

from last week } \Rightarrow

Broadcasting in pytorch

$$\begin{bmatrix} 7 \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 7 & 7 & 7 \\ 7 & 7 & 7 & 7 \\ 7 & 7 & 7 & 7 \\ 7 & 7 & 7 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

\otimes elementwise multiplication.

Why we set gradient zero?

$$\text{loss} = (w-5)^2$$

$$\text{grad} \Rightarrow 2w-10$$



W $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -6.0 \end{bmatrix}$ \nwarrow $\text{req_grad} = \text{True}$
 \nwarrow gra get this value each (keep adding)

second time it says $= -12 //$

every loop we have to make the gradient zero.

$\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -6.0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$
 \nwarrow \nwarrow
 (look at note book)

pytorch Training loop:

- 1) Data loader
- 2) Model
- 3) Loss function
- 4) Optimizer

- ① Training data into batches
- ② make easy to iterate the dataset
- ③ split in to small batches. (Gpu utilized)
- ④ How or be function that make predictions
- ⑤ Forward pass
- ⑥ learn the parameter
- ⑦ How wrong your prediction
- ⑧ compare predictions with actual value
- ⑨ update model parameters

Iterator

