

## Figures

*Figure 1.* Estimated probability of participants categorizing a target as “us” versus “not us” by targets’ index (#), nationality, religion, and caste (vertical), and participants’ caste membership (horizontal). Dots (•) indicate the most likely *estimate* for a given target’s probability of inclusion (in Model 2, see Table ??), while the shaded ribbons encompass the 67% (darkest shade), 89%, and 97% (lightest shade) most likely estimates of that probability. Pluses (+) indicate the *observed* proportion of participants who included a target in their ingroup.

## Tables

Table 1. Participants by gender, age, nationality, religion, and caste. Categories in *italics* were excluded from the final sample. N/A indicates missing responses.

Category		<i>n</i>	%
Gender	Woman	215	61
	Man	121	34
	Other	0	0
	N/A	15	4
Age	18–20	1	0
	21–23	254	72
	24–26	77	22
	27–29	10	3
	30–32	1	0
	36 or older	1	0
	N/A	7	2
Nationality	Indian	339	97
	Other	0	0
	N/A	12	3
Religion	Buddhism	1	0
	Christianity	11	3
	Hinduism	297	85
	<i>Islam</i>	27	8
	Jainism	8	2
	Other	2	1
	N/A	5	1
Caste	General Caste	104	30
	Other Backward Class	143	41
	Scheduled Caste	54	15
	Scheduled Tribe	23	7
	<i>Other / Not applicable</i>	20	6
	N/A	7	2
Total		351	100