Linear Algebra 01

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Series 3

Exercise 3.13

```
import numpy as np
```

a.

```
M = np.array([[1, 7], [4, 2]])
M
```

```
array([[1, 7],
       [4, 2]])
```

```
N = np.diag([6, 5])
N
```

```
array([[6, 0],
       [0, 5]])
```

```
P = np.full(shape=[2, 2], fill_value=-np.pi)
P
```

```
array([[-3.14159265, -3.14159265],
       [-3.14159265, -3.14159265]])
```

```
Q = np.e * np.eye(1) + np.sqrt(2) * np.eye(2)
Q
```

```
array([[4.13249539, 2.71828183],
       [2.71828183, 4.13249539]])
```

```
R = np.block([[M, N], [P, Q]])
R
```

```
array([[ 1.        ,  7.        ,  6.        ,  0.        ],
       [ 4.        ,  2.        ,  0.        ,  5.        ],
       [-3.14159265, -3.14159265,  4.13249539,  2.71828183],
       [-3.14159265, -3.14159265,  2.71828183,  4.13249539]])
```

```
Null = np.zeros([2,2])
Null

S = np.block([[M+N, Null], [Null, P/np.pi]])
S
```

```
array([[ 7.,  7.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 4.,  7.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0., -1., -1.],
       [ 0.,  0., -1., -1.]])
```

b.

```
np.shape(R)
```

```
(4, 4)
```

c.

```
RS = R + S
RS
```

```
array([[ 8.        , 14.        ,  6.        ,  0.        ],
       [ 8.        ,  9.        ,  0.        ,  5.        ],
       [-3.14159265, -3.14159265,  3.13249539,  1.71828183],
       [-3.14159265, -3.14159265,  1.71828183,  3.13249539]])
```

```
R_t = np.transpose(R)
R_t
```

```
array([[ 1.        ,  4.        , -3.14159265, -3.14159265],
       [ 7.        ,  2.        , -3.14159265, -3.14159265],
       [ 6.        ,  0.        ,  4.13249539,  2.71828183],
       [ 0.        ,  5.        ,  2.71828183,  4.13249539]])
```

```
MN = M @ N
MN
```

```
array([[ 6, 35],
       [24, 10]])
```

```
NM = N @ M
NM
```

```
array([[ 6, 42],
       [20, 10]])
```

d.

```
MM = M + M
MM
```

```
array([[ 2, 14],
       [ 8,  4]])
```

```
NN = np.power(N, N)
NN
```

```
array([[46656,     1],
       [    1,  3125]])
```

e.

```
S_2 = S[:, 1:4]
S_2
```

```
array([[ 7.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 7.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0., -1., -1.],
       [ 0., -1., -1.]])
```

```
R_13 = R[:, [0, 2]]
R_13
```

```
array([[ 1.        ,  6.        ],
       [ 4.        ,  0.        ],
       [-3.14159265,  4.13249539],
       [-3.14159265,  2.71828183]])
```

f.

```
R[:, [1, 3]] = R[:, [3, 1]]
R
```

```
array([[ 1.        ,  0.        ,  6.        ,  7.        ],
       [ 4.        ,  5.        ,  0.        ,  2.        ],
       [-3.14159265,  2.71828183,  4.13249539, -3.14159265],
       [-3.14159265,  4.13249539,  2.71828183, -3.14159265]])
```

```
R[:, 0] = 2 * R[:, 0]
R
```

```
array([[ 2.        ,  0.        ,  6.        ,  7.        ],
       [ 8.        ,  5.        ,  0.        ,  2.        ],
       [-6.28318531,  2.71828183,  4.13249539, -3.14159265],
       [-6.28318531,  4.13249539,  2.71828183, -3.14159265]])
```

```
R[2, :] = R[0, :] + R[1, :]
R
```

```
array([[ 2.        ,  0.        ,  6.        ,  7.        ],
       [ 8.        ,  5.        ,  0.        ,  2.        ],
       [10.        ,  5.        ,  6.        ,  9.        ],
       [-6.28318531,  4.13249539,  2.71828183, -3.14159265]])
```