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Practical 3

1) Implementation of Logic programming using Prolog for Water jug Problem

Program:

```
Water Jug Using Prolog

Implementation of Logic programming using Prolog for Water jug Problem

1 from collections import defaultdict
2 jug1,jug2, aim = 4,3,2
3 visited = defaultdict(lambda: False)
4
5 def waterJugSolver(amt1, amt2):
6     if(amt1 == aim and amt2 == 0) or (amt2 == aim and amt1 == 0):
7         print(amt1, amt2)
8         return True
9     if(visited[(amt1, amt2)]) == False:
10        print(amt1, amt2)
11
12        visited [(amt1, amt2)] = True
13
14        return (waterJugSolver(0, amt2) or
15                waterJugSolver(amt1, 0) or
16                waterJugSolver(jug1, amt2) or
17                waterJugSolver(amt1, jug2) or
18                waterJugSolver(amt1 + min(amt2, (jug1-amt1)), amt2 - min(amt2, (jug1-amt1))) or
19                waterJugSolver(amt1 - min(amt1, (jug2-amt2)), amt2 + min(amt1, (jug2-amt2))))
20     else:
21         return False
22
23 print("Steps: ")
24
25 waterJugSolver(0, 0)
```

Output:

```
Steps:
0 0
4 0
4 3
0 3
3 0
3 3
4 2
0 2
True
```