

From last week }

Broadcasting in pytorch

$$[7] * \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

elementwise multiplication.

Why we set gradient zero?

$$\text{loss} = (w - 5)^2$$

$$\text{grad} \Rightarrow 2w - 10$$



pytorch Training loop:

- 1) Data loader
- 2) Model
- 3) Loss function
- 4) Optimizer

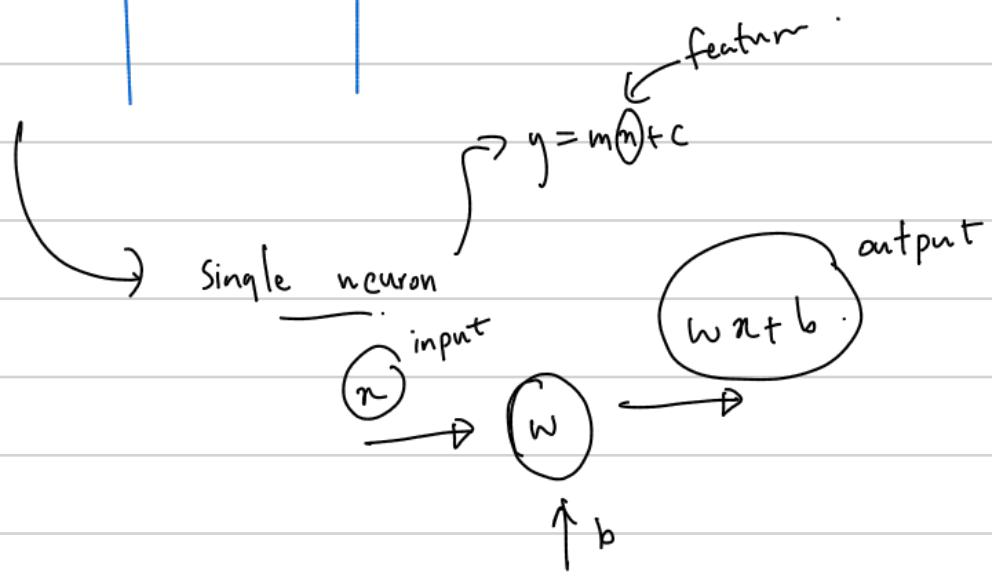
- ① Training data into batches
- ② Min or loss function that makes predictions
- ③ How wrong your prediction
- ④ Update model parameters

- ⑤ make easy to iterate through dataset
- ⑥ forward pass
- ⑦ compare predictions with actual values

- ⑧ learning rate

split in to small batches. (cpu utilization)

Iteration



$w$   $\boxed{2.0} \quad \boxed{-6.0}$   $\rightarrow$   $\boxed{2.0} \quad \boxed{0}$   
req\_grad = True.  
grad . get this value after  
(keep adding)

second time it says = -12 //

every loop we have to make the gradient zero.

$$\boxed{2.0} \quad \boxed{-6.0} \rightarrow \boxed{2.0} \quad \boxed{0}$$

$w \uparrow$   $w \uparrow$   
(loop at notebook)