### **Improving Anchor Box Configuration**

As a general rule, you should ask yourself the following questions about your dataset before diving into training your model:

- 1. What is the smallest size box I want to be able to detect?
- 2. What is the largest size box I want to be able to detect?
- 3. What are the shapes the box can take? For example, a car detector might have short and wide anchor boxes as long as there is no chance of the car or the camera being turned on its side.

# Exercise 4

- ✓ MOT\_ENV
  - > N BoT-SORT ← Tracker
  - > MOT1702
    - MOT1704 > Records
  - > 📉 MOT1710

> TrackEval — Evaluation

#### MOT\_ENV > MOT1702

### **Records**





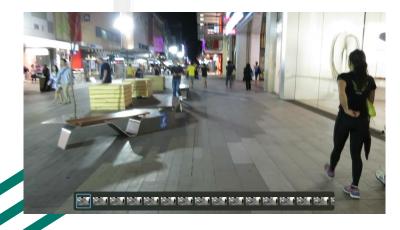


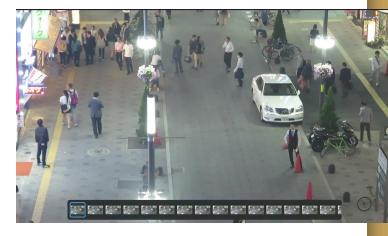




S seqinfo







#### **Data Format**

The tracker file format should be the same as the ground truth file, which is a CSV text-file containing one object instance per line. Each line must contain 10 values:

```
<frame>,
<id>,
<id>,
<bb_left>,
<bb_top>,
<bb_width>,
<bb_height>,
<conf>,
<x>,
<y>,
<y>,
```

All frame numbers, target IDs and bounding boxes are 1-based. Here is an example:

```
1, 3, 794.27, 247.59, 71.245, 174.88, -1, -1, -1, -1
1, 6, 1648.1, 119.61, 66.504, 163.24, -1, -1, -1, -1
1, 8, 875.49, 399.98, 95.303, 233.93, -1, -1, -1, -1
...
```



Original https://motchallenge.net/results/MOT17/

https://bj.bcebos.com/v1/paddledet/data/mot/

https://bj.bcebos.com/v1/paddledet/data/mot/MOT17.zip

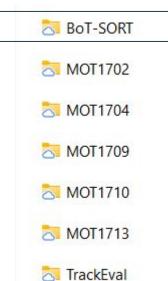
## BoT-SORT Tracker

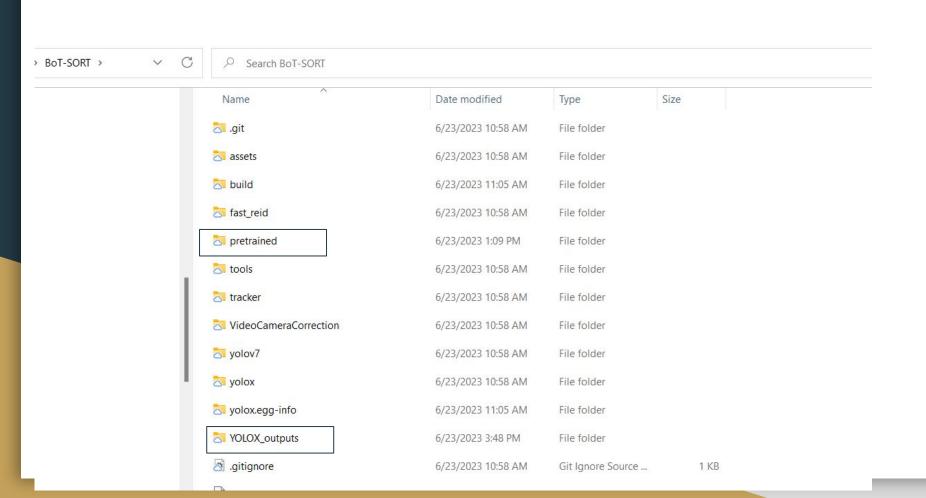
paper: https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.14651

Official: https://github.com/NirAharon/BoT-SORT

**Ex4** https://github.com/orfaig/BoT-SORT.git

(colab)





# > BoT-SORT > **ReID** • We used the publicly available ByteTrack model zoo trained on MOT17, MOT20 and ablation study for YOLOX object detection. • Ours trained ReID models can be downloaded from MOT17-SBS-S50, MOT20-SBS-S50. Yo

W6126 353 336.				·	a fast_reid	6/23/2023 10:58 AM	File folder
<ul> <li>For multi-class MOT use YOLOX or 'custom weights).</li> </ul>	YOLOv7 tra	ained o	n COC	O (or any	pretrained	6/23/2023 1:09 PM	File folder
https://github.com/NirAharon/BoT-SORT					tools	6/23/2023 10:58 AM	File folder
Yolox					tracker tracker	6/23/2023 10:58 AM	File folder
Ablation model			∇ideoCameraCorrection	6/23/2023 10:58 AM	File folder		
Train on CrowdHuman and MOT17 half train	n, evaluate or	n MOT17		6/23/2023 10:58 AM	File folder		
Model	MOTA	IDF1	IDs	FPS	yolox	6/23/2023 10:58 AM	File folder
ByteTrack_ablation [google],	76.6	79.3	159	29.6	🔀 yolox.egg-info	6/23/2023 11:05 AM	File folder
[baidu(code:eeo8)]	7 0.0	7 3.3	133	23.0	NOLOX_outputs	6/23/2023 3:48 PM	File folder
https://github.com/ifzhang/ByteTrack					∃ .gitignore	6/23/2023 10:58 AM	Git Ignore
					□ □		

Search BoT-SORT

Date modified

6/23/2023 10:58 AM

6/23/2023 10:58 AM

6/23/2023 11:05 AM

Type

File folder

File folder

File folder

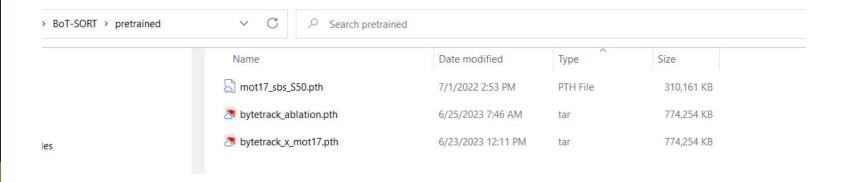
Name

git.

assets

**build** 

# **BoT-SORT**



\*\*

The outputs after running the tracker show bounding box + ID, only when there is a detection for these objects

Official: <a href="https://github.com/JonathonLuiten/TrackEval">https://github.com/JonathonLuiten/TrackEval</a>

**Ex4 (colab)** <a href="https://github.com/orfaig/TrackEval">https://github.com/orfaig/TrackEval</a>

Readme: https://github.com/JonathonLuiten/TrackEval/blob/master/docs/MOTChallenge-Official/Readme.md

Metric Family	Sub metrics	Paper	Code	Notes
HOTA metrics	HOTA, DetA, AssA, LocA, DetPr, DetRe, AssPr, AssRe	paper	code	Recommended tracking metric
CLEARMOT metrics	MOTA, MOTP, MT, ML, Frag, etc.	paper	code	
Identity metrics	IDF1, IDP, IDR	paper	code	
VACE metrics	ATA, SFDA	paper	code	
Track mAP metrics	Track mAP	paper	code	Requires confidence scores
J & F metrics	J&F, J, F	paper	code	Only for Seg Masks
ID Euclidean	ID Euclidean	paper	code	

#### **MOT evaluation report!**

AssRe

55.458

92.855

75.288

85.105

67.925

98.551

77.778

85.544

IDFP

2729 628

587

5944

MTR

AssPr

71.421

95.712

79.555

87.896

22.642

19,444

12.055

PTR

LocA

87.058

92.779

85.851

90.518

MLR

9.454

1.4495

2,7778

4.4511

OWTA

59.055

91.71

71.271

82.127

**SMOTA** 

64.57

90.756

69.786

81.157

HOTA(0)

66.741

97.194

87.599

89.08

CLR TP

8105

25959

5511

57575

LocA(0)

85.511

92.176

88.497

CLR FN

1808

267

655

2715

79.97

HOTALocA(0)

55.751

89.589

69.895

78.855

CLR FP

588

129

185

705

**IDSW** 

89

22

120

MT

56

68

28

152

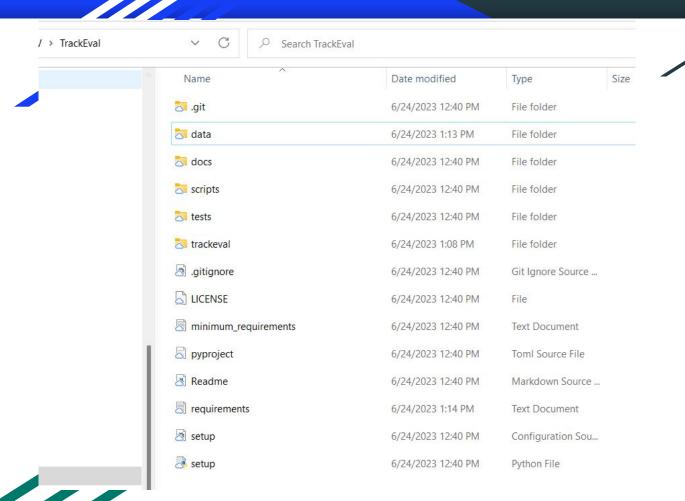
12

0

19

HOTA: BoTSORT-pedestrian HOTA DetA ASSA DetRe Det MOT16-05 66.659 66.648 48.801 71.85 85. MOT16-11 80.567 90.885 89.956 95.506 94.
MOT16-05 66.659 66.648 48.801 71.85 85. MOT16-11 80.567 90.885 89.956 95.506 94.
DAY OF STORM
MOTAL AS CO. 670 CO. 674 C7 046 74 007 00
MOT16-15   68.679   69.651   67.916 74.807 80.
COMBINED 79.84 81.055 79.075 85.572 89.
CLEAR: BoTSORT-pedestrian MOTA MOTP MODA CLR_Re CLR
MOT16-05 76.949 84.859 77.847 81.761 95.
MOT16-11 85.528 92.525 98.565 98.898 99.
MOT16-15 81.859 82.057 86.209 89.521 96.
COMBINED 91.189 89.241 91.488 95.259 98.
Identity: BoTSORT-pedestrian IDF1 IDR IDP IDTP IDF
MOT16-05 66.652 58.146 67.868 5764 414
MOT16-11 89.115 96.858 97.595 25460 766
MOT16-15 85.807 82.56 89.52 4909 105
COMBINED 86.559 85.152 89.642 54155 595
VACE: BoTSORT-pedestrian SFDA ATA
MOT16-05 76.705 40.211
MOT16-11 91.668 91.552
MOT16-15 77.484 68.82
COMBINED 85.745 66.406
Count: BoTSORT-pedestrian Dets GT Dets IDs GT IDs
MOT16-05 8495 9915 90 55
MOT16-11 24088 24226 72 69
MOT16-15 5496 5946 47 56
COMBINED 58077 40085 209 158

- Compare the results at a high level
- Why do you think there is a difference in the results?
- Where is the tracker found the most has the best performance and why? (dynamic/static scene, occlusions,trunked objects,` detection performance, crowded scene..) Please add 1-2 examples.



To run the evaluation for your method please run the script at TrackEval/scripts/run\_mot\_challenge.py. Some of the basic arguments are described below. For more arguments, please see the script itself. BENCHMARK: Name of the benchmark, e.g. MOT15, MO16, MOT17 or MOT20 (default: MOT17) SPLIT\_TO\_EVAL: Data split on which to evalute e.g. train, test (default: train) TRACKERS\_TO\_EVAL: List of tracker names for which you wish to run evaluation. e.g. MPNTrack (default: all trackers in tracker folder) METRICS: List of metric families which you wish to compute. e.g. HOTA CLEAR Identity VACE (default: HOTA CLEAR Identity) USE\_PARALLEL: Whether to run evaluation in parallel on multiple cores. (default: False) NUM\_PARALLEL\_cores: Number of cores to use when running in parallel. (default: 8) An example is below (this will work on the supplied example data above): 'test' 'MOT17'

'/content/gdrive/MyDrive/MOT ENV/TrackEval/data/gt'

'/content/gdrive/MyDrive/MOT ENV/TrackEval/data/trackers'

# Riddle

1

I built a new autonomous tractor! The robotic kit includes mono camera and odometer.

The tractor should be self-driving in sunflower fields. I would like to use visual odometry mechanism for reducing robot pose drifts.

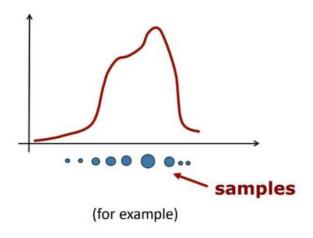
Which detector do you recommend to use for feature extraction (key points)?



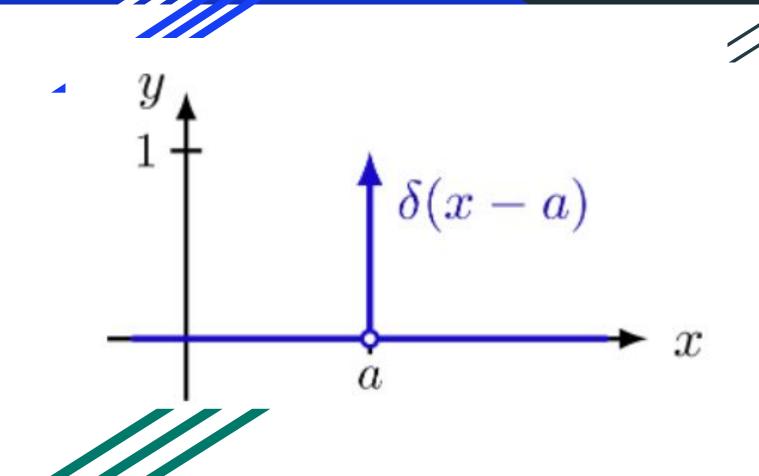
\*\*Bear Flag Robotics- Autonomous tractor!

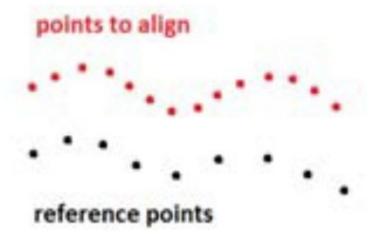


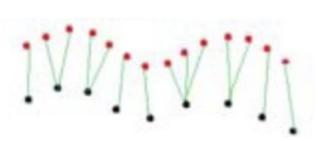


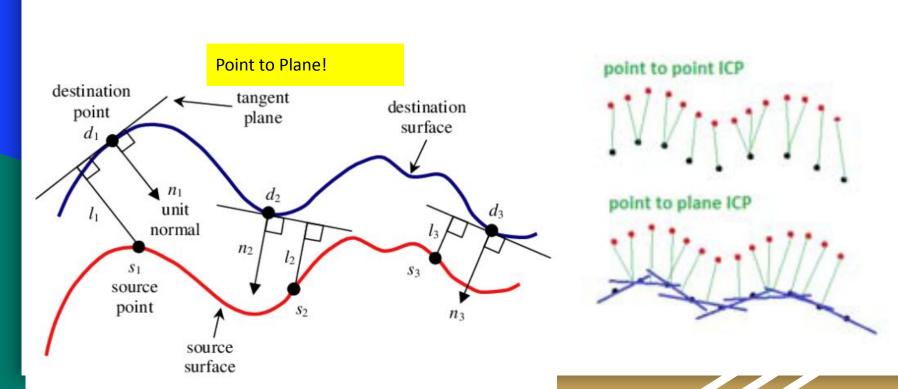


Which a familiar probability distribution is very hard/impossible to model based on the particle's mechanism?









### Course Plan

- 1. Description of self-driving car system components, infrastructure.
- 2. Robot Mapping, Probabilistic occupancy mapping.
- Semantic segmentation(2D/3D), sensor fusion.
- 4. Kalman filter, Extended Kalman filter
- 5. Simultaneous localization and mapping (SLAM), EKF-SLAM
- 6. Particle filter, FAST 1.0, FAST 2.0
- 7. Point cloud registration (ICP). Pose Graph SLAM. LIO-SAM, GTSAM
- 8. Visual Odometry. ORB-SLAM
- 9. Obstacle Detection 2D
- 10. Obstacle Detection 3D, PointNet, PointPillars, PV-RCNN
- 11. Multi Object Tracking ,SORT, <u>DeepSORT</u> , BOT-SORT.
- 12. Autonomous vehicle lab- Live demo

Introduction

Robot mapping

localization and mapping

Perception

Live Demo!

+5 riddles!!



# Keep in touch!

**Roy orfaig** 

Orfaig@gmail.com

https://www.linkedin.com/in/roy-orfaig-8975371a/

**Prof Ben-Zion Bobrovsky** 

bobrov@tauex.tau.ac.il

https://www.linkedin.com/in/ben-zion-bobrovsky-062625143/



### Thank you all for your listening

