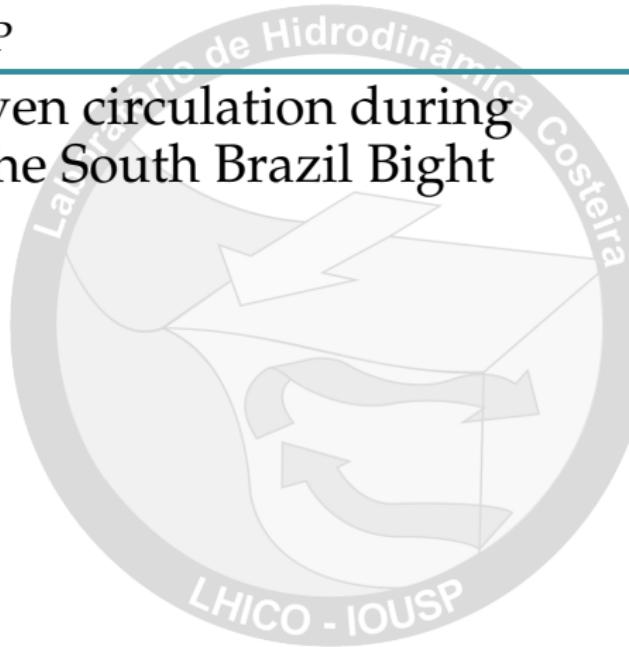


Oceanographic Institute, USP

Anomalous wind-driven circulation during the 2014 summer on the South Brazil Bight

Danilo A. Silva and
Marcelo Dottori
nilodna@gmail.com

November 2019





Outline

1 Introduction

2 Methods

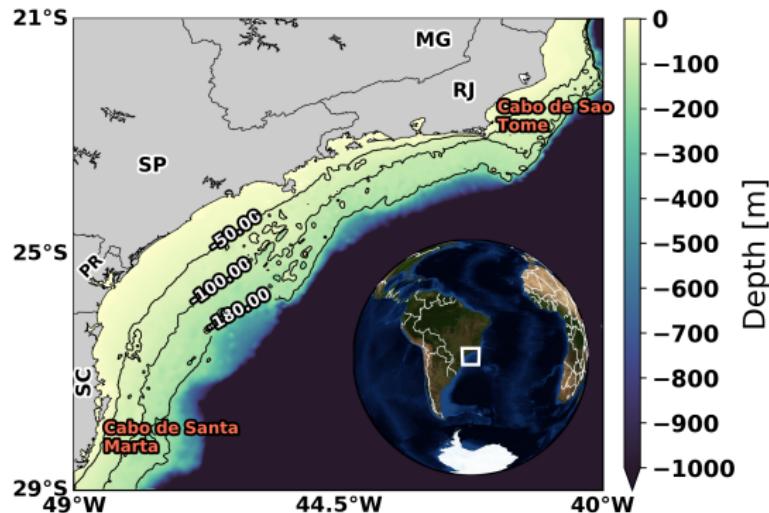
3 Results and Discussion

4 Conclusions



Introduction

Study area



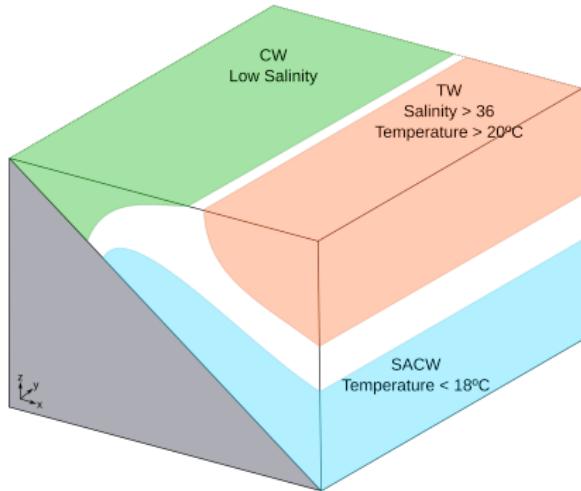
- Southeastern region of South America;
- Wide shelf with shelf-edge WBC (Loder et al. 1998);
- Brazil Current;

Edited from Aguiar (2018)



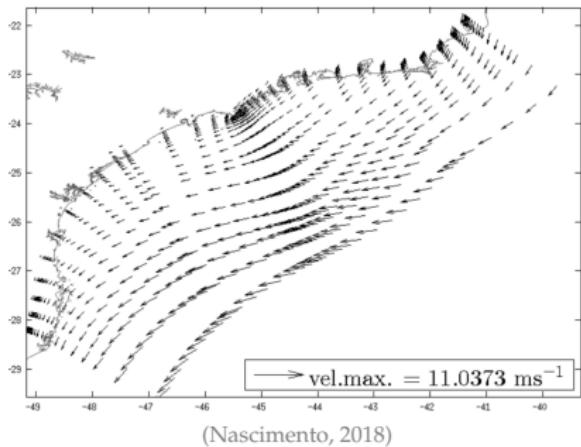
Introduction

Study area



- Tropical Waters (TW);
- South Atlantic Central Waters (SACW);
- Coastal Waters (CW);

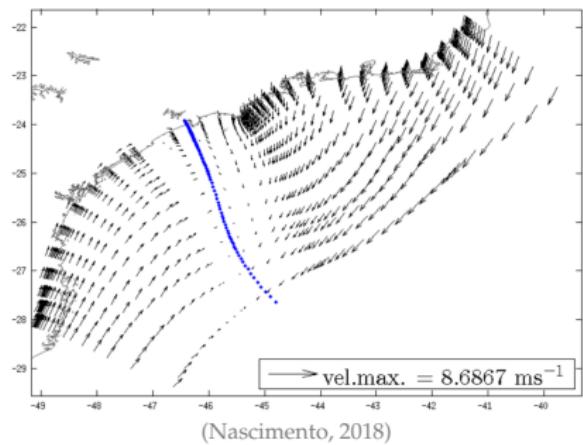
Atmospheric circulation patterns:



- Northeasterly winds;
- South Atlantic Subtropical High (SASH).

Atmospheric circulation patterns:

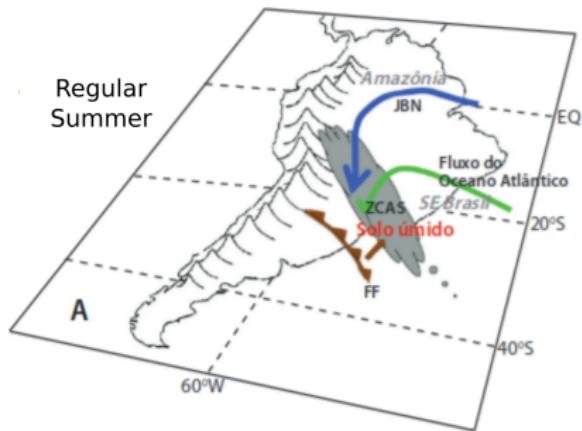
- Southwesterly winds;
- Cold Fronts.



(Nascimento, 2018)



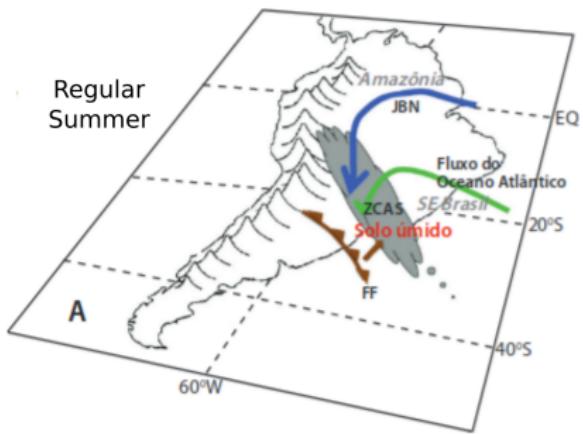
Introduction 2014 Summer



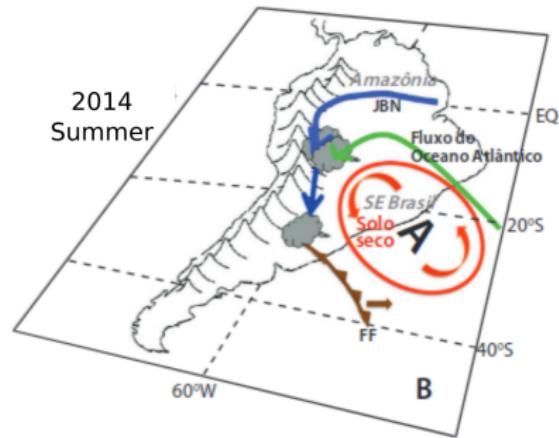
Marengo et al. (2015)



Introduction 2014 Summer

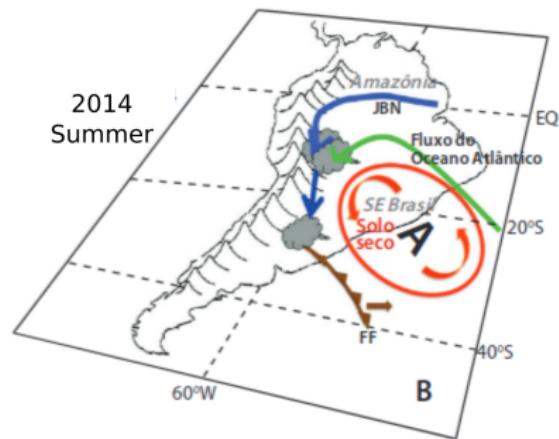


Marengo et al. (2015)



Introduction Impacts

- Maximum anomalies of air temperature (Nobre et al. 2015);
- Negative precipitation anomalies (Coelho et al. 2016);
- Higher SST closest to the coast (Dottori et al. 2015);
- Northeasterly winds for almost 30 days consecutively;



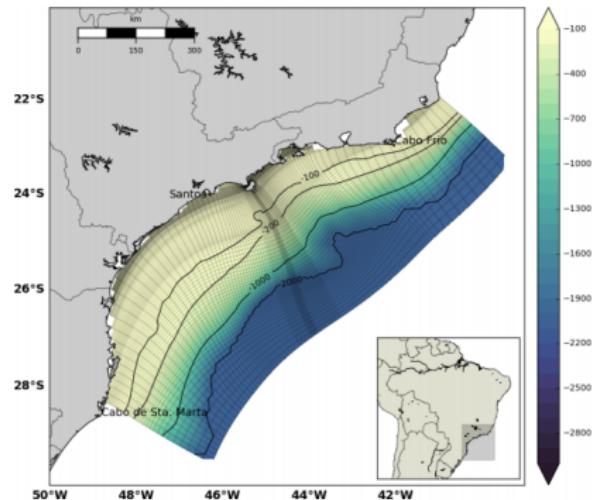
Marengo et al. (2015)

Material and Methods

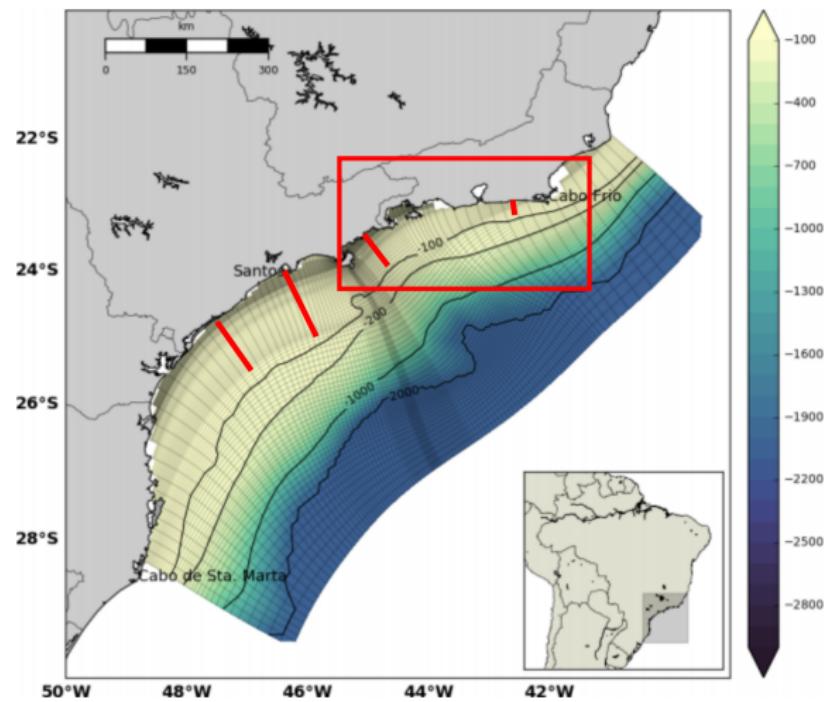
Numerical Modeling

- Estuarine and Coastal Ocean Model (ECOM);
- Forced with:
 - Climatological fields;
 - Wind and Heat flux: NCEP-NCAR;
 - River discharge;
- Experiments:
Control x Anomalous

$$\frac{P_{clim}}{V_{clim}} = \frac{P_{anom}}{V_{anom}} \quad (1)$$



Results and Discussion



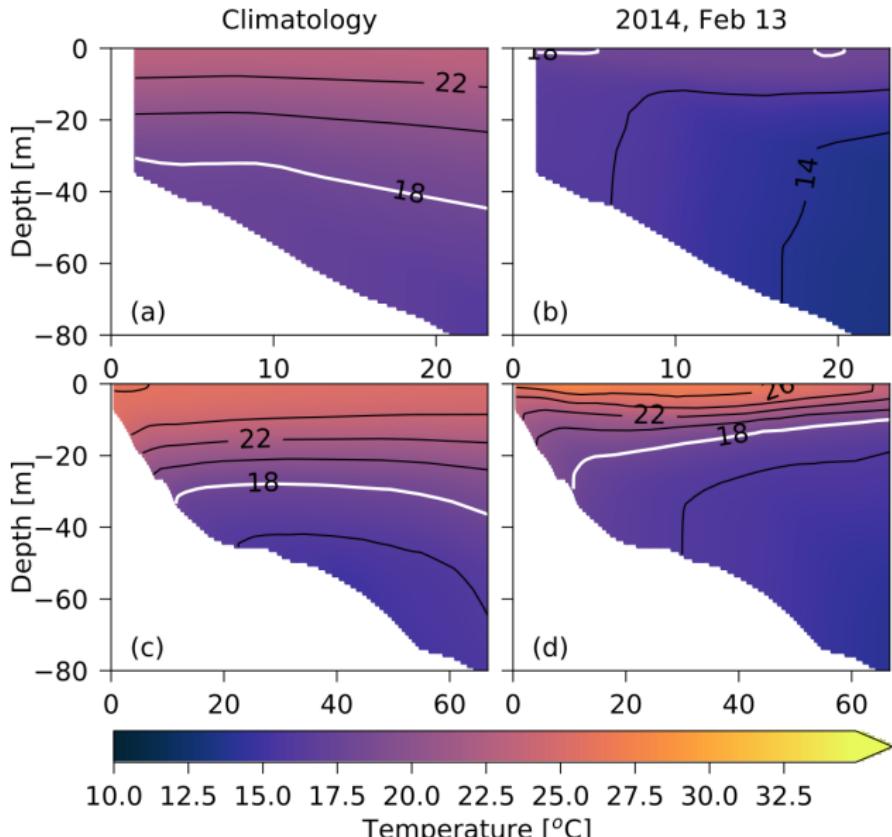


Results and Discussion

Thermal blocking

Cabo
Frio

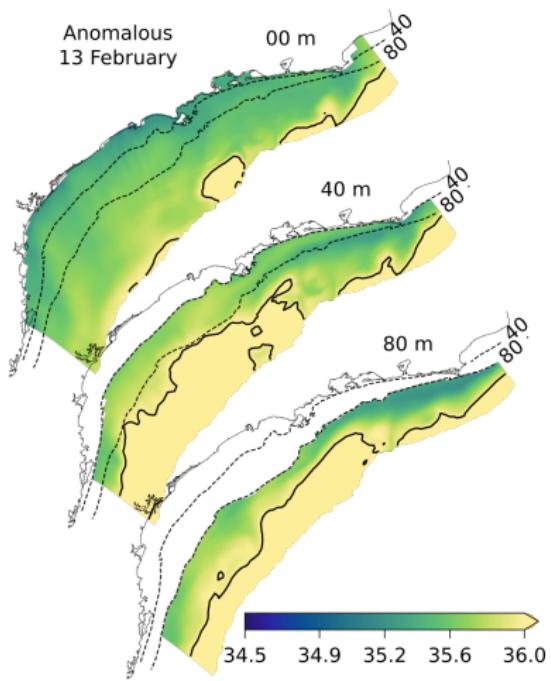
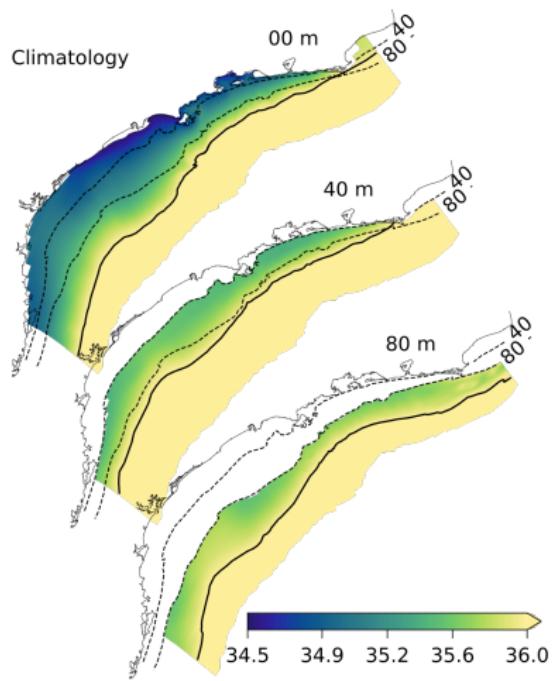
Ubatuba



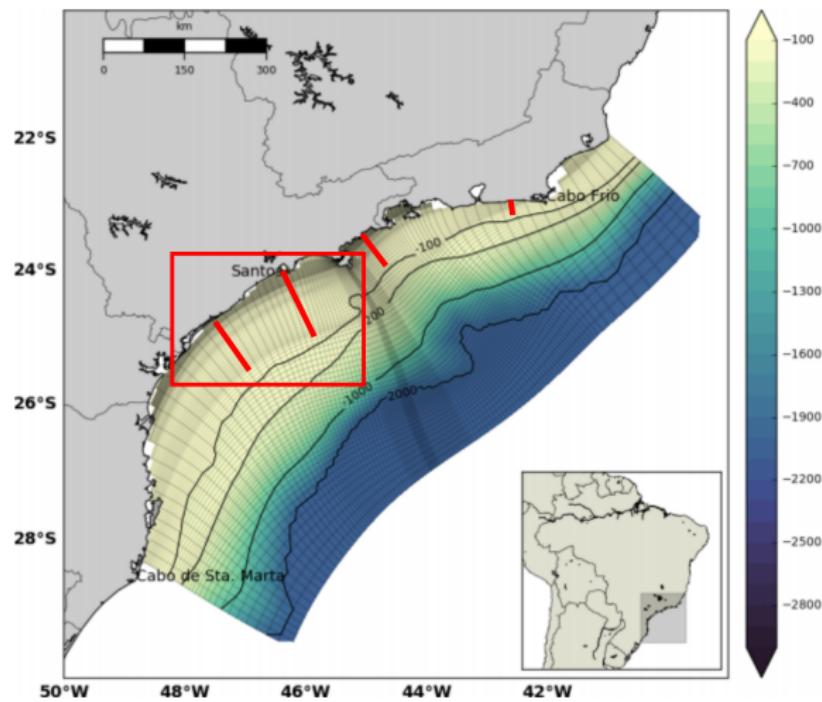


Results and Discussion

Thermal blocking



Results and Discussion

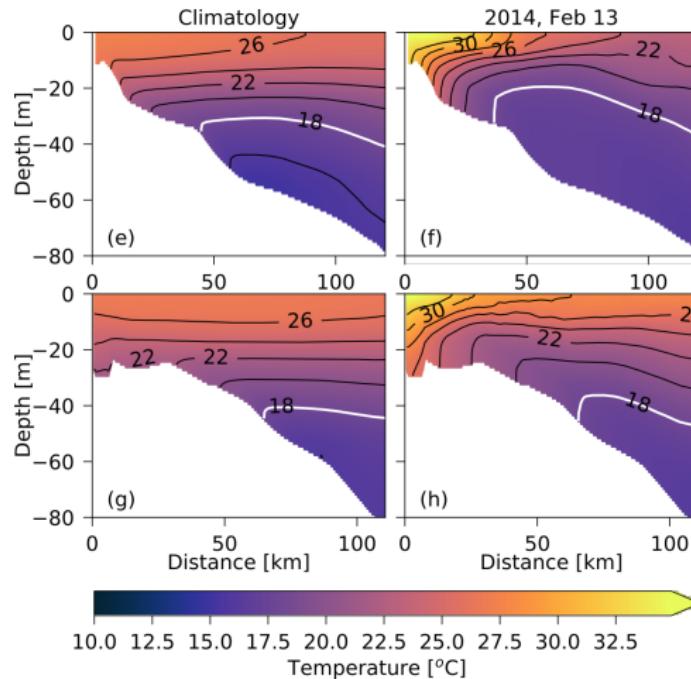


Results and Discussion

Warmed pool waters

Santos

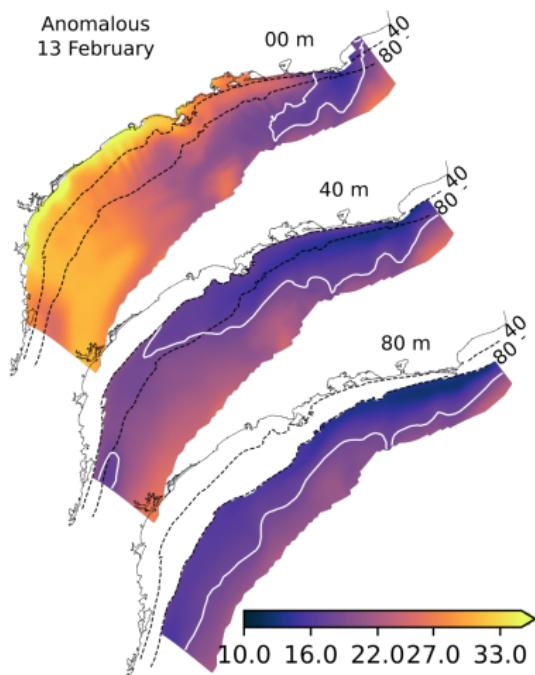
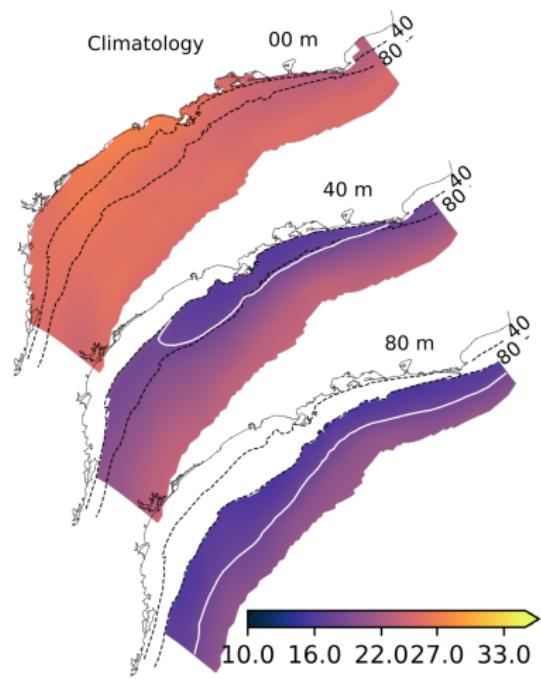
Cananéia





Results and Discussion

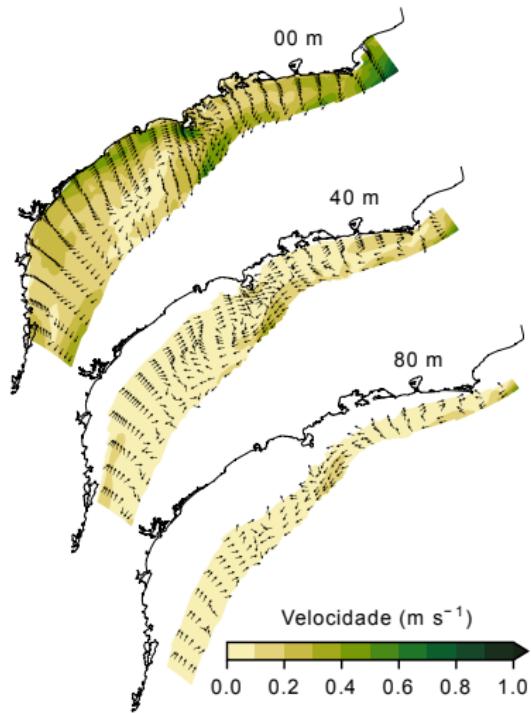
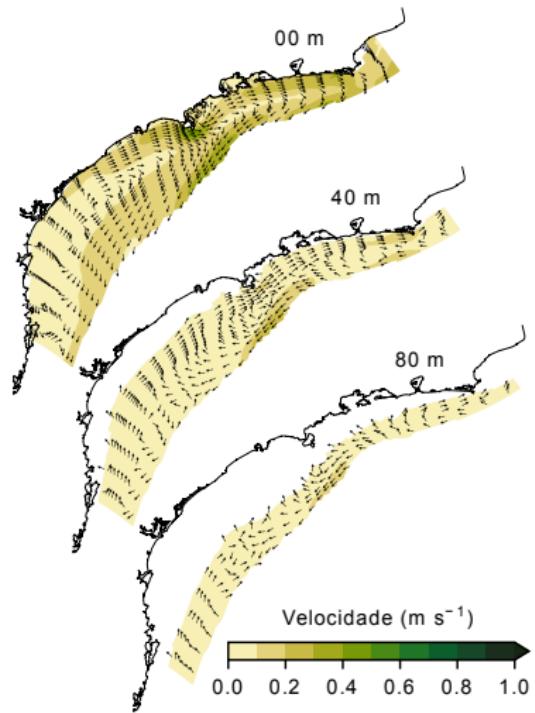
Warmed pool waters





Results and Discussion

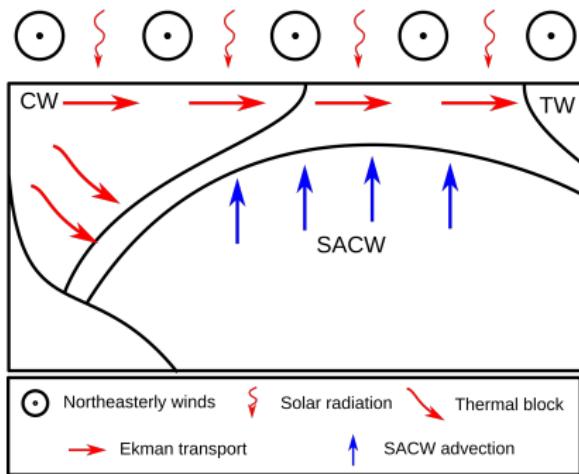
NE current intensification



Conclusion

Synthesizing the mechanisms

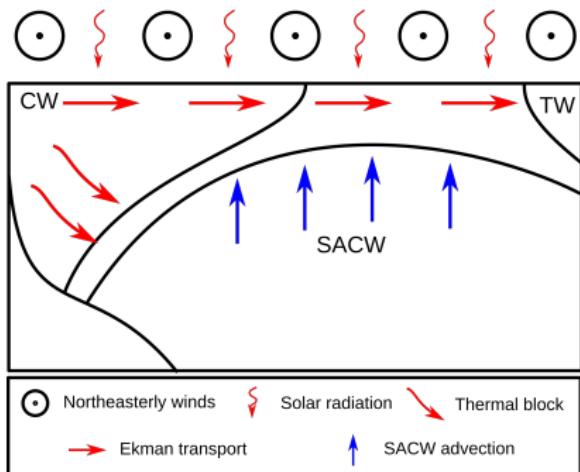
At the north
(Ubatuba):



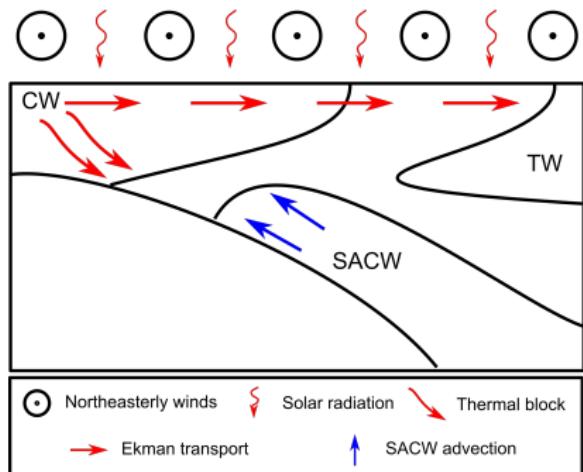
Conclusion

Synthesizing the mechanisms

At the north
(Ubatuba):



At the south
(Santos and Cananéia)

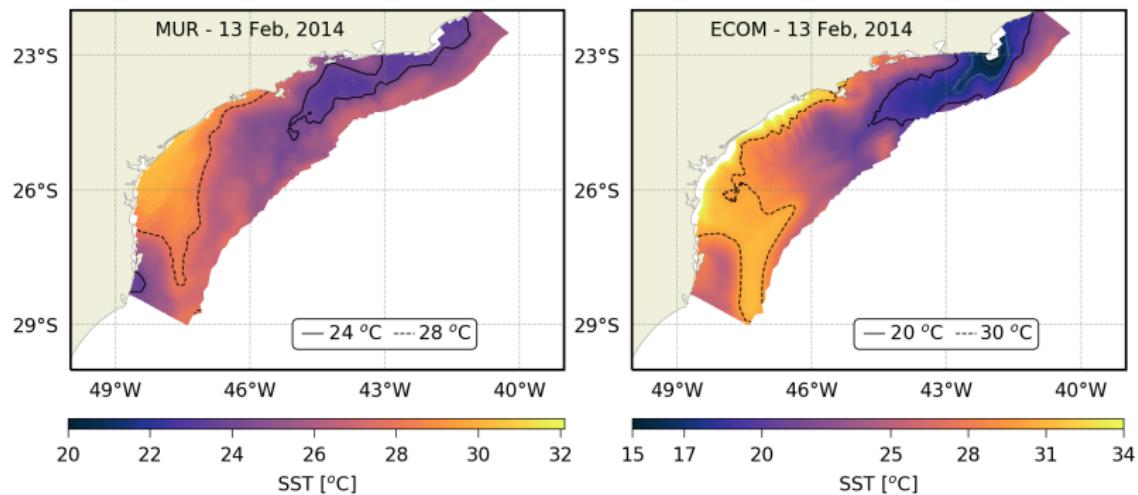




Conclusions

Synthesizing the mechanisms

Comparison between MUR (left) and ECOM (right)





Thank you!

LAPECO.2019

Conference on
Latin
American
Physics of
Estuaries and
Coastal
Oceans

Florianópolis, Brazil
18-22 Nov 2019

<http://lapeco2019.blogspot.com/>



Art by Michael Thompson