

OPERATING SYSTEMS





PRODUCER/CONSUMER MONITOR

- Shared Variables:
 - Counter
 - Buffer
 - In
 - Out
- Condition Variables:
 - free_space
 - more_items
- Is 'item' shared?
 - It is *not* shared, produced and consumed locally.

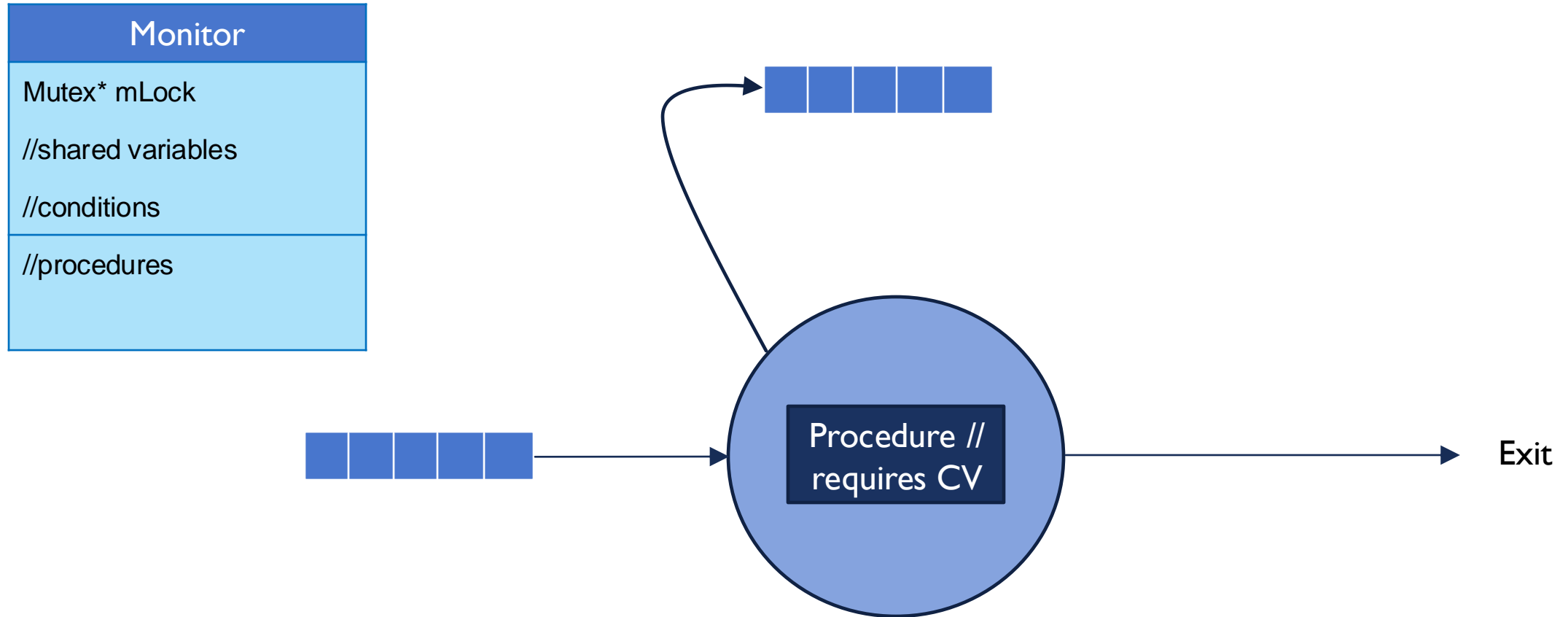
Monitor
Mutex* mLock int counter, in, out array buffer Condition* more_items Condition* free_space
+addItem() +removeItem()

```
in = out = 0;
```

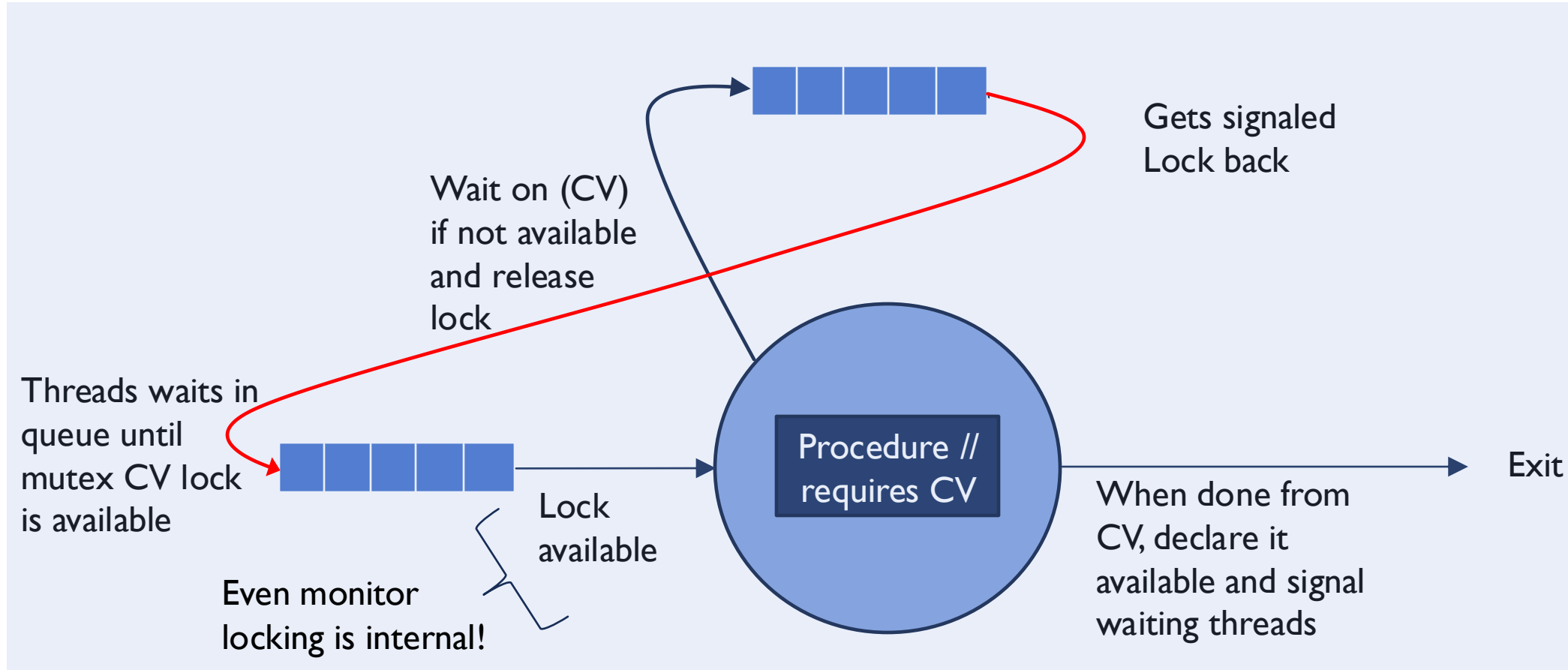
```
while (true) {  
    item = produce_item;  
    while  
        (counter == BUFFER_SIZE) {} /* do nothing */;  
    buffer[in] = item;  
    in = (in + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE;  
    counter++;  
}
```

```
while (true) {  
    while (counter == 0) {} /* do nothing  
    item = buffer[out];  
    out = (out + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE;  
    counter--;  
    consume_item(item);  
}
```

MONITOR USAGE FLOW CHART



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This is all internal

Thread



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Monitor
Mutex* mLock
int counter, in, out array buffer
Condition* more_items Condition* free_space
+addItem()
+removeItem()

```
monitor ProducerConsumer
{
    int itemCount = 0;
    condition free_space;
    condition more_items;
    mutex mLock;
```

```
method remove(item) {
```

```
}
```

```
method add(item) {
```

```
}
```

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Monitor
Mutex* mLock
int counter, in, out array buffer
Condition* more_items Condition* free_space
+addItem()
+removeItem()

<pre>monitor ProducerConsumer { int itemCount = 0; condition free_space; condition more_items; mutex mLock; }</pre>	
<pre>method remove(item) { mLock.Lock () while(bufferLength == 0) more_items.Wait(&mLock) end -- remove item --signal relevant condition free_space.Signal (&mLock) mLock.Unlock () }</pre>	<pre>method add(item) {</pre>

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Monitor
Mutex* mLock
int counter, in, out array buffer
Condition* more_items Condition* free_space
+addItem()
+removeItem()

```
monitor ProducerConsumer
{
```

```
    int itemCount = 0;
    condition free_space;
    condition more_items;
    mutex mLock;
```

```
method remove(item) {
```

```
    mLock.Lock ()
```

```
    while(bufferLength == 0)
        more_items.Wait(&mLock)
    end
```

```
    -- remove item
```

```
    --signal relevant condition
```

```
    free_space.Signal (&mLock)
    mLock.Unlock ()
```

```
}
```

```
method add(item) {
```

```
    mLock.Lock ()
```

```
    while(bufferLength == SIZE)
        free_space.Wait(&mLock)
    end
```

```
    -- add item
```

```
    --signal relevant condition
```

```
    more_items.Signal (&mLock)
    mLock.Unlock ()
```

```
}
```