Math notes

Algebra

1.1 Even and Odd

Definition of Even and Odd numbers

$$Even: 2i, i \in \mathbb{Z} \tag{1}$$

$$Odd: 2i+1, i \in \mathbb{Z} \tag{2}$$

Laws of Indices 1.2

Definition of laws on indices

$$a^m \times a^n = a^{m+n} \tag{3}$$

$$\frac{a^m}{a^n} = a^{m-n} \tag{4}$$
$$(a^m)^n = a^{mn} \tag{5}$$

$$(a^m)^n = a^{mn} (5)$$

$$a^1 = a \tag{6}$$

$$a^{\frac{1}{m}} = \sqrt[m]{a} \tag{7}$$

$$a^{-m} = \frac{1}{a^m} \tag{8}$$

$$a^{\frac{m}{n}} = \sqrt[m]{a^n} = (\sqrt[m]{a})^n \tag{9}$$

$$a^0 = 1 \tag{10}$$

(11)

Laws of surds 1.3

Definition of laws of surds

$$\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} \tag{12}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \tag{13}$$

$$a = \sqrt{a}\sqrt{a} \tag{14}$$

$$(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b})(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b}) = a - b \tag{15}$$

(16)