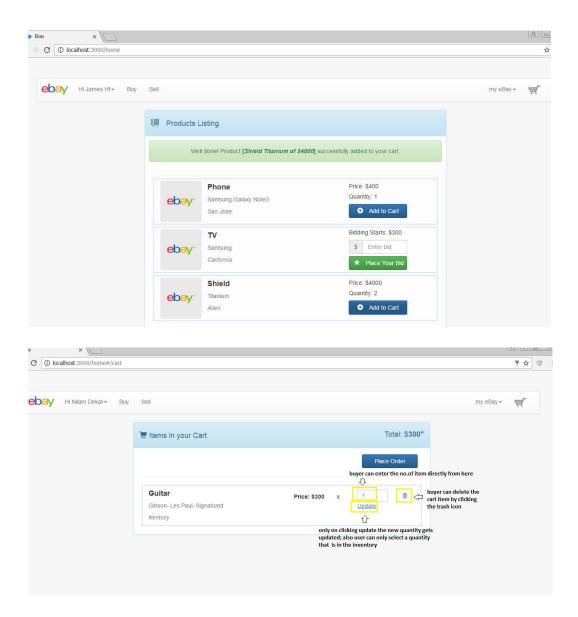
**d.** Users can bid the product displayed by other users. Bidding takes place over 4 days. For some items, you can purchase without bidding. You should take care of quantities and should respectively reflect user accounts in case of any transaction



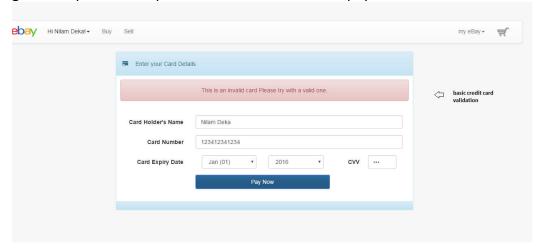


**e.** Shopping Cart should be maintained which will reflect temporary items. Users should be able to add, remove items from the cart until checkout.

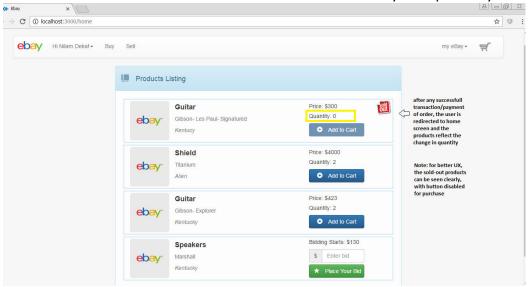


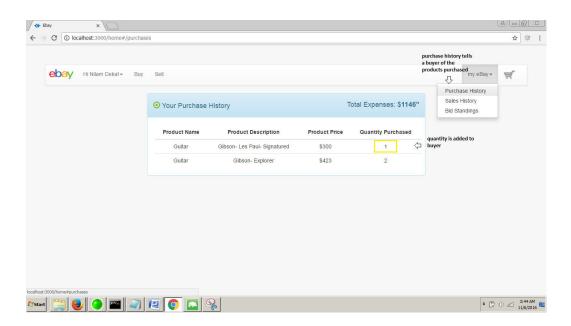


g. Should perform simple credit card validations on payment.

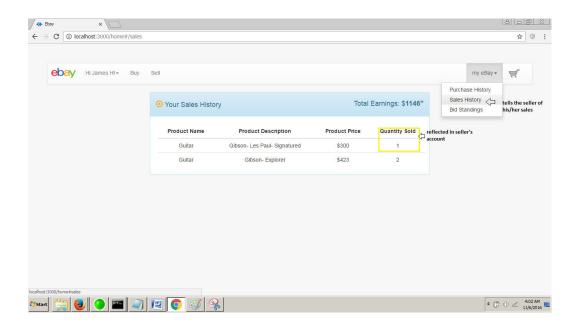


f. Checkout should deduct and add items from seller and buyer respectively.

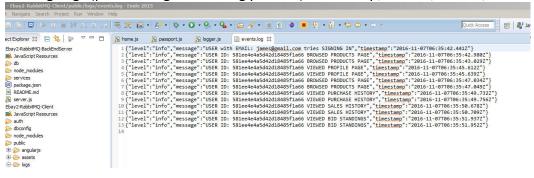




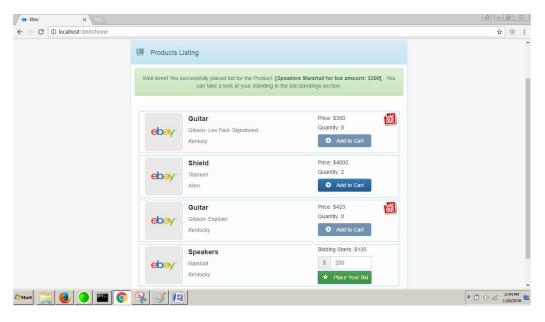
h. Users account should reflect all the bought and sold items.

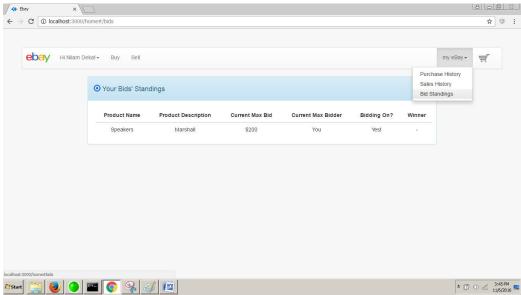


**j.** User tracking: Generate logs into a file when user clicks any place in the web page. There are generally two major logs. Event Logs: record timestamp, userid, click object id, any descriptions. Bidding Logs (periodic logs of bidding process) timestamp, item id, user id, bid amount.

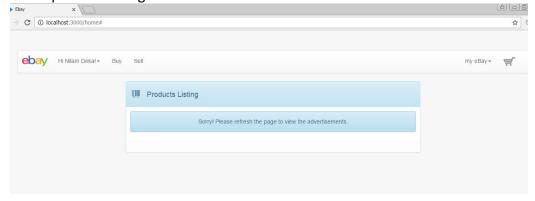


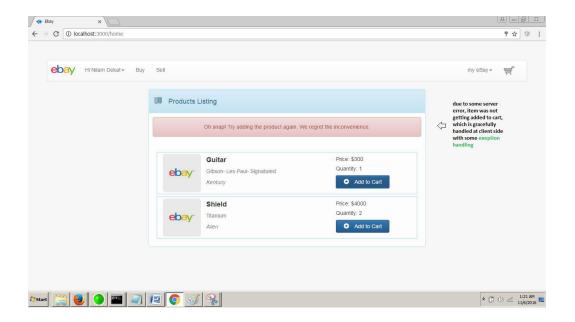
k. Bidding





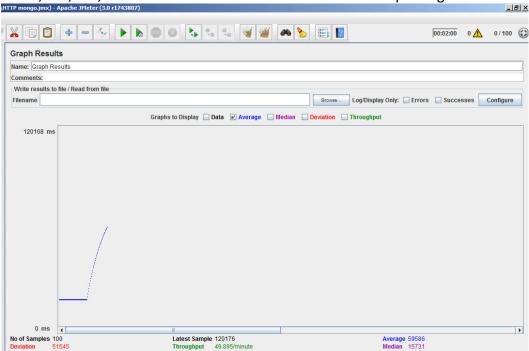
I. Exception handling



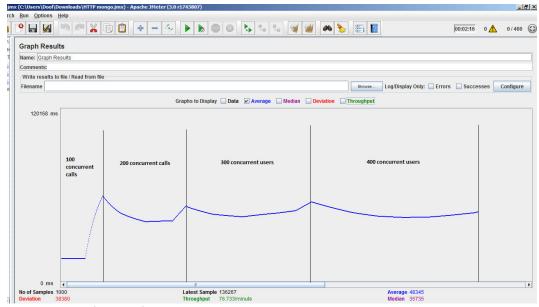


## **Testing done using JMeter:**

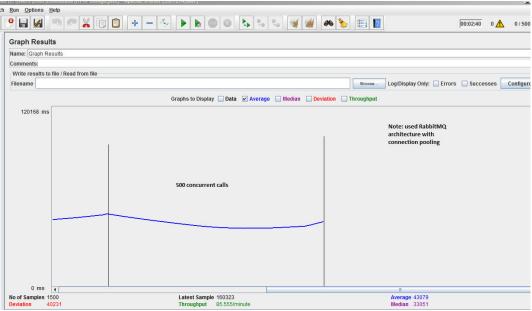
1. 100, 200, 300, 400 and 500 concurrent users with connection pooling.



First 100 calls

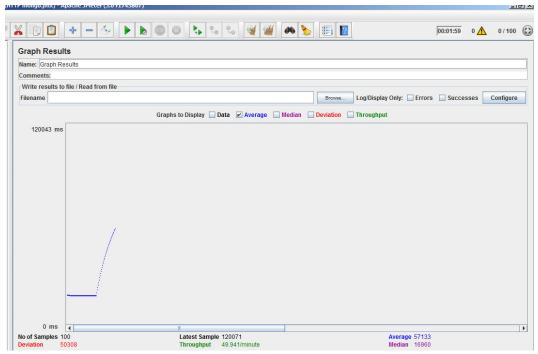


In summarized format of 100,200,300 and 400 subsequent test calls

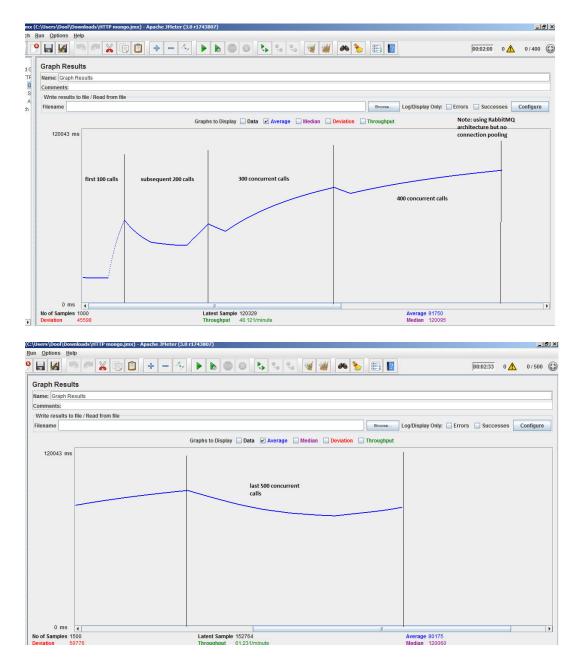


Last 500 calls

2. 100, 200, 300, 400 and 500 concurrent users without connection pooling.



First 100 calls



#### **Conclusion:**

As can be concluded from the tests, without connection pooling the performance is affected. The average response times have increased 1.86x times.

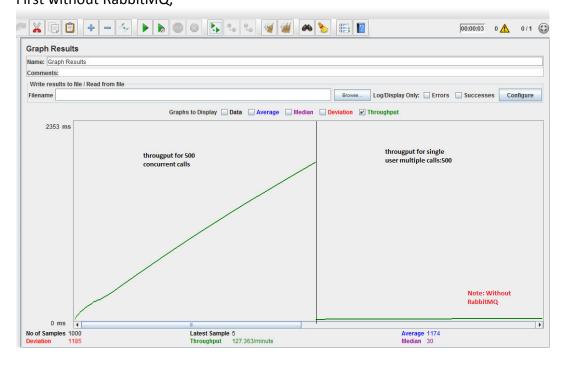
### **Testing done using Mocha:**

Implemented 5 randomly selected REST web service API calls using Mocha. Output screenshot.

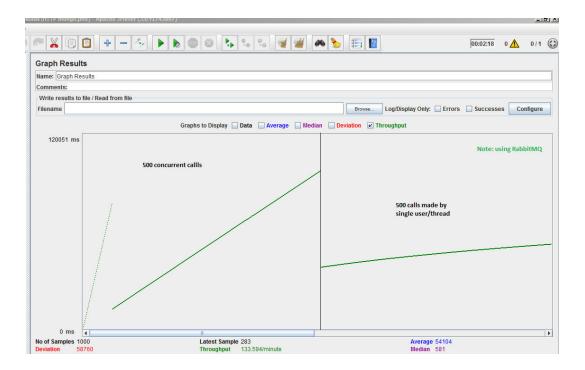
### Part 2 – Questions:

1. Explain what performance change RabbitMQ provides? Elaborate on the results of throughput with and without using RabbitMQ. If you find any increase/decrease in the throughput, explain the reason for the same.

**Ans:** Let's first examine the JMeter throughput graphs obtained from a sample experiment [500 concurrent and subsequent calls] for both the use cases, First without RabbitMQ,



and with RabbitMQ,



As can be seen from the above experiment, the throughput of my website increases from 127.363/min to 133.594/min. RabbitMQ provides this improvement in performance. RabbitMQ is able to provide such availability due to being able to delegate the requests to different consumers via message queues whereas in case of normal db access, increased accesses result in bottleneck situation when number of such accesses increase.

One can achieve a still better throughput if use multiple queues and servers.

### 2. Compare passport authentication process with the authentication process used in Lab1.

**Ans:** Passport is an authentication middleware for Node-Express framework by Jared Henson. Passport adds an additional layer of indirection allowing the separation of authentication logic from the rest of the application keeping the code clean and also offering inbuilt support for various other authentication strategies like Facebook Login, Google Login, etc. In this application, I have used Passport's 'Local Strategy' to implement user authentication mechanism.

Passport itself doesn't encrypt the password being stored in the databases but allows to developer to implement any encryption algorithm or policy to implement encyption. I have use 'bcrpyt-nodejs' npm module to salt and hash the user's password before saving them to mongoDB. Passport does encrypt its sessions.

In Lab1 I had used 'crypto' npm module with AES encryption algorithm. For Lab2, bcrypt uses Blowfish for encryption. Both are good encryption algorithms but Blowfish does have the added advantage of showing more resilience to rainbow and dictionary attacks.

3. If given an option to implement MySQL and MongoDB both in your application, specify which data of the applications will you store in MongoDB and MySQL respectively

Ans: Given such an option I would use MongoDB for parts that need more reads as with MongoDB I can de-normalize several tables into just one or two collections which may potentially minimize my queries to just one as hard drive space is cheaper than CPU/servers.. Also MongoDB is also known to have higher througput with storage of large size binary blobs of data like images and videos. For applications that require higher availability and tolerance, I would go for MongoDB and for the ones that need more consistency; I would use a traditional relational database like MySQL.

In a nutshell, if my application or say a section of my application reads more than writes, I would opt for MongoDB; and MySQL for the opposite; for their respective pros and cons.