

```
//c program to implement the following unix command ls-l >output.txt
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <sys/wait.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main() { int pid; //process id
```

```
pid = fork(); //create another process
```

```
if ( pid < 0 ) { //fail
```

```
printf("\nFork failed\n");
```

```
exit (-1); }
```

```
else if ( pid == 0 ) { //child
```

```
execlp ( "/bin/ls", "ls", "-l", NULL ); //execute ls
```

```
}
```

```
else { //parent
```

```
wait (NULL); //wait for child
```

```
printf("\nchild complete\n");
```

```
exit (0);
```

```
}}
```

Output

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 runner14 runner14 8768 Jun 30 03:47 a.out
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 runner14 runner14 484 Jun 30 03:47 main.c
```

child complete