

PDS - LINUX CHEATSHEET

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SYSTEM AND ACCOUNTS

System Administration

!!	repeat last command
exit	close current session (terminal)
sudo	execute command as root user
uname -a	print system information
hostnamectl	print machine information
passwd	set password of current user
passwd <i>usr</i>	set password of user usr *
reboot	immediate system reboot *
kill <i>proc</i>	kill process proc
man <i>cmd</i>	print manual for command cmd
rm <i>.local/share/keyrings/login.keyring</i>	reset keyring / remove all keys

Processes

<i>./bin</i>	execute binary bin in current directory
ps	list snapshot of running processes
top	list running processes
man <i>cmd</i>	show manual for command cmd
which <i>cmd</i>	locate command (bin) cmd
whereis <i>cmd</i>	locate bin, src and man for command cmd

DEBIAN (UBUNTU) PACKAGE MANAGER

Search and Version Control

apt-cache search <i>pkg</i>	1. list packages matching term pkg
	2. remark installed packages
apt search <i>pkg</i>	list packages matching term pkg

Install and Update

apt-get update	update package manager *
apt-get upgrade	upgrade all packages *
apt-get upgrade <i>pkg</i>	upgrade package and dep. of pkg *
apt-get install <i>pkg</i>	install package pkg *
apt install <i>pkg</i>	install package pkg *

NAVIGATION AND CONTENT

Navigation

cd	change directory to home folder
cd ~	cd to home folder
cd ..	cd one level up
cd ../../	cd two level up
cd -	cd to previous dir
cd <i>dir1/dir2</i>	cd to directory dir1/dir2
pwd	show current/working directory

List Content

ls	list directory content
ls -l	list content details
ls -a	list all (inc. hidden files)
ls -la	list details of all content
ls -l *. <i>txt</i>	list details of .txt files

FILES AND FOLDERS

Download Files

curl <i>https://... .csv</i>	download file from source https://... .csv
wget <i>https://... .csv</i>	download file from source https://... .csv

Copy - Move - Rename - Remove

cp <i>fi1 fi2</i>	copy file fi1 to file fi2
cp -r <i>fd path</i>	copy folder fd to path
mv <i>fi1 fi2</i>	move (rename) file fi1 to file fi2
rm <i>fi</i>	remove file fi
rm -r <i>fd</i>	remove folder fd

File and Folder Handling

find -name <i>fn</i>	find file/folder by name fn
touch <i>fi</i>	create file fi
mkdir <i>dir/subdir</i>	make directory dir/subdir
chmod <i>fn</i>	change access rights of file/folder fn
chmod u+x <i>fn</i>	add exec. rights to user for file/folder fn
cat <i>fi</i>	print content of file fi
head -n x <i>fi</i>	print x first lines of file fi
tail -n x <i>fi</i>	print x last lines of file fi
vim <i>fn</i>	open file/folder fn in vim editor

NETWORK

Basic Network Commands

ssh <i>usr@host</i>	set-up ssh connection to host for user usr
scp <i>usr@host:fi loc/dir</i>	download fi from host to loc/dir with ssh
scp -r <i>loc/dir usr@host:rem/dir</i>	upload loc/dir to host dir rem/dir with ssh
exit	close current ssh session
ping -c x <i>host</i>	ping x times to host

JUPYTERNOTEBOOK SERVER

Server Admin

jupyter-notebook	start jupyter notebook server
jupyter-notebook list	list running notebook servers
jupyter-notebook stop	stop server on port 8888
kill \$(pgrep jupyter)	kill all jupyter processes

PYTHON

Python Packages

pip list	list installed python packages
pip search <i>pkg</i>	search for package name pkg
pip install <i>pkg</i>	install pip package pkg
python -V	show the version of python interpreter
python -m venv <i>path</i>	create virtual environment in path

VIRTUAL ENVIRONMENT

Admin Virtual Environment

. activate	activate virtual environment
source activate	activate virtual environment

* command must be executed as **root** user (i.e. sudo *cmd*)