

DBMS LAB EXPERIMENT - 8

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ROLL NO : 11

AIM

Create a Trigger for employee table it will update another table salary while updating values

OBJECTIVE

To develop and execute a Trigger for After update/Delete/Insert operations on a table

PROCEDURE

step 1: start

step 2: initialize the trigger.

step 3: On update the trigger has to be executed.

step 4: execute the trigger procedure after updation

step 5: carryout the operation on the table to check for trigger execution.

step 6: stop

PROGRAM

sql>

```
CREATE TABLE `employee` (  
  `emp_id` int(11) NOT NULL,  
  `emp_name` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `dob` date DEFAULT NULL,  
  `address` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `designation` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `mobile_no` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `dept_no` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `salary` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`emp_id`)  
);
```

Sql>

```
CREATE TABLE `salary` (  
  `employee_id` int(11) NOT NULL,  
  `old_sal` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `new_sal` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `rev_date` date DEFAULT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`employee_id`)  
);
```

sql>

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` TRIGGER  
`db1`.`personal_updates_AFTER_UPDATE_1`  
AFTER UPDATE ON `employee`  
FOR EACH ROW  
BEGIN  
  if(new.salary != old.salary)  
  then  
    INSERT INTO salary (employee_id,old_sal,new_sal,rev_date) values  
    (new.emp_id,old.salary,new.salary,sysdate());  
  END if;  
end;
```

sql>

```
update employee set salary=234569 where emp_id=1;  
select * from salary;
```

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The top toolbar includes icons for File, Edit, View, Query, Database, Server, Tools, Scripting, and Help. The left sidebar contains a 'Schemas' tree with 'db1' selected, showing tables like 'employee', 'personal_updates', 'promotions', 'salary', 'student', and 'views'. The main editor window displays a SQL query:

```
1 * update employee set salary=10000 where emp_id=1;  
2 * select * from salary;  
3  
4
```

The 'Result Grid' shows the output of the query:

employee_id	old_sal	new_sal	rev_date
1	10000	10000	2021-08-17
2	150001	10000	2021-08-17

The 'Action Output' pane at the bottom shows the execution log:

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
136	17:01:52	Apply changes to employee		
137	17:02:02	Apply changes to employee	Error 1359: Trigger db1.employee_AFTER_UPDATE_T already exists SQL Statement: CREATE DEFINER=...	
138	17:16:52	SELECT * FROM db1.employee LIMIT 0, 1000	4 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
139	17:17:19	ANALYZE TABLE 'db1'. 'employee'	OK	0.000 sec
140	17:22:38	update employee set salary=1250 where emp_id=1	1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
141	17:22:38	select * from salary LIMIT 0, 1000	2 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

AIM

Create a Trigger for employee table it will update another table personal_updates while updating values

OBJECTIVE

To develop and execute a Trigger for Before and After update/Delete/Insert operations on a table

PROCEDURE

step 1: start

step 2: initialize the trigger.

step 3: On update the trigger has to be executed.

step 4: execute the trigger procedure after updation

step 5: carryout the operation on the table to check for trigger execution.

step 6: stop

PROGRAM

sql>

```
CREATE TABLE `employee` (  
  `emp_id` int(11) NOT NULL,  
  `emp_name` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `dob` date DEFAULT NULL,  
  `address` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `designation` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `mobile_no` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `dept_no` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `salary` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`emp_id`)  
);
```

Sql>

```
CREATE TABLE `personal_updates` (  
  `emp_id` int(11) NOT NULL,  
  `old_phoneno` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `new_phoneno` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `rev_date` date DEFAULT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`emp_id`)  
);
```

sql>

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` TRIGGER  
`db1`.`personal_updates_AFTER_UPDATE`  
AFTER UPDATE ON `employee`  
FOR EACH ROW  
BEGIN  
  if(new.mobile_no != old.mobile_no)  
  then  
    INSERT INTO personal_updates (emp_id,old_phoneno,new_phoneno,rev_date)  
    values (new.emp_id,new.mobile_no,old.mobile_no,sysdate());  
  END if;  
end;  
;
```

sql>

```
update employee set mobile_no=34566 where emp_id=4 ;  
select * from personal_updates;
```

The screenshot displays the MySQL Workbench interface for a local instance of MySQL 8.0. The SQL Editor at the top contains two queries: an update statement to set mobile_no=34566 for emp_id=4 in the employee table, and a select statement to retrieve all data from the personal_updates table. The Results grid below the editor shows the output of the select query, displaying columns emp_id, old_phone, new_phone, and rev_date with two rows of data.

The Output tab at the bottom provides a detailed log of the executed actions:

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
2	23:16:16	Apply changes to employee	No changes detected	
3	23:16:24	Apply changes to employee	No changes detected	
4	23:18:04	update employee set mobile_no=34566 where emp_name='jaice'	Error Code: 1054: Unknown column 'emp_name' in 'where clause'	0.000 sec
5	23:18:18	update employee set mobile_no=34566 where emp_name='jaice'	Error Code: 1175: You are using safe update mode and you tried to update a table without a WHERE that uses...	0.000 sec
6	23:19:00	update employee set mobile_no=34566 where emp_id=4	1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0	0.015 sec
7	23:19:00	select * from personal_updates LIMIT 0, 1000	2 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

AIM

Create a Trigger for employe table it will update another table promotions while updating values

OBJECTIVE

To develop and execute a Trigger for Before and After update/Delete/Insert operations on a table

PROCEDURE

step 1: start

step 2: initialize the trigger.

step 3: On update the trigger has to be executed.

step 4: execute the trigger procedure after updation

step 5: carryout the operation on the table to check for trigger execution.

step 6: stop

PROGRAM

sql>

```
CREATE TABLE `employe` (  
  `emp_id` int(11) NOT NULL,  
  `emp_name` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `dob` date DEFAULT NULL,  
  `address` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `designation` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `mobile_no` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `dept_no` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `salary` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`emp_id`)  
);
```

Sql>

```
CREATE TABLE `personal_updatations` (  
  `emp_id` int(11) NOT NULL,  
  `old_phoneno` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `new_phoneno` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `rev_date` date DEFAULT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`emp_id`)  
);
```

sql>

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` TRIGGER `db1`.`employe_AFTER_UPDATE_1`  
AFTER UPDATE ON `employe`  
FOR EACH ROW  
BEGIN  
  if(new.designation != old.designation)  
  then  
    INSERT INTO promotions (emp_id,old_designation,new_designation,rev_date)  
    values (new.emp_id,new.designation,old.designation,sysdate());  
  END if;  
end;
```

sql>

```
update employee set designation='clk' where emp_id=4 ;  
select * from promotions;
```

The screenshot displays the MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL Editor contains the following queries:

```
1 update employee set designation='clk' where emp_id=4 ;  
2 select * from promotions;
```

The Results window shows the output of the second query, displaying the 'promotions' table with the following data:

emp_id	old_designation	new_designation	rev_date
1	ind	ceo	2021-08-17
4	clk	ceo	2021-08-17
6	clk	ceo	2021-08-17

The bottom panel shows the 'Action Output' window with the following log:

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Feat
4	23:18:04	update employee set mobile_no=34565 where empname='joice'	Error Code: 1054. Unknown column 'empname' in 'where clause'	0.000 sec
5	23:18:10	update employee set mobile_no=34565 where emp_name='joice'	Error Code: 1175. You are using safe update mode and you tried to update a table without a WHERE that uses...	0.000 sec
6	23:19:00	update employee set mobile_no=34565 where emp_id=4	1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0	0.015 sec
7	23:19:00	select * from personal_updates LIMIT 0, 1000	2 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
8	23:23:11	update employee set designation='clk' where emp_id=4	1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
9	23:23:11	select * from promotions LIMIT 0, 1000	2 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec