

: Information gate 1 (1)

"yes" = 9

"No" = 4

$$\Rightarrow H(S) = - \left(\frac{9}{13} \log_2 \left(\frac{9}{13} \right) + \frac{4}{13} \log_2 \left(\frac{4}{13} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= - \left(0.69 \log_2 (0.69) + 0.31 \log_2 (0.31) \right) \\ &= - \left(0.69 \times -1.387 + 0.31 \times -1.677 \right) \\ &= 0.971 \end{aligned}$$

: Attributes استریم کلام از

1) Age : $H(\text{Young}) = - \left(0.69 \log_2 (0.69) + 0.31 \log_2 (0.31) \right) = 0.971$

$$H(\text{Middle}) = - \left(0.69 \log_2 (0.69) + 0.31 \log_2 (0.31) \right) = 0.971$$

$$H(\text{Old}) = - \left(0.11 \log_2 (0.11) + 0.22 \log_2 (0.22) \right) = 0.722$$

میانگین وزن دار : $\frac{2}{13} \times 0.971 + \frac{2}{13} \times 0.971 + \frac{2}{13} \times 0.722 = 0.881$

$$\text{Gain(Age)} = 0.971 - 0.881 = 0.09$$

2) Has Job :

$$H(\text{True}) = - \left(0.9 \log_2 (0.9) + 0.1 \log_2 (0.1) \right) = 0$$

$$H(\text{False}) = - \left(0.69 \log_2 (0.69) + 0.31 \log_2 (0.31) \right) = 0.971$$

میانگین وزن دار : $\frac{2}{13} \times 0 + \frac{10}{13} \times 0.971 = 0.747$

$$\text{Gain(Has Job)} = 0.971 - 0.747 = 0.224$$

3) Own house

$$H(\text{false}) = - \left(\frac{9}{10} \log_2 \left(\frac{9}{10} \right) + \frac{1}{10} \log_2 \left(\frac{1}{10} \right) \right) = 0.918$$

$$H(\text{True}) = - \left(1 \log_2 (1) + 0 \log_2 (0) \right) = 0$$

$$\text{Entropy} : \frac{9}{10} (0.918) + \frac{1}{10} (0) = 0.826$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{Own house}) = 0.971 - 0.826 = 0.145$$

4) Credit Rating

$$H(\text{Fair}) = - \left(\frac{5}{10} \log_2 \left(\frac{5}{10} \right) + \frac{5}{10} \log_2 \left(\frac{5}{10} \right) \right) = 0.918$$

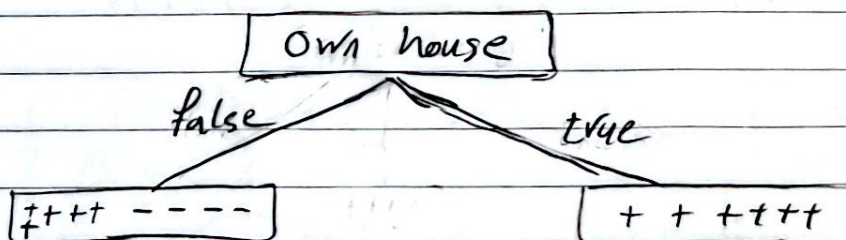
$$H(\text{Good}) = - \left(\frac{1}{10} \log_2 \left(\frac{1}{10} \right) + \frac{9}{10} \log_2 \left(\frac{9}{10} \right) \right) = 0.469$$

$$H(\text{Excellent}) = - \left(1 \log_2 (1) + 0 \log_2 (0) \right) = 0$$

$$\text{Remainder (Credit Rating)} = \frac{5}{10} \times 0.918 + \frac{1}{10} \times 0.469 + 0 = 0.484$$

$$\text{Gain (Credit Rating)} = 0.971 - 0.484 = 0.487$$

⇒ بہترین انتخاب :



پس نیز بہ حساب دوبارہ مہتمم . برای شہ False .

1) false : \bar{c}

$$H(S) = -\left(\frac{4}{9} \log_2\left(\frac{4}{9}\right) + \frac{5}{9} \log_2\left(\frac{5}{9}\right)\right) = 0.918$$

1- مع سبب انتروپی خود :

2- سبب انتروپی و Info gain نه \bar{c} Att :

1) Age :

$$H(\text{young}) = -\left(0.75 \log_2(0.75) + 0.25 \log_2(0.25)\right) = 0.918$$

$$H(\text{middle}) = -\left(1 \log_2(1) + 0 \log_2(0)\right) = 0$$

$$H(\text{old}) = -\left(0.333 \log_2\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{2}{3} \log_2\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)\right) = 0.918$$

$$\text{Remainder}(\text{Age}) = \frac{5}{9} \times 0.918 + \frac{1}{9} \times 0 + \frac{3}{9} \times 0.918 = 0.842$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{Age}) = 0.918 - 0.842 = 0.076$$

2) Has Job :

$$H(\text{false}) : -\left(1 \log_2(1) + 0 \log_2(0)\right) = 0$$

$$H(\text{True}) : -\left(1 \log_2(1) + 0 \log_2(0)\right) = 0$$

$$\text{Remainder}(\text{Has Job}) = 0 + 0 = 0$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{Has Job}) = 0.918 - 0 = 0.918$$

3) Credit Rating :

$$H(\text{fair}) = -(1 \log_p(1) + 0 \log_p(0)) = 0$$

$$H(\text{good}) = -(0.2 \log_p(0.2) + 0.8 \log_p(0.8)) = 1$$

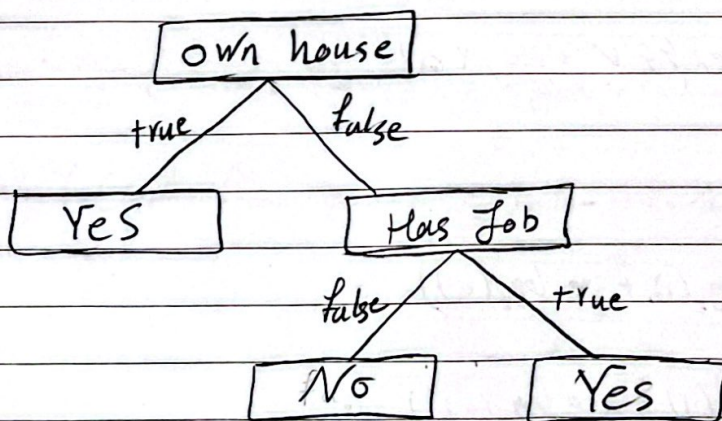
$$H(\text{Excellent}) = -(1 \log_p(1) + 0 \log_p(0)) = 0$$

$$\text{Remainder}(\text{Credit Rating}) = \frac{5}{9} \times 0 + \frac{5}{9} \times 1 + \frac{1}{9} \times 0 = 0.555$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{Credit Rating}) = 0.911 - 0.555 = 0.356$$

Has Job : یعنی انتخاب

تفلیک کال ← اکره دان لازم نیست



$$Gini = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^n (p_i)^2$$

۲) با استفاده از Gini :

۱- محاسبه Gini :

$$Gini(S) = 1 - (0.4)^2 - (0.4)^2 = 0.48$$

۲- محاسبه Gini برای هر Attribute و انتخاب بهترین :

1) Age :

$$Gini(young) = 1 - \left(\frac{5}{10}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{5}{10}\right)^2 = 0.48$$

$$Gini(middle) = 1 - \left(\frac{3}{10}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{7}{10}\right)^2 = 0.42$$

$$Gini(old) = 1 - \left(\frac{4}{10}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{6}{10}\right)^2 = 0.32$$

$$Gain(Age) = \frac{5}{10} \times 0.48 + \frac{5}{10} \times 0.42 + \frac{5}{10} \times 0.32 = 0.42$$

$$Gain(Age) = 0.48 - 0.42 = 0.06$$

2) Has Job :

$$Gini(false) = 1 - \left(\frac{4}{10}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{6}{10}\right)^2 = 0.48$$

$$Gini(True) = 1 - \left(\frac{10}{10}\right)^2 - 0^2 = 0$$

$$Gain(Has Job) = \frac{4}{10} \times 0.48 + 0 = 0.192$$

$$Gain(Has Job) = 0.48 - 0.192 = 0.288$$

3) Own house :

$$Gini(true) = 1 - \left(\frac{6}{6}\right)^2 - 0^2 = 0$$

$$Gini(false) = 1 - \left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{5}{9}\right)^2 = 0.444$$

$$Gain(Own house) = 0 + \frac{6}{9} \times 0.444 = 0.296$$

$$Gain(Own house) = 0.48 - 0.296 = 0.184$$

4) Credit Rating

$$Gini(fair) = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{10}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{9}{10}\right)^2 = 0,32$$

$$Gini(good) = 1 - \left(\frac{4}{7}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^2 = 0,44$$

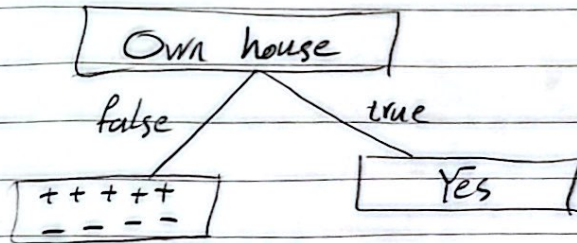
$$Gini(excellent) = 1 - \left(\frac{0}{0}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{0}{0}\right)^2 = 0$$

$$Gini(Credit Rating) = \frac{10}{18} \times 0,32 + \frac{7}{18} \times 0,44 + 0 = 0,212$$

$$Gain(Credit Rating) = 0,44 - 0,212 = 0,191$$

Own house = بهترین انتخاب = Gain

و اما 1 :



حال تمام مراحل بالا را برای شاخه چپ دوباره انجام می دهیم :

$$Gini(s) = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{10}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{9}{10}\right)^2 = 0,444$$

1- ابتدا Gini اولیه یا کلی را حساب می کنیم :

1) Age :

2- حساب برای Attribute ها :

$$Gini(young) = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{6}{7}\right)^2 = 0,375$$

$$Gini(middle) = 1 - \left(\frac{0}{0}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{0}{0}\right)^2 = 0$$

$$Gini(old) = 1 - \left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{4}{7}\right)^2 = 0,444$$

$$Gini(Age) = \frac{7}{14} \times 0,375 + 0 + \frac{7}{14} \times 0,444 = 0,214$$

$$Gain(Age) = 0,444 - 0,214 = 0,13$$

2) Has Job

$$\text{Gini}(\text{false}) = 1 - 0^2 - \left(\frac{2}{2}\right)^2 = 0$$

$$\text{Gini}(\text{true}) = 1 - 1^2 - \left(\frac{0}{2}\right)^2 = 0$$

میانگین وین در $\text{Gini} = 0$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{Has Job}) = 0,444 - 0 = 0,444$$

3) Credit Rating

$$\text{Gini}(\text{fair}) = 1 - (1)^2 - 0 = 0$$

$$\text{Gini}(\text{good}) = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = 0,5$$

$$\text{Gini}(\text{excellent}) = 1 - (1)^2 - 0 = 0$$

$$\text{میانگین وین در گینی} = 0 + \frac{4}{9} \times 0,5 + 0 = 0,222$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{Credit Rating}) = 0,444 - 0,222 = 0,222$$

← با انتخاب Has Job که بیشترین Information gain را دارد، دیتا تقسیم می شود:

