

## Implement Boosting Algo

### ADA BOOST


#### Program with Output:

```
#Data Pre-processing Step
# importing libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
✓ [1] #Data Pre-processing Step
    # importing libraries
    import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
```

```
#importing datasets
data = pd.read_csv("income (1).csv")
data
```

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✓  `#importing datasets`  
`data = pd.read_csv("income (1).csv")`  
`data`


	age	fnlwgt	education_num	capital_gain	capital_loss	hours_per_week	income_level
0	39	77516	13	2174	0	40	0
1	50	83311	13	0	0	13	0
2	38	215646	9	0	0	40	0
3	53	234721	7	0	0	40	0
4	28	338409	13	0	0	40	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48837	39	215419	13	0	0	36	0
48838	64	321403	9	0	0	40	0
48839	38	374983	13	0	0	50	0
48840	44	83891	13	5455	0	40	0
48841	35	182148	13	0	0	60	1

48842 rows x 7 columns

`#Separating predictors and response`

`x=data.iloc[:,0:6].values`


`y =data.iloc[:,6].values`

✓  `#Separating predictors and response`  
`x=data.iloc[:,0:6].values`  
`y =data.iloc[:,6].values`

`#Splitting the dataset into training and test samples`

`from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split`

`x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2, random state = 1)`

✓  `#Splitting the dataset into training and test samples`  
`from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split`  
`x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 1)`

`#Initializing Adaboost classifier and fitting the training data`

`from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier`

`adaboost = AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators = 100, base_estimator = None, learning_rate = 1)`

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```
#train Adaboost classifier
adaboost.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
✓ 0s #Initializing Adaboost classifier and fitting the training data
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier
adaboost = AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators = 100, base_estimator = None, learning_rate = 1)

#train Adaboost classifier
adaboost.fit(x_train, y_train)

AdaBoostClassifier(learning_rate=1, n_estimators=100)
```

```
#predict the response for test dataset
y_pred = adaboost.predict(x_test)
y_pred
```

```
✓ 1s [6] #predict the response for test dataset
y_pred = adaboost.predict(x_test)
y_pred

array([0, 0, 0, ..., 1, 0, 0])
```

```
#printing accuracy score for adaBoost Algorithm
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
print('Accuracy score for AdaBoost Algorithm: ',accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred),'\n')
```

```
✓ 0s [7] #printing accuracy score for adaBoost Algorithm
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
print('Accuracy score for AdaBoost Algorithm: ',accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred),'\n')

Accuracy score for AdaBoost Algorithm: 0.8392875422254069
```

```
# Load libraries
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier

# Import Support Vector Classifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
#Import scikit-learn metrics module for accuracy calculation
from sklearn import metrics
svc=SVC(probability=True, kernel='linear')
```

```
# Create adaboost classifier object
abc =AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators=50, base_estimator=svc,learning_rate=1)
```

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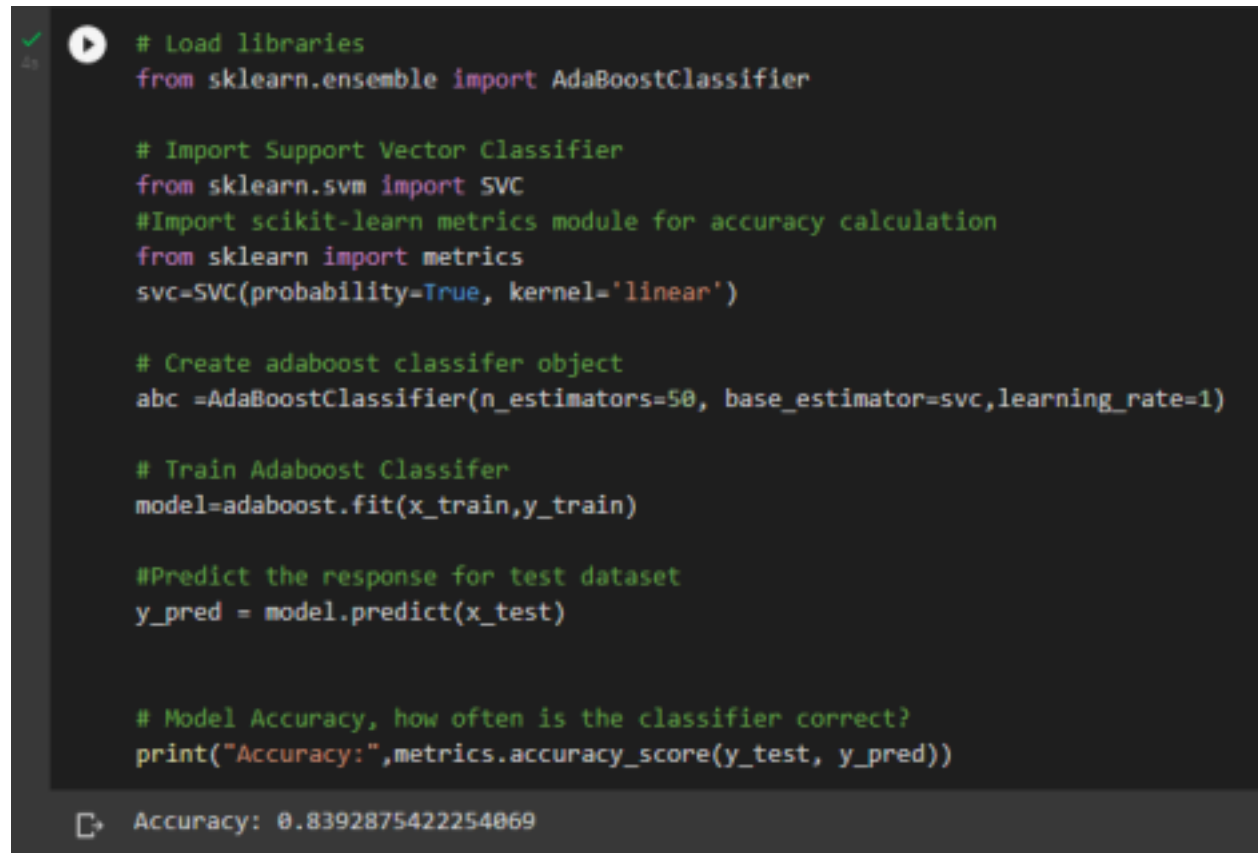
```

# Train Adaboost Classifier
model=adaboost.fit(x_train,y_train)

#Predict the response for test dataset
y_pred = model.predict(x_test)

# Model Accuracy, how often is the classifier correct?
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))

```



```

# Load libraries
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier

# Import Support Vector Classifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
#Import scikit-learn metrics module for accuracy calculation
from sklearn import metrics
svc=SVC(probability=True, kernel='linear')

# Create adaboost classifier object
abc =AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators=50, base_estimator=svc,learning_rate=1)

# Train Adaboost Classifier
model=adaboost.fit(x_train,y_train)

#Predict the response for test dataset
y_pred = model.predict(x_test)

# Model Accuracy, how often is the classifier correct?
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))

```

Accuracy: 0.8392875422254069

```

from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression

mylogregmodel = LogisticRegression()

#Create adaboost classifier object
adboost = AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators = 50, base_estimator = mylogregmodel,
learning_rate = 1)

# Train Adaboost Classifier
model = adaboost.fit(x_train, y_train)

#Predict the response for test dataset

```

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```
y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
```

```
# Model Accuracy, how often is the classifier correct?  
print("Accuracy: ",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression  
  
mylogregmodel = LogisticRegression()  
  
#Create adaboost classifier object  
adboost = AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators = 50, base_estimator = mylogregmodel, learning_rate = 1)  
  
# Train Adaboost Classifier  
model = adboost.fit(x_train, y_train)  
  
#Predict the response for test dataset  
y_pred = model.predict(x_test)  
  
# Model Accuracy, how often is the classifier correct?  
print("Accuracy: ",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 0.8392875422254869

## Implement Boosting Algo

### GRADIENT BOOST

#### Program with Output:

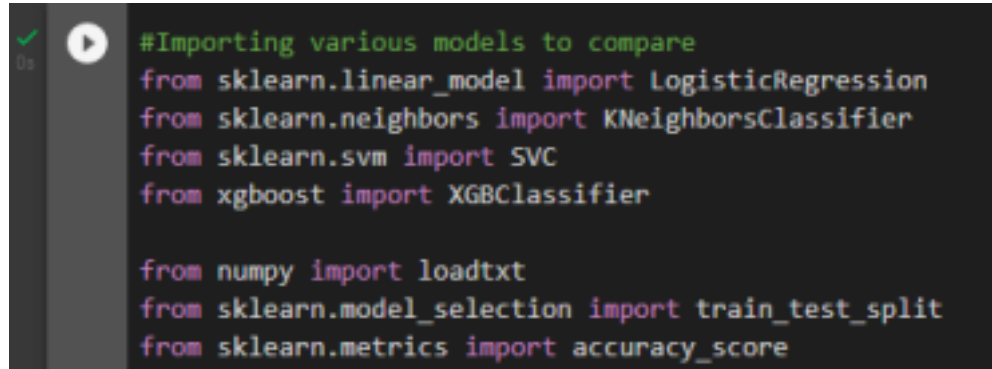
```
import pandas as pd  
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold  
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score  
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
```

```
[1] import pandas as pd  
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold  
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score  
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
```

```
#Importing various models to compare  
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression  
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier  
from sklearn.svm import SVC  
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
```

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```
from numpy import loadtxt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

A screenshot of a code editor with a dark background. On the left, there is a vertical sidebar with a green checkmark icon and the text '0s'. The main area contains Python code for importing various machine learning models and utilities. The code is color-coded: comments are green, and function names and variables are in various shades of pink and purple.

```
#Importing various models to compare
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from xgboost import XGBClassifier

from numpy import loadtxt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
#loading data from csv
#mydata=loadtxt('/content/pima-indians-diabetes.csv', delimiter=",")
mydata = pd.read_csv('/content/pima-indians-diabetes.csv', delimiter=",")
print(mydata)

# splitting data into independent and dependent features
x = mydata.iloc[:,0:8].values
y = mydata.iloc[:,8].values
```

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```
✓
De
▶ #loading data from csv
#mydata=loadtxt('/content/pima-indians-diabetes.csv', delimiter=",")
mydata = pd.read_csv('/content/pima-indians-diabetes.csv', delimiter=",")
print(mydata)
# splitting data into independent and dependent features
x = mydata.iloc[:,0:8].values
y = mydata.iloc[:,8].values

[767 rows x 9 columns]
```

```
# split data into train and test sets
seed = 1
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.20,
random state =seed)
```

```
✓
De
[4] # split data into train and test sets
seed = 1
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.20, random_state=seed)
```

```
#Running various models
models = []
models.append(('LogisticRegression', LogisticRegression()))
models.append(('KNN', KNeighborsClassifier()))
models.append(('SVM', SVC()))
models.append(('XGB',XGBClassifier(eta=0.01,gamma=10))) #eta = 0.01,gamma = 10
```

```
import time
```

```
# evaluate each model in turn
results = []
names = []
scoring = 'accuracy'
```

```
for name, model in models:
start_time = time.time()
```

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```
model.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
predictions = [round(value) for value in y_pred]
```

```
# evaluate predictions
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, predictions)
print("Accuracy: %.2f%%" % (accuracy * 100.0), name)
print("--- %s seconds ---" % (time.time() - start_time))
```

```
names = []
scoring = 'accuracy'

for name, model in models:
    start_time = time.time()
    model.fit(x_train, y_train)

    y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
    predictions = [round(value) for value in y_pred]

    # evaluate predictions
    accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, predictions)
    print("Accuracy: %.2f%%" % (accuracy * 100.0), name)
    print("--- %s seconds ---" % (time.time() - start_time))

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_logistic.py:818: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\_model.html#logistic-regression
extra_warning_msg=_LOGISTIC_SOLVER_CONVERGENCE_MSG,
Accuracy: 75.97% LogisticRegression
--- 0.05698704719541457 seconds ---
Accuracy: 74.66% KNN
--- 0.01452946662902832 seconds ---
Accuracy: 78.57% SVM
--- 0.03371000209918992 seconds ---
Accuracy: 74.66% XGB
--- 0.10057502957316005 seconds ---
```

## Implement Boosting Algo

### VOTING ENSEMBLE

#### Program with Output:

```
# importing libraries
from sklearn.ensemble import VotingClassifier
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris #Loading iris dataset
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```



```
✓ 1s # importing libraries
from sklearn.ensemble import VotingClassifier
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris #Loading iris dataset
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
#loading iris dataset
iris = load_iris()
```

```
X = iris.data[:, :4]
Y = iris.target
```

```
# train test split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, Y,
                                                    test_size = 0.20, random_state = 42)
```



```
# group / ensemble of models
estimator = []
estimator.append(('LR', LogisticRegression( solver='lbfgs', multi_class
='multinomial ', max_iter = 200)))

estimator.append(('SVC', SVC(gamma='auto', probability = True)))

estimator.append(('DTC', DecisionTreeClassifier()))
```



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```
# Voting Classifier with hard voting
vot_hard = VotingClassifier(estimators = estimator, voting
='hard') vot_hard.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = vot_hard.predict(X_test)

# using accuracy score metric to predict accuracy score for Hard
Voting score = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("Hard Voting Score % d" % score)
```



```
# Voting Classifier with soft voting
vot_soft = VotingClassifier(estimators = estimator, voting
='soft') vot_soft.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = vot_soft.predict(X_test)

# using accuracy score to predict accuracy score for Soft Voting
score = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("Soft Voting Score % d" % score)
```

