LAB MANUAL: 1

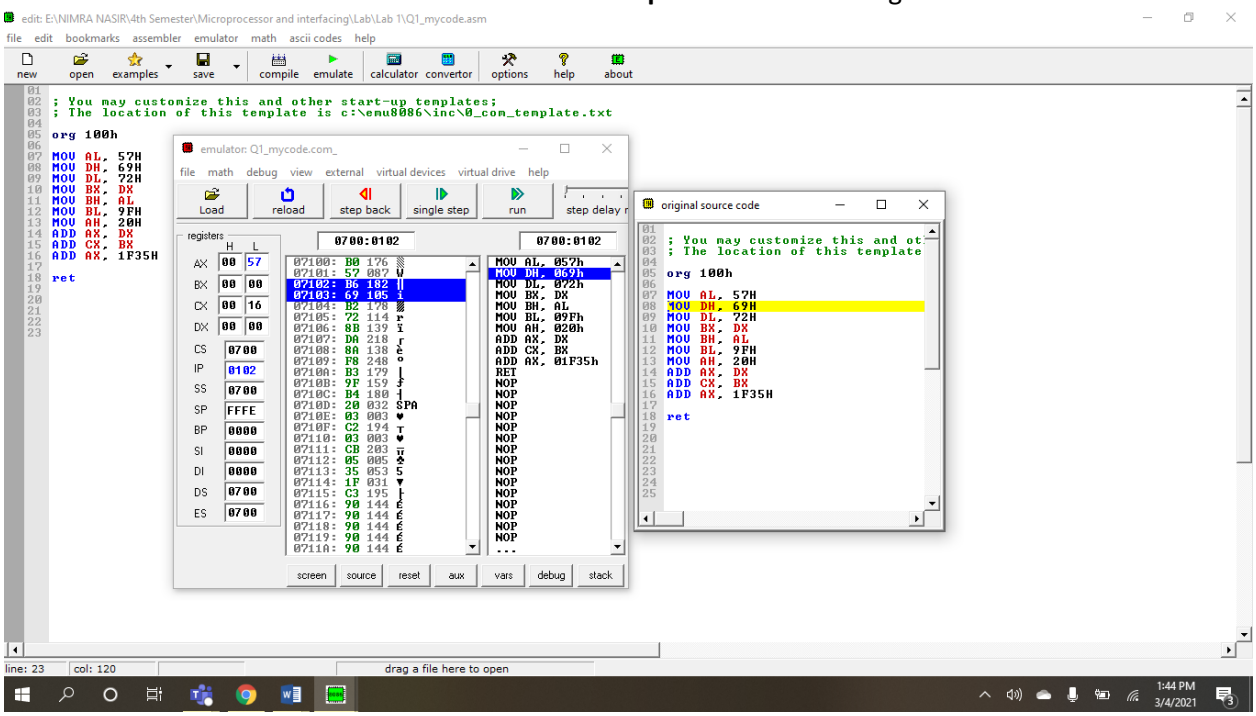
TASK 1:

Write the following code in emulator and examine the contents of registers by single stepping
MOV AL, 57H
MOV DH, 69H
MOV DL, 72H
MOV BX, DX
MOV BH, AL
MOV BL, 9FH
MOV AH, 20H
ADD AX, DX
ADD CX, BX
ADD AX, 1F35H

Solution:

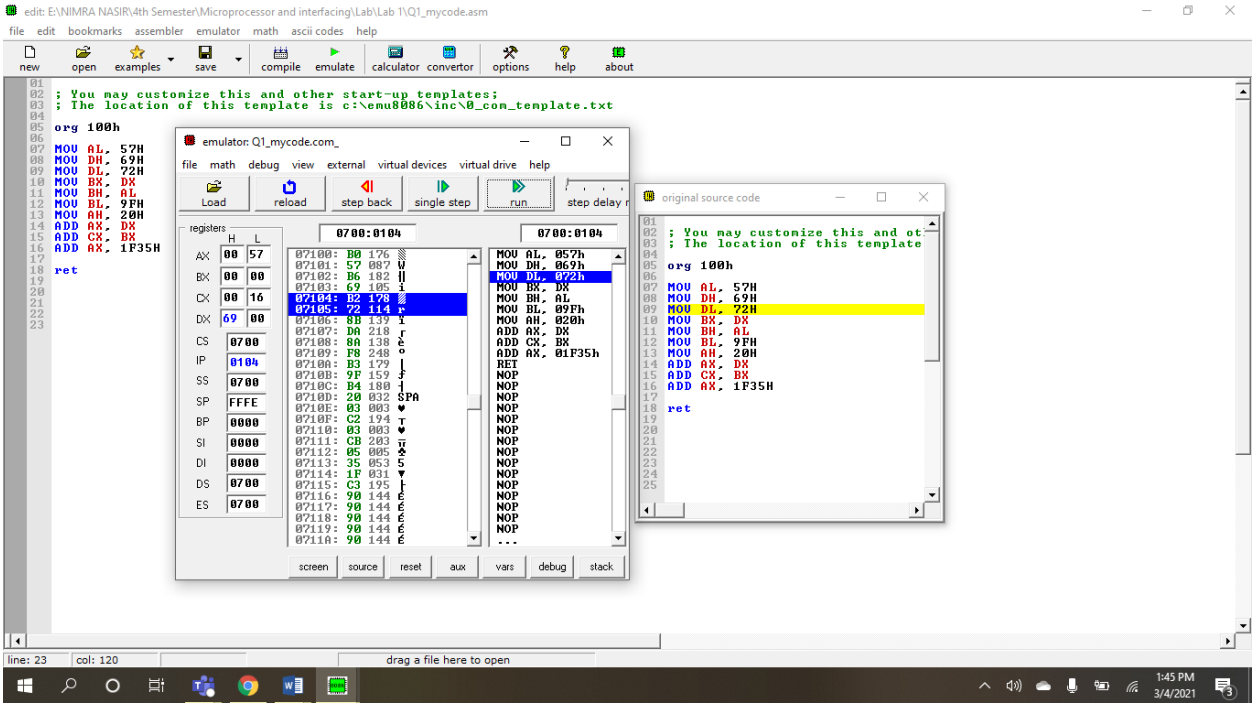
MOV AL, 57H

The hexadecimal value **57** will be shifted to the **lower portion** of the **AX** register.



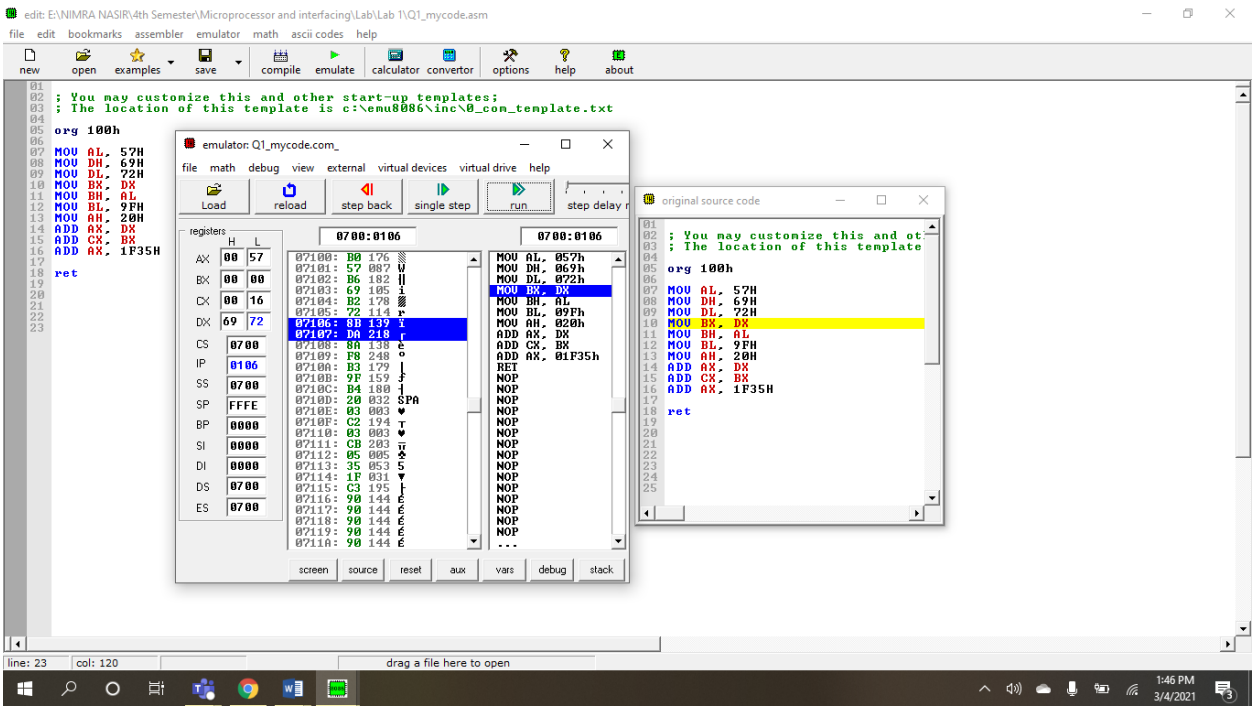
MOV DH,69H

The hexadecimal value **69** will be shifted to the **High part** of the **DX** register.



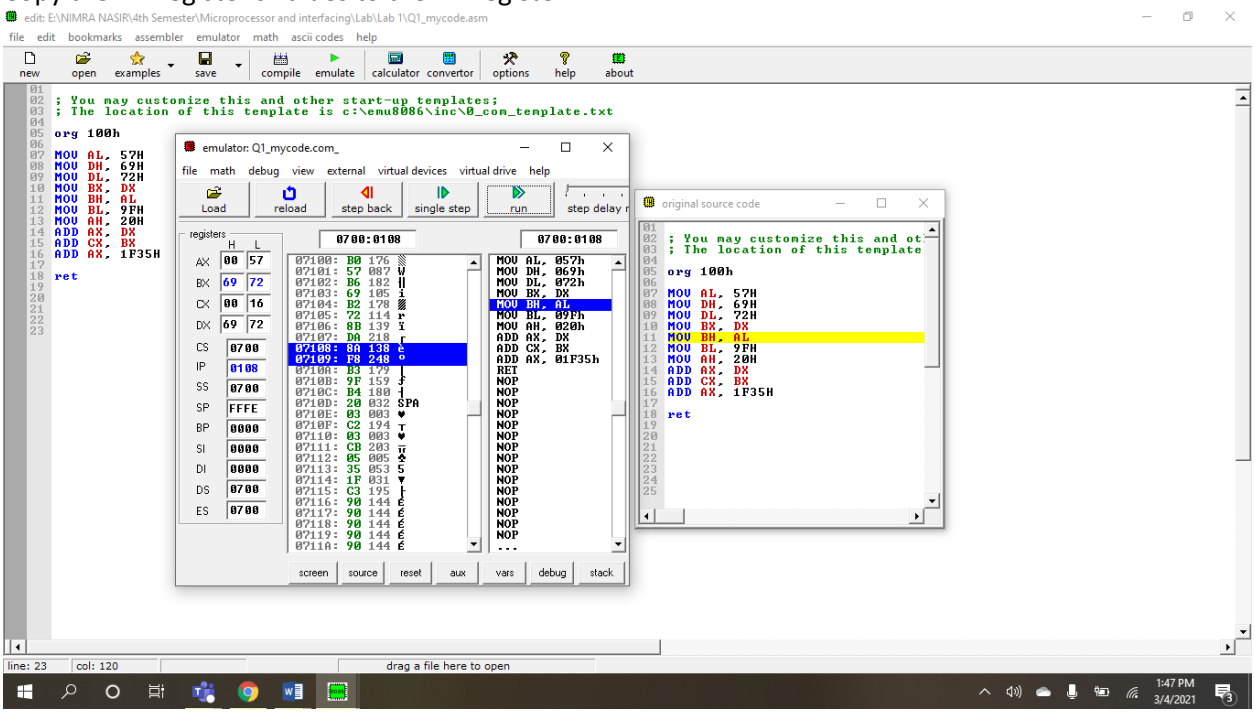
MOV DL, 72H

The hexadecimal value **72** will be shifted to the **lower portion** of the **DX** register.



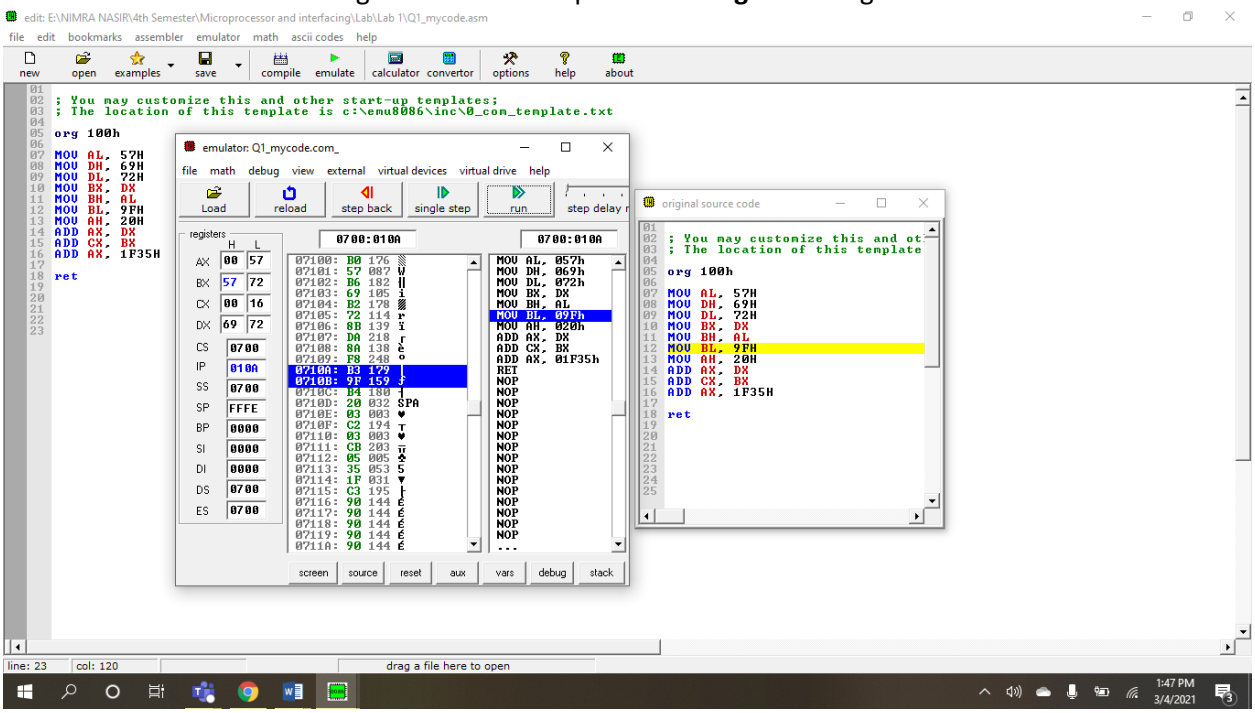
MOV BX, DX

Copy the **DX** register's values to the **BX** register.



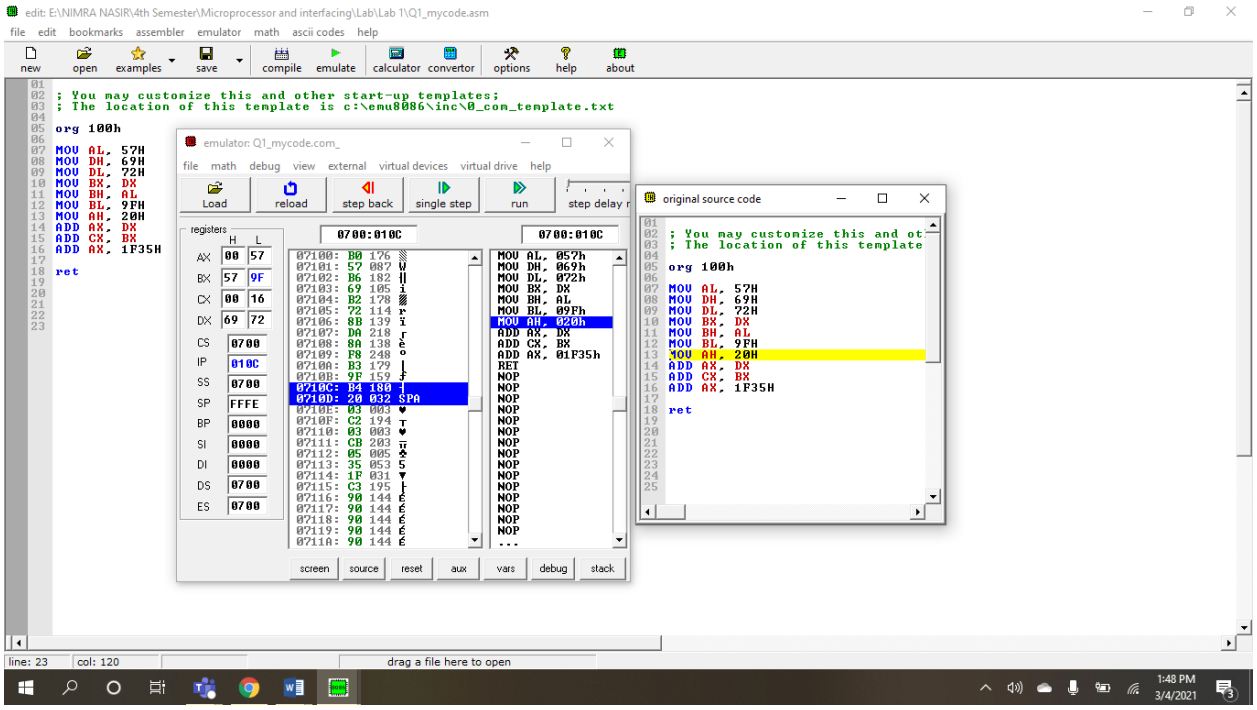
MOV BH, AL

The values of the **lower AX** register would be copied to the **higher BX** register.



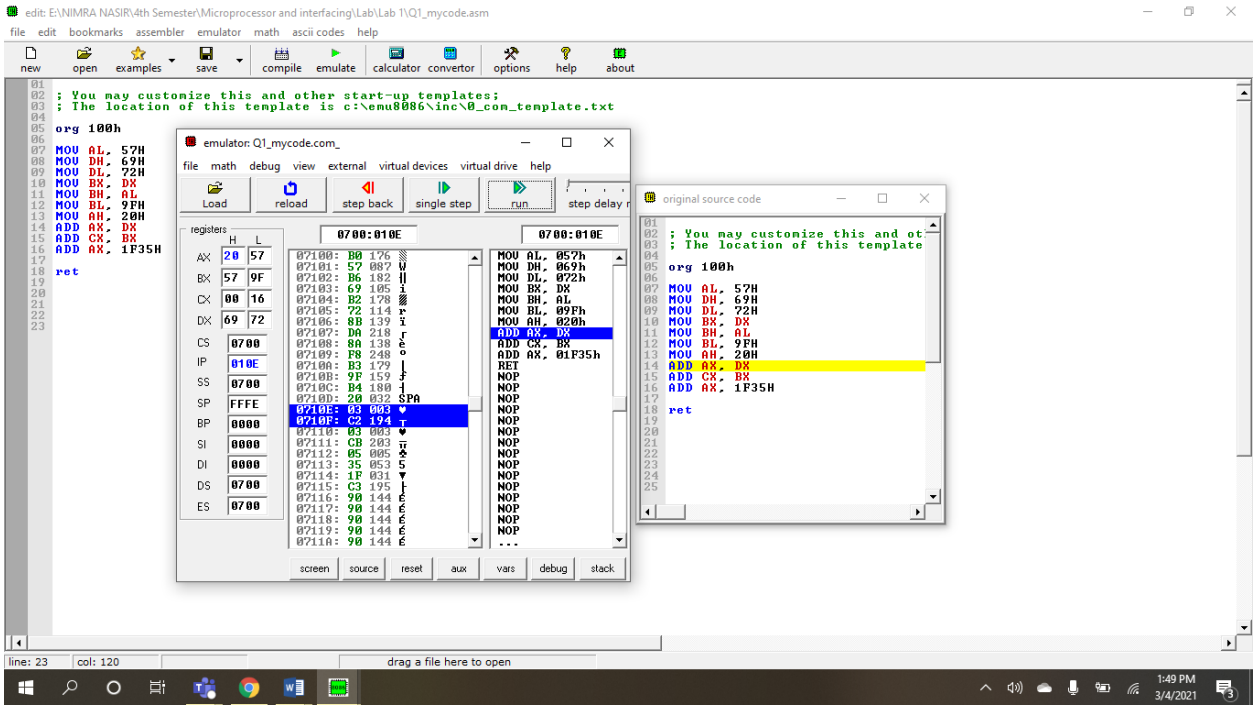
MOV BL, 9FH

The hexadecimal value **9F** will be shifted to the **lower portion** of the **BX** register.



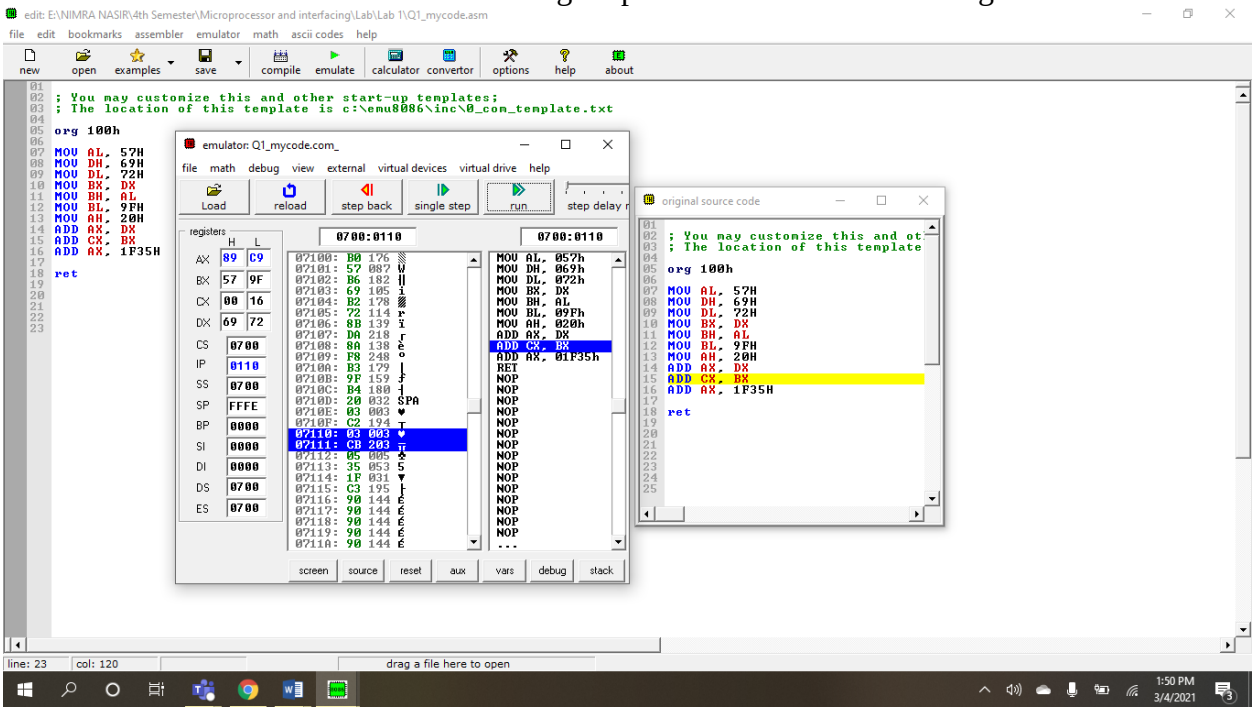
MOV AH, 20H

The hexadecimal value **20** will be moved to the **higher part** of the **AX** register.



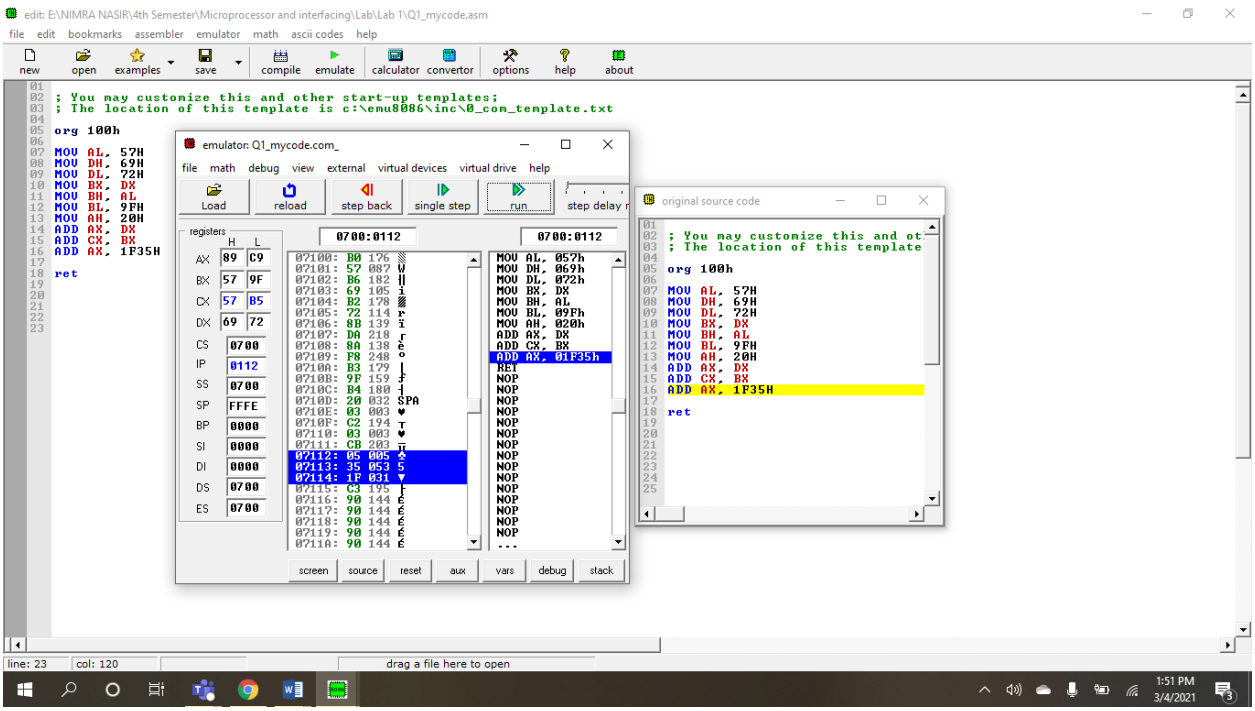
ADD AX, DX

The hexadecimal value of DX lower and higher parts can be added to AX register.



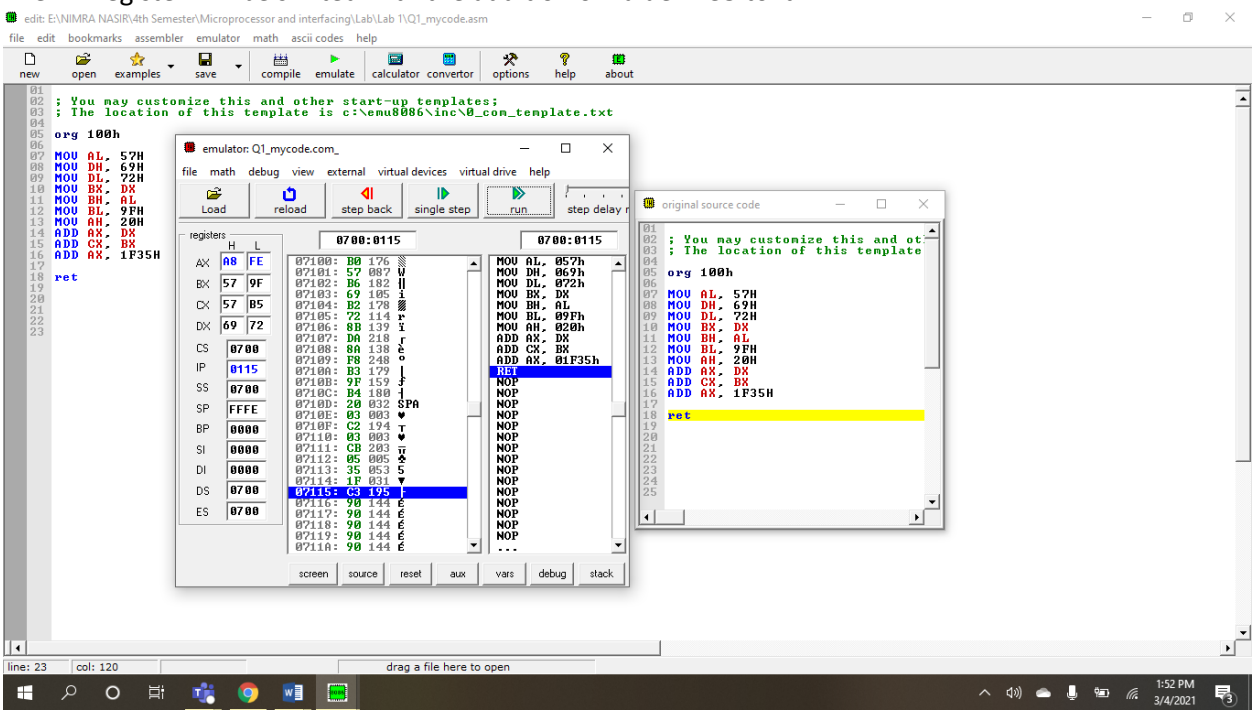
ADD CX, BX

The hexadecimal value of BX lower and higher parts can be added to CX register.



ADD AX, 1F35H

The **AX** register will be shifted with the addition of value **1F35** to it.



TASK 2:

Write a program to subtract the content of register DX from the content of register AX, then add the result to the content of CX. Set the registers to 4, 0A and 1F respectively.

Solution:

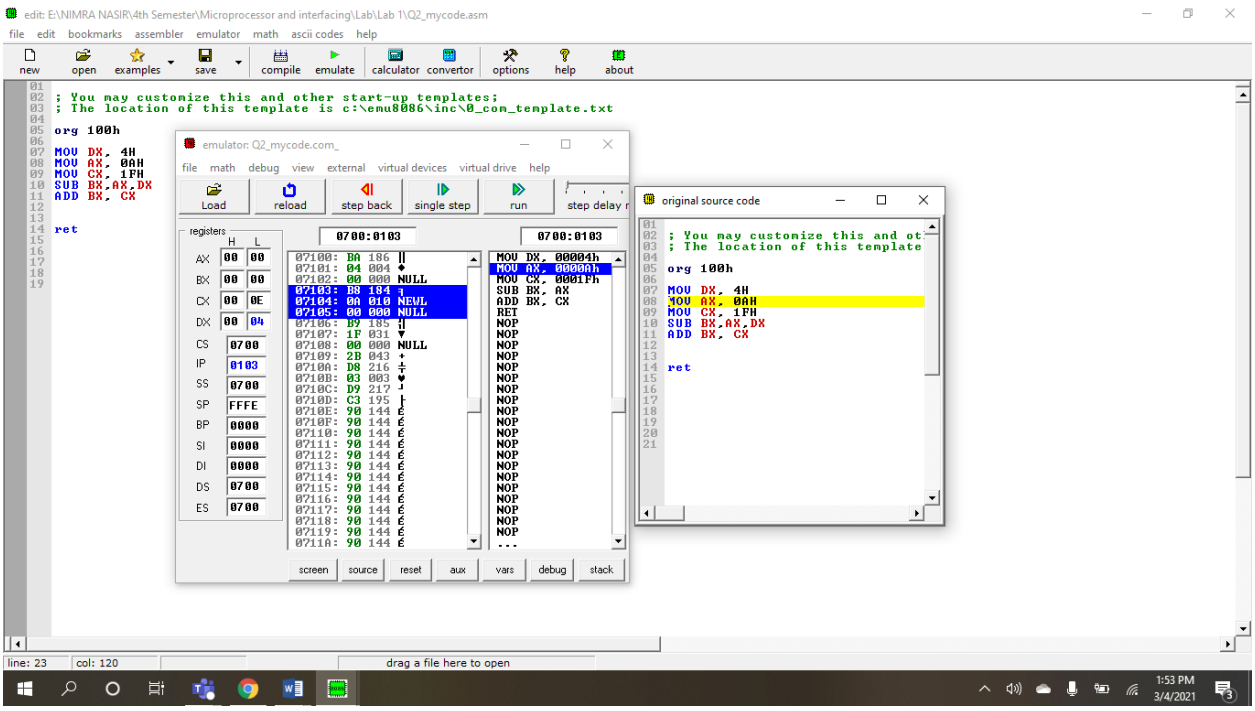
Codes:

```
MOV DX, 04H
MOV AX, 0AH
MOV CX, 1FH
SUB AX, DX
ADD AX, CX
```

Output:

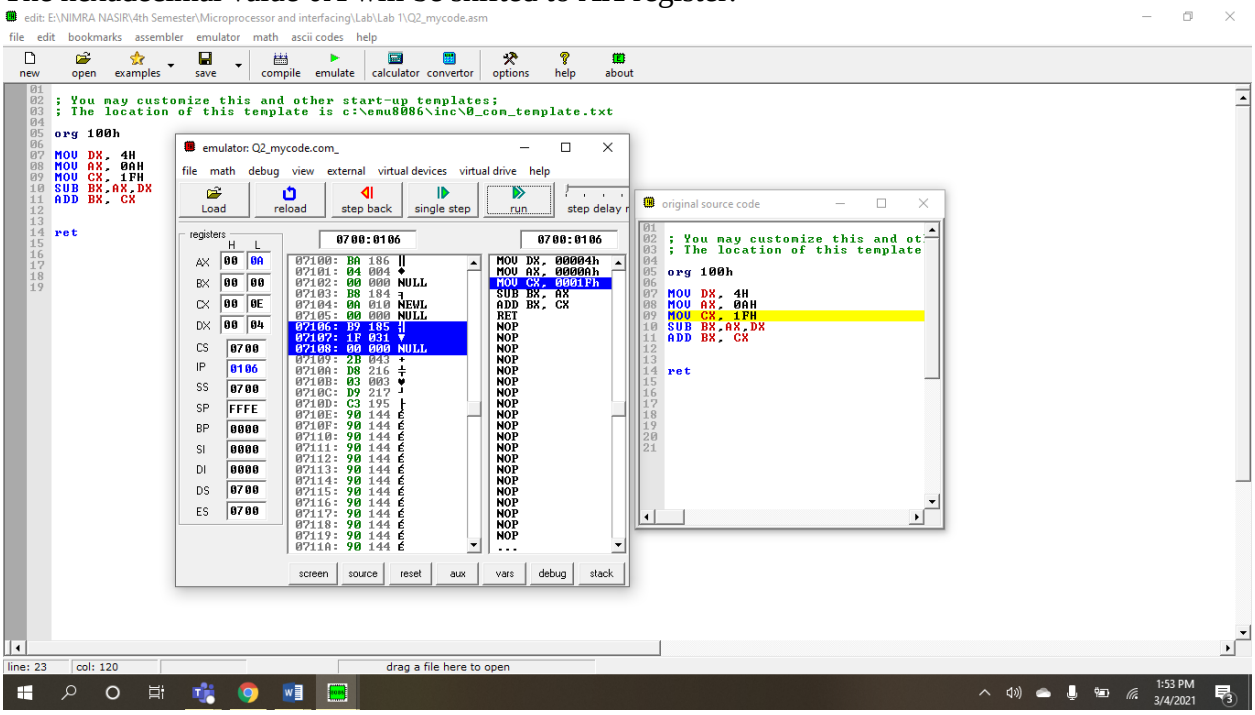
MOV DX, 04H

The hexadecimal value **04** will be shifted to **DX** register.



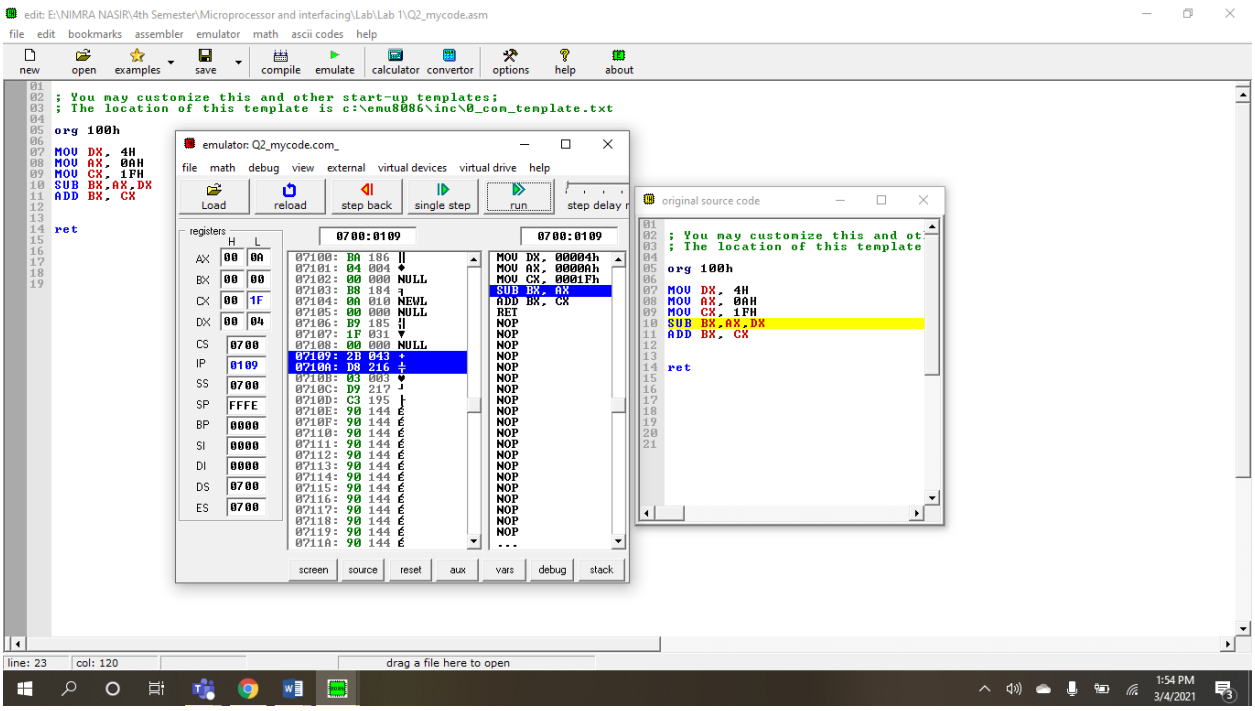
MOV AX, 0AH

The hexadecimal value **0A** will be shifted to **AX** register.



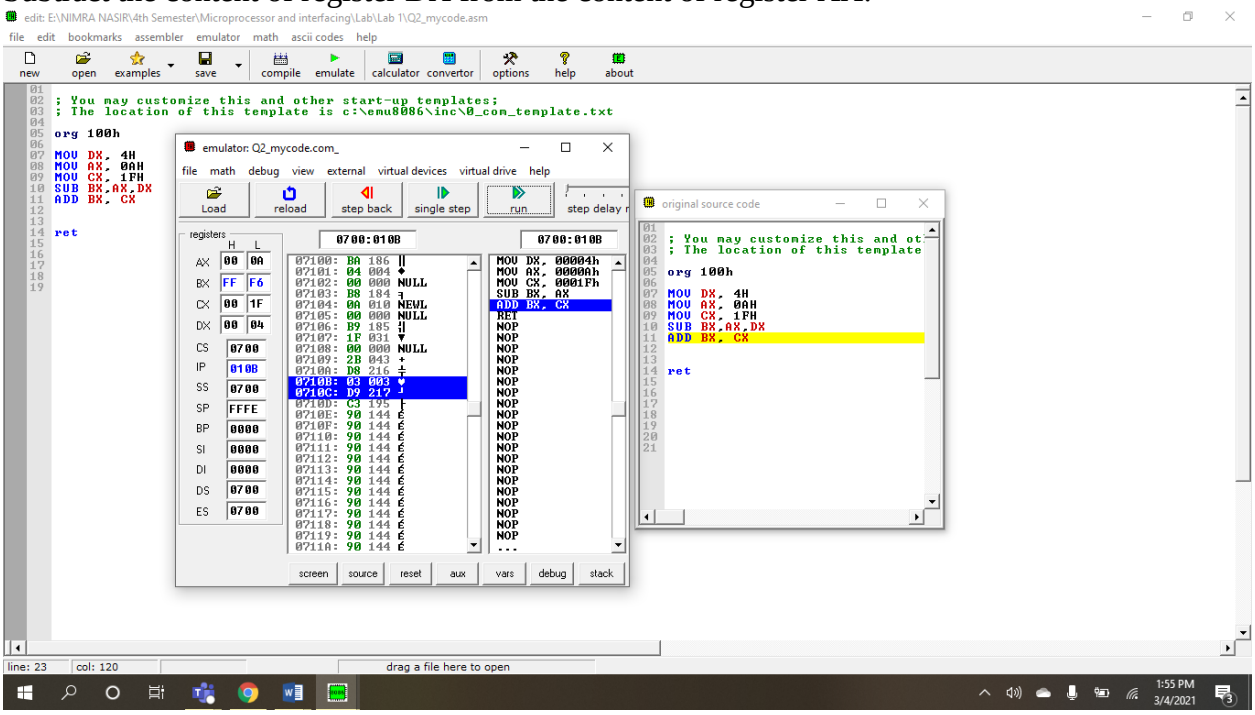
MOV CX, 1FH

The hexadecimal value **1F** will be shifted to **CX** register.



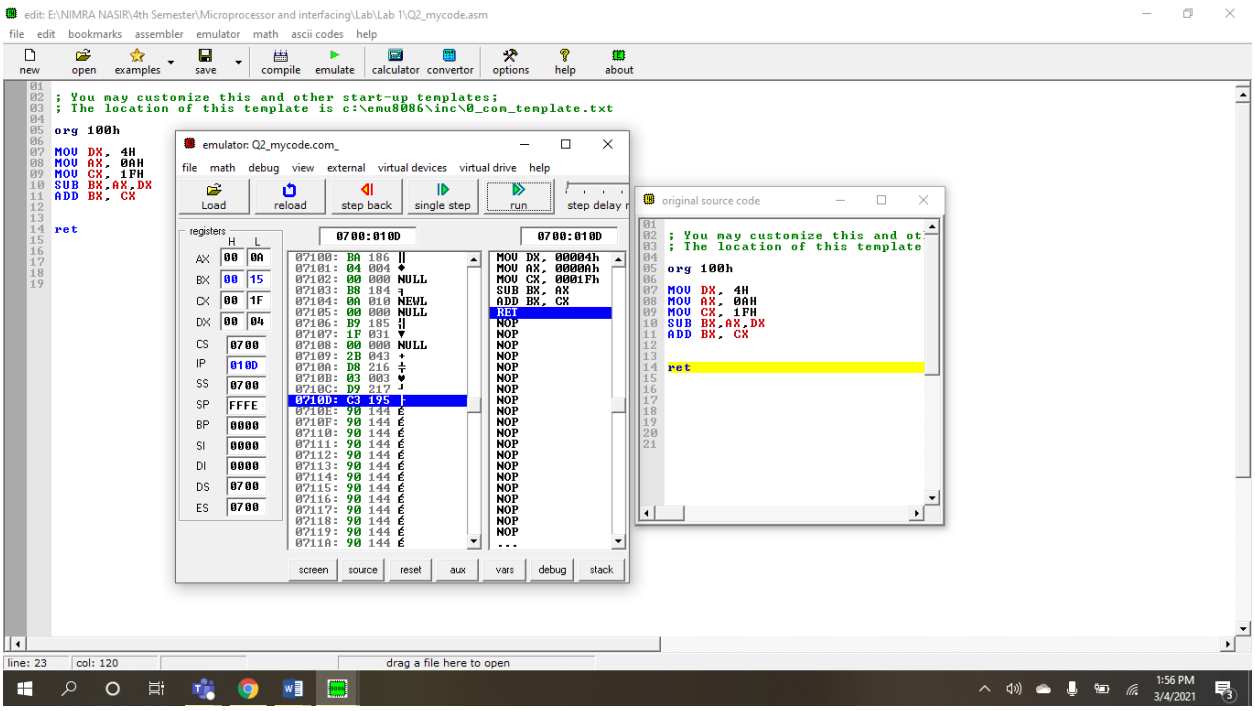
SUB AX, DX

Subtract the content of register DX from the content of register AX.



ADD AX, CX

Add the content of CX to AX.



TASK 3:

Add three binary numbers to get the result of 30 in assembly ?

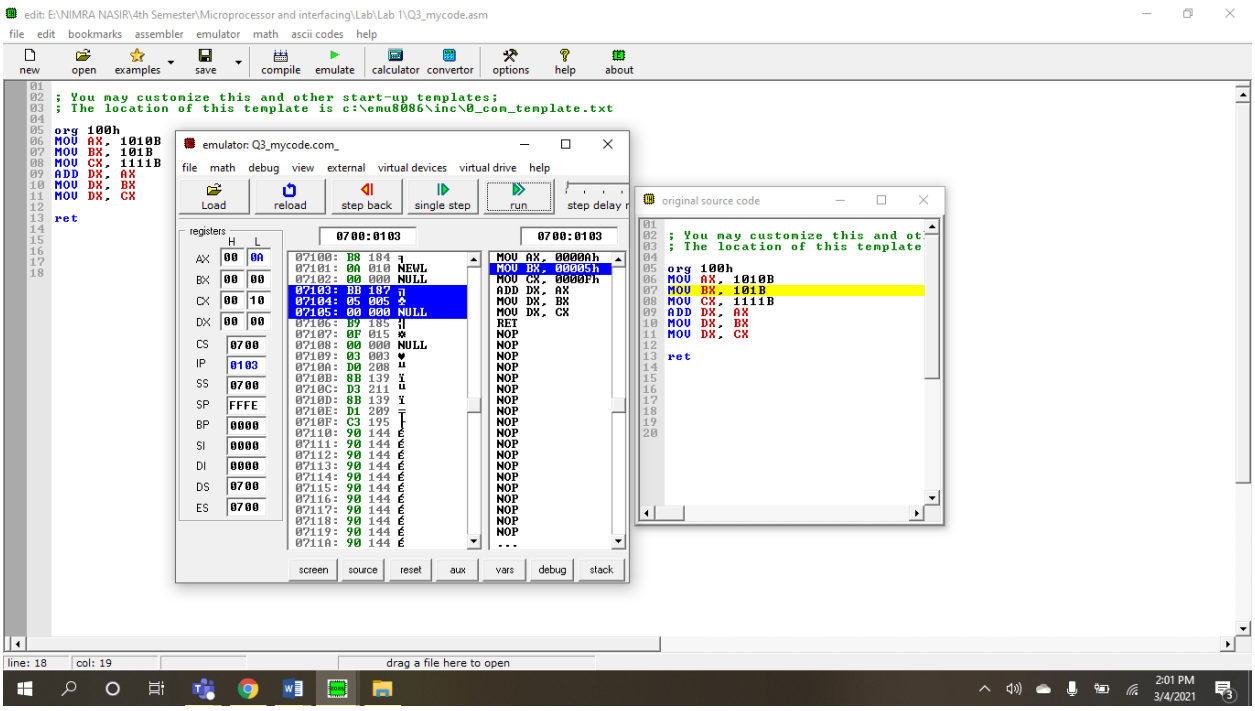
Solution:

Codes:

```
MOV AX, 1010B
MOV BX, 101B
MOV CX, 1111B
ADD DX, AX
MOV DX, BX
MOV DX, CX
```

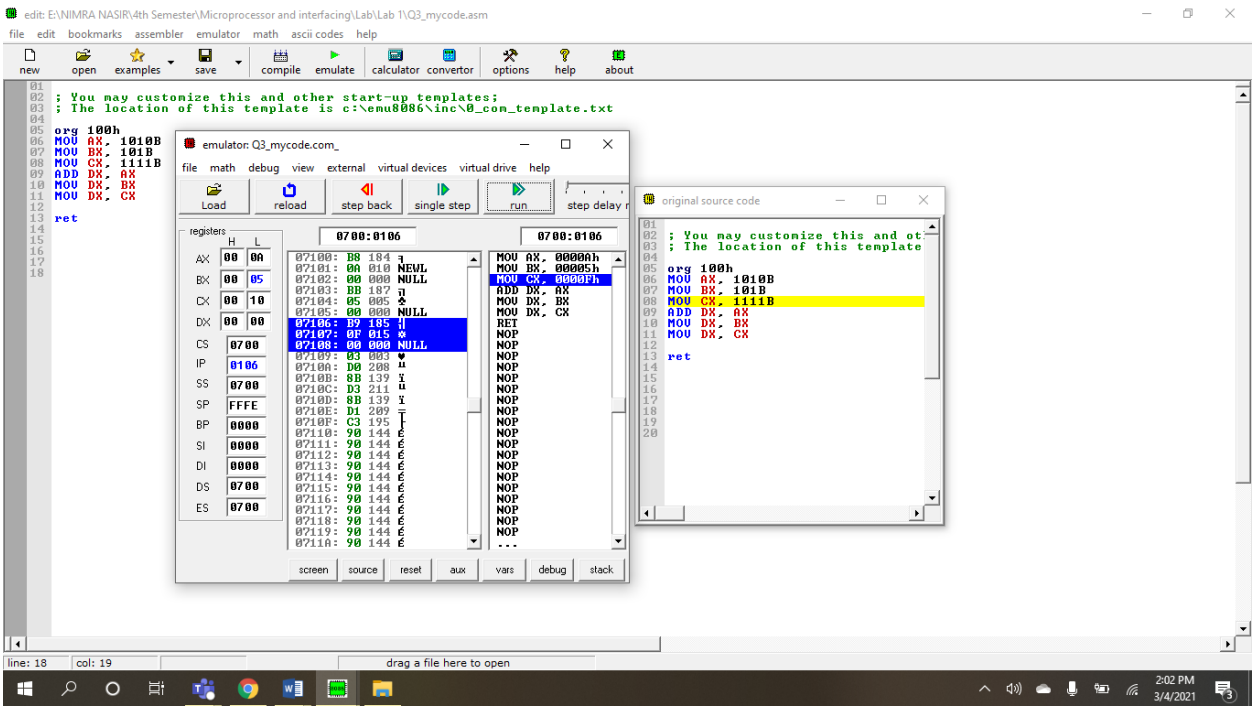
Output:

MOV AX, 1010B
Move binary value 1010 in AX register.



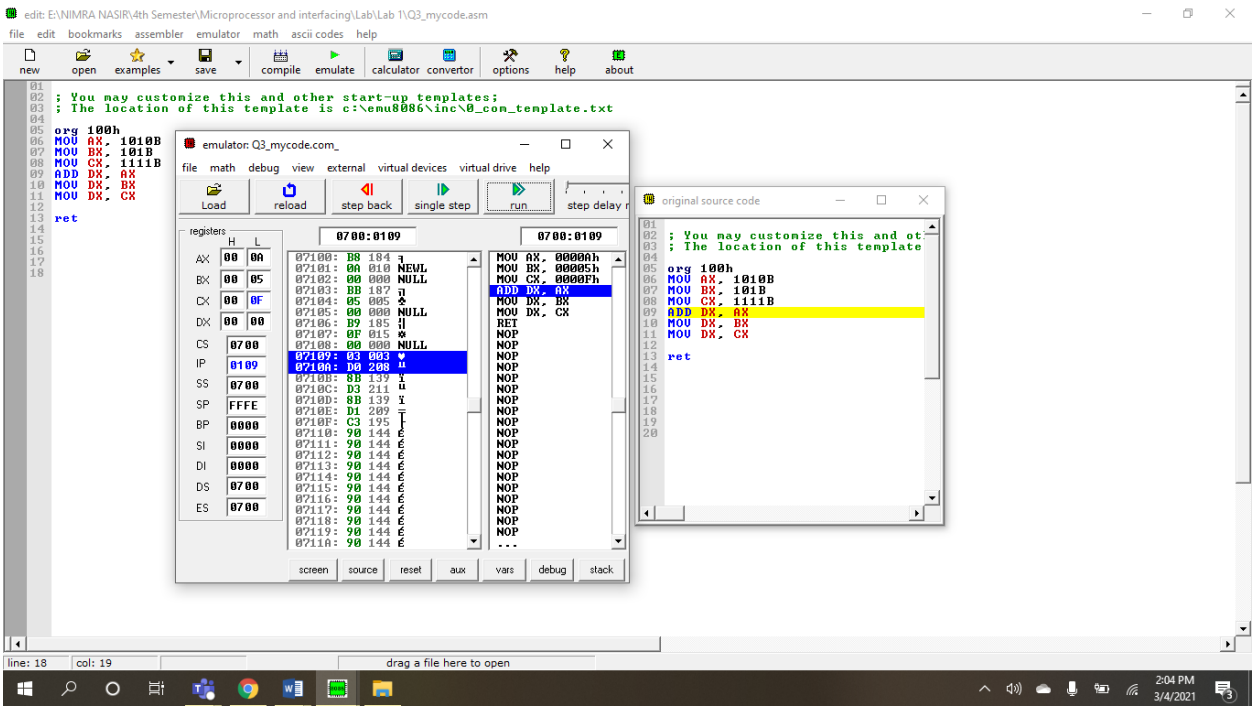
MOV BX, 101B

Move binary value 101 in BX register.



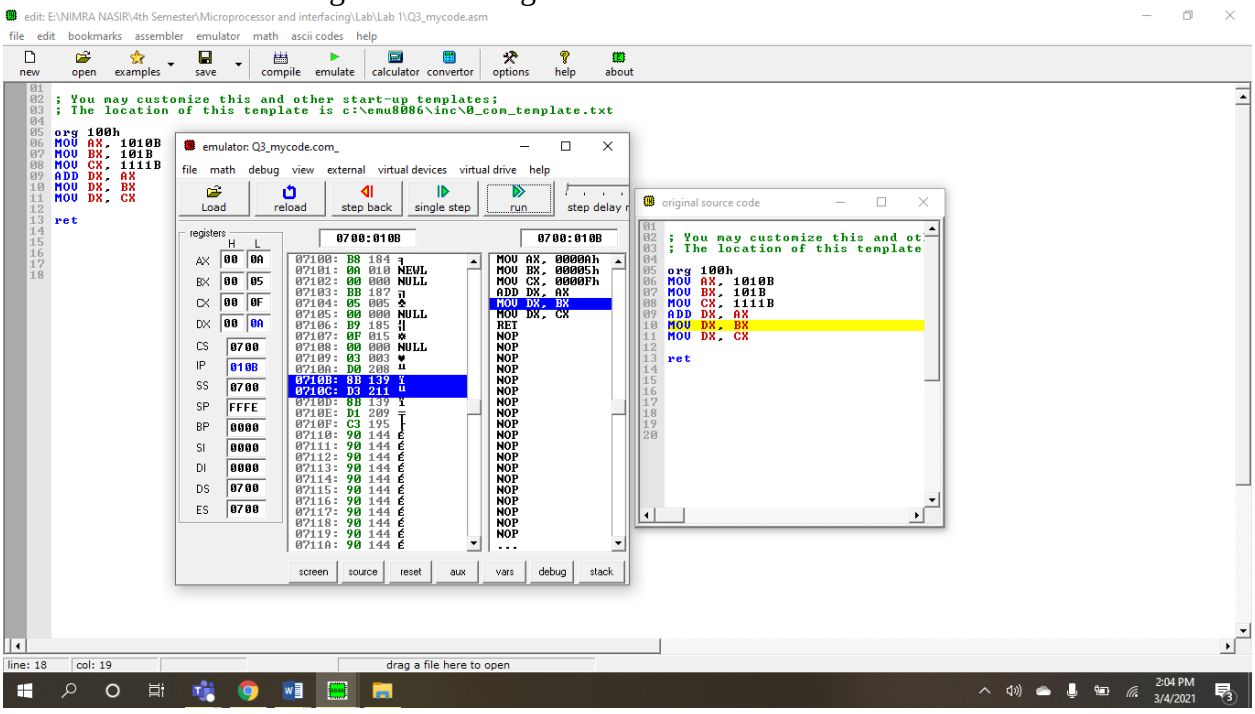
MOV CX, 1111B

Move binary value 1111 in CX register.



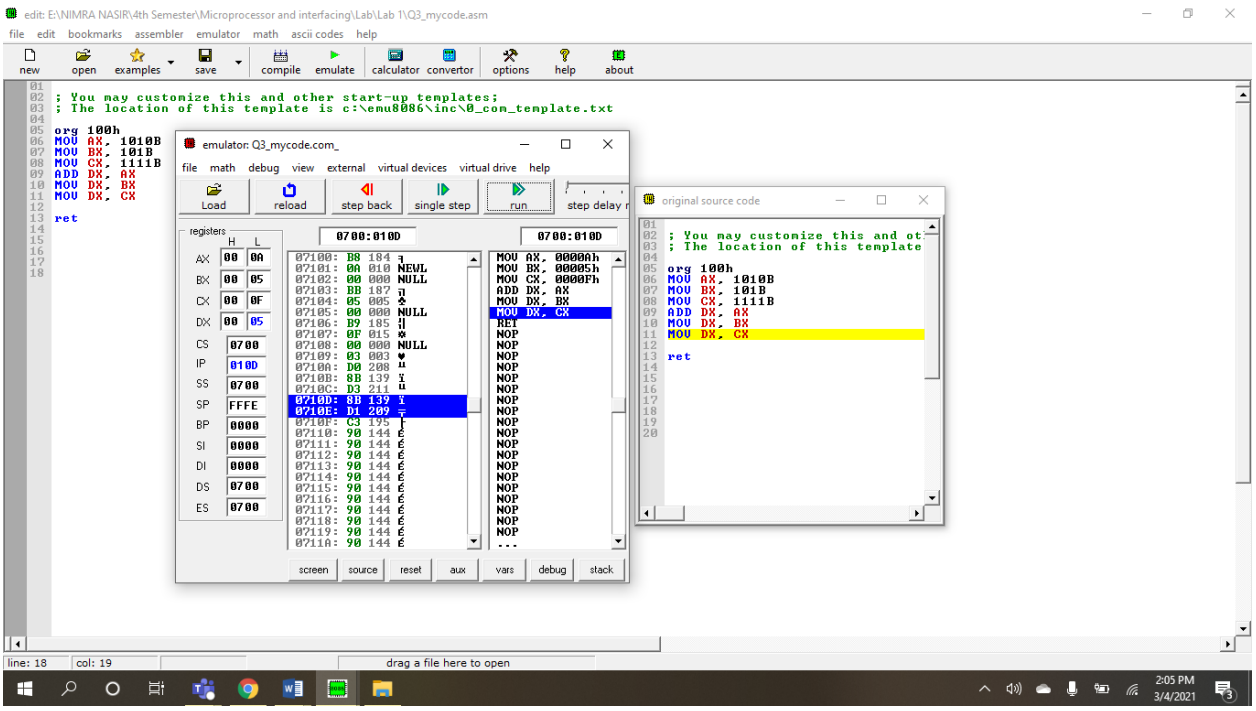
ADD DX, AX

Add the content of AX register to DX register.

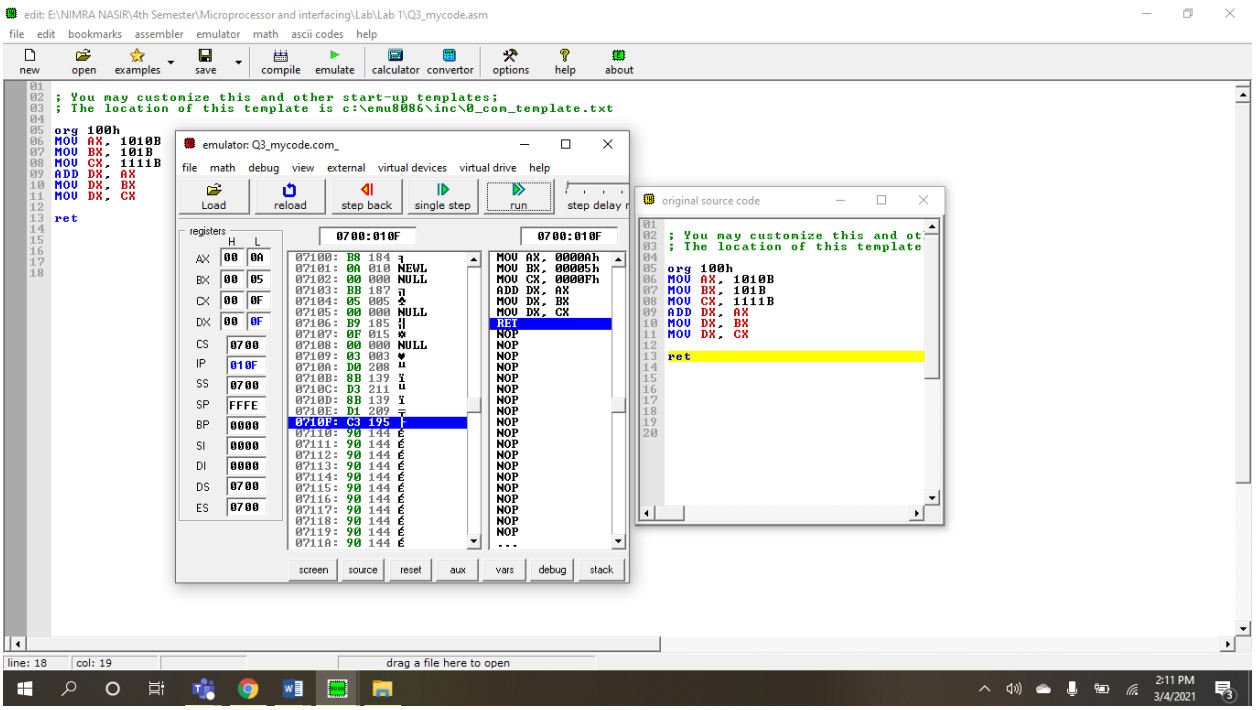


MOV DX, BX

Move the content of BX register to DX register.



MOV DX, CX
Move the content of CX register to DX register.

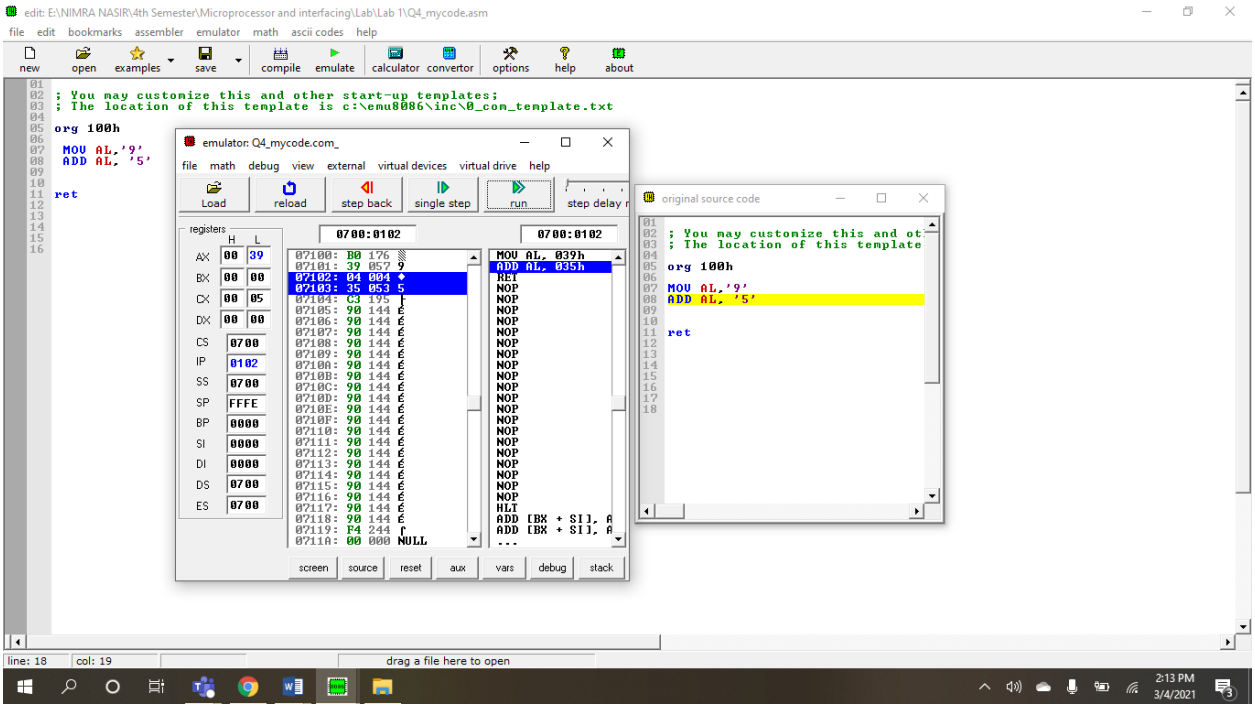


TASK 4:

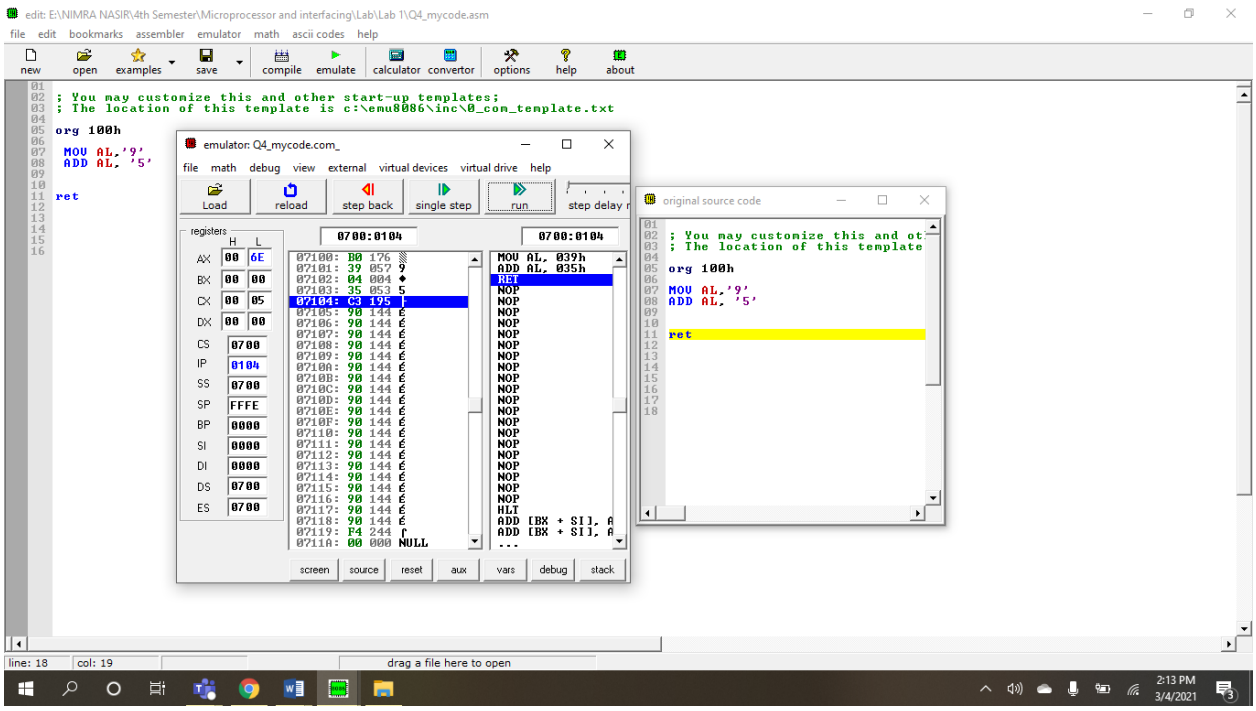
MOV AL, ‘9’
ADD AL, ‘5’
Have a close look at results?

Solution:

MOV AL, ‘9’
The ASCII hexadecimal code of **9** is **39** which can be shifted to the **lower part** of **AX** register



ADD AL, ‘5’
The ASCII hexadecimal code of **5** is **35** which can be added to **the lower part** of **AX** register.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file edit bookmarks assembler emulator math ascii codes help
new open examples save compile emulate calculator convertor options help about
; You may customize this and other start-up templates;
; The location of this template is c:\emu8086\inc\0_com_template.txt
org 100h
MOV AL,'9'
ADD AL, '5'
ret
emulator: Q4_mycode.com_
file math debug view external virtual devices virtual drive help
Load reload step back single step run step delay
registers
AX 00 6E
BX 00 00
CX 00 05
DX 00 00
CS 0700
IP 0104
SS 0700
SP FFFE
BP 0000
SI 0000
DI 0000
DS 0700
ES 0700
0700:0104
0700:0104
07100: B0 176
07101: 39 057 9
07102: 04 004
07103: 35 053 5
07104: C4 196
07105: 90 144
07106: 90 144
07107: 90 144
07108: 90 144
07109: 90 144
0710A: 90 144
0710B: 90 144
0710C: 90 144
0710D: 90 144
0710E: 90 144
0710F: 90 144
07110: 90 144
07111: 90 144
07112: 90 144
07113: 90 144
07114: 90 144
07115: 90 144
07116: 90 144
07117: 90 144
07118: 90 144
07119: F4 244
0711A: 00 000 NULL
MOV AL, 039h
ADD AL, 035h
RET
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
HLT
ADD [BX + SI], A
ADD [BX + SI], A
...
screen source reset aux vars debug stack
original source code
; You may customize this and ot
; The location of this template
org 100h
MOV AL,'9'
ADD AL, '5'
ret
line: 18 col: 19
drag a file here to open
2:13 PM
3/4/2021