

This is a sample PDF document created for testing purposes.

It contains some text that might be found in other sources.

The following paragraph is from a common source:

Artificial intelligence (AI) is intelligence demonstrated by machines,  
as opposed to the natural intelligence displayed by animals and humans.

AI research has been defined as the field of study of intelligent agents,  
which refers to any system that perceives its environment and takes actions  
that maximize its chance of achieving its goals.

The term "artificial intelligence" was first coined by John McCarthy in 1956  
during the Dartmouth Conference, where the discipline of AI was born.