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1 Basic Test Results

```
1 Tue 17 Jan 2023 23:41:14 IST
2 Tue 17 Jan 2023 23:41:14 IST
3 Archive: /tmp/bodek.mydalp9k/intro2cs1/ex10r1/mallis/final/submission
4 inflating: src/apple.py
5 extracting: src/AUTHORS
6 inflating: src/board.py
7 inflating: src/common.py
8 inflating: src/results.py
9 inflating: src/snake.py
10 inflating: src/snake_game.py
11 inflating: src/snake_main.py
12 inflating: src/wall.py
13 12 passed tests out of 12 in test set named 'presubmit'.
14 result_code presubmit 12 1
15 Round 149: Error:
16 Game state differs from expected.
17 Last round: (24, {(34, 5): 'black', (34, 6): 'black', (34, 7): 'black', (34, 8): 'black', (33, 8):
18 'black', (32, 8): 'black', (31, 8): 'black', (30, 8): 'black', (29, 8): 'black', (28, 8): 'black', (27, 8):
19 'black', (26, 8): 'black', (25, 8): 'black', (24, 8): 'black', (23, 8): 'black', (22, 8): 'black', (21, 8):
20 'black', (20, 8): 'black', (19, 8): 'black', (18, 8): 'black', (17, 8): 'black', (16, 8): 'black', (15, 8):
21 'black', (14, 8): 'black', (34, 4): 'green', (9, 0): 'green', (36, 14): 'green', (23, 7): 'green', (36, 27):
22 'green', (36, 17): 'green', (31, 2): 'green', (13, 18): 'blue', (12, 18): 'blue', (11, 18): 'blue', (34, 22):
23 'blue', (33, 22): 'blue', (32, 22): 'blue', (23, 24): 'blue', (23, 25): 'blue', (23, 26): 'blue', (6, 0):
24 'blue', (6, 1): 'blue', (6, 2): 'blue', (0, 27): 'blue', (0, 26): 'blue', (0, 25): 'blue'})
25 Current expected: (28, {(34, 4): 'black', (34, 5): 'black', (34, 6): 'black', (34, 7): 'black', (34, 8):
26 'black', (33, 8): 'black', (32, 8): 'black', (31, 8): 'black', (30, 8): 'black', (29, 8): 'black', (28, 8):
27 'black', (27, 8): 'black', (26, 8): 'black', (25, 8): 'black', (24, 8): 'black', (23, 8): 'black', (22, 8):
28 'black', (21, 8): 'black', (20, 8): 'black', (19, 8): 'black', (18, 8): 'black', (17, 8): 'black', (16, 8):
29 'black', (15, 8): 'black', (14, 8): 'black', (9, 0): 'green', (36, 14): 'green', (23, 7): 'green', (36, 27):
30 'green', (36, 17): 'green', (36, 10): 'green', (31, 2): 'green', (13, 18): 'blue', (12, 18): 'blue', (11,
31 18): 'blue', (34, 22): 'blue', (33, 22): 'blue', (32, 22): 'blue', (23, 24): 'blue', (23, 25): 'blue', (23,
32 26): 'blue', (6, 0): 'blue', (6, 1): 'blue', (6, 2): 'blue', (0, 27): 'blue', (0, 26): 'blue', (0, 25):
33 'blue'})
34 Current actual: (29, {(34, 4): 'black', (34, 5): 'black', (34, 6): 'black', (34, 7): 'black', (34, 8):
35 'black', (33, 8): 'black', (32, 8): 'black', (31, 8): 'black', (30, 8): 'black', (29, 8): 'black', (28, 8):
36 'black', (27, 8): 'black', (26, 8): 'black', (25, 8): 'black', (24, 8): 'black', (23, 8): 'black', (22, 8):
37 'black', (21, 8): 'black', (20, 8): 'black', (19, 8): 'black', (18, 8): 'black', (17, 8): 'black', (16, 8):
38 'black', (15, 8): 'black', (14, 8): 'black', (31, 2): 'green', (9, 0): 'green', (36, 17): 'green', (34, 22):
39 'blue', (33, 22): 'blue', (32, 22): 'blue', (36, 14): 'green', (6, 0): 'blue', (6, 1): 'blue', (6, 2):
40 'blue', (0, 27): 'blue', (0, 26): 'blue', (0, 25): 'blue', (13, 18): 'blue', (12, 18): 'blue', (11, 18):
41 'blue', (23, 7): 'green', (23, 24): 'blue', (23, 25): 'blue', (23, 26): 'blue', (36, 27): 'green', (36, 10):
42 'green'})
43 --> BEGIN TEST INFORMATION
44 Test name: moretests_10
45 Module tested: game_display
46 Function call: rungame('jjj', Namespace(width=40, height=30, apples=7, debug=False, walls=5,
47 rounds=-1), ['Right', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Up',
48 None, None, None, None, 'Right', 'Up', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None, None, None,
49 None, None, 'Up', 'Left', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None,
50 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Down', None, None, None, None, None,
51 'Right', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Down', None,
52 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Left',
53 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Up', None, None, None, None, None, 'Right',
54 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None,
55 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Down', None, None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None,
56 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Up', None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None, None, None,
57 None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Up', 'Right', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None,
58 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Up', None, None, None,
59 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None,
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60 None, None, 'Down', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Right', 'Down', None, None,
61 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None, None, None, None, None, None],Ellipsis)
62 Expected return value: None
63 More test options: {}
64 --> END TEST INFORMATION
65 *****
66 ***** There is a problem:
67 ***** The test named 'moretests_10' failed.
68 *****
69 Game state was wrong
70 result_code moretests_10 error 1
71 Round 30: Error:
72 Game state differs from expected.
73 Last round: (1, {(29, 13): 'black', (30, 13): 'black', (31, 13): 'black', (23, 4): 'green', (23, 1):
74 'green', (6, 24): 'green', (5, 25): 'green', (5, 22): 'green', (13, 14): 'green', (11, 20): 'green', (25,
75 25): 'green', (7, 22): 'green', (26, 29): 'green', (36, 12): 'green', (24, 4): 'green', (32, 5): 'green', (0,
76 10): 'green', (1, 5): 'green', (23, 2): 'green', (3, 11): 'green', (30, 7): 'green', (28, 13): 'green', (32,
77 28): 'green', (2, 21): 'blue', (3, 21): 'blue', (4, 21): 'blue', (2, 5): 'blue', (3, 5): 'blue', (4, 5):
78 'blue', (22, 8): 'blue', (22, 9): 'blue', (22, 10): 'blue', (34, 8): 'blue', (33, 8): 'blue', (32, 8):
79 'blue', (10, 0): 'blue', (9, 0): 'blue', (8, 0): 'blue', (13, 13): 'blue', (12, 13): 'blue', (11, 13):
80 'blue', (21, 29): 'blue', (21, 28): 'blue', (26, 17): 'blue', (25, 17): 'blue', (24, 17): 'blue', (10, 22):
81 'blue', (10, 21): 'blue', (10, 20): 'blue', (26, 10): 'blue', (26, 9): 'blue', (26, 8): 'blue', (16, 26):
82 'blue', (17, 26): 'blue', (18, 26): 'blue', (14, 20): 'blue', (15, 20): 'blue', (16, 20): 'blue', (12, 10):
83 'blue', (12, 11): 'blue', (12, 12): 'blue', (30, 26): 'blue', (29, 26): 'blue', (28, 26): 'blue', (29, 11):
84 'blue', (30, 11): 'blue', (31, 11): 'blue', (24, 19): 'blue', (24, 20): 'blue', (24, 21): 'blue'})
85 Current expected: (2, {(28, 13): 'black', (29, 13): 'black', (30, 13): 'black', (31, 13): 'black', (23, 4):
86 'green', (23, 1): 'green', (6, 24): 'green', (5, 25): 'green', (5, 22): 'green', (13, 14): 'green', (11, 20):
87 'green', (25, 25): 'green', (7, 22): 'green', (26, 29): 'green', (36, 12): 'green', (24, 4): 'green', (32,
88 5): 'green', (0, 10): 'green', (23, 2): 'green', (3, 11): 'green', (30, 7): 'green', (24, 12): 'green', (32,
89 28): 'green', (1, 21): 'blue', (2, 21): 'blue', (3, 21): 'blue', (1, 5): 'blue', (2, 5): 'blue', (3, 5):
90 'blue', (22, 7): 'blue', (22, 8): 'blue', (22, 9): 'blue', (35, 8): 'blue', (34, 8): 'blue', (33, 8): 'blue',
91 (11, 0): 'blue', (10, 0): 'blue', (9, 0): 'blue', (14, 13): 'blue', (13, 13): 'blue', (12, 13): 'blue', (21,
92 29): 'blue', (27, 17): 'blue', (26, 17): 'blue', (25, 17): 'blue', (10, 23): 'blue', (10, 22): 'blue', (10,
93 21): 'blue', (26, 11): 'blue', (26, 10): 'blue', (26, 9): 'blue', (15, 26): 'blue', (16, 26): 'blue', (17,
94 26): 'blue', (13, 20): 'blue', (14, 20): 'blue', (15, 20): 'blue', (12, 9): 'blue', (12, 10): 'blue', (12,
95 11): 'blue', (31, 26): 'blue', (30, 26): 'blue', (29, 26): 'blue', (28, 11): 'blue', (29, 11): 'blue', (30,
96 11): 'blue', (24, 18): 'blue', (24, 19): 'blue', (24, 20): 'blue'})
97 Current actual: (3, {(28, 13): 'black', (29, 13): 'black', (30, 13): 'black', (31, 13): 'black', (35, 8):
98 'blue', (34, 8): 'blue', (33, 8): 'blue', (30, 7): 'green', (22, 7): 'blue', (22, 8): 'blue', (22, 9):
99 'blue', (32, 28): 'green', (1, 21): 'blue', (2, 21): 'blue', (3, 21): 'blue', (21, 29): 'blue', (11, 20):
100 'green', (10, 23): 'blue', (10, 22): 'blue', (10, 21): 'blue', (5, 22): 'green', (13, 20): 'blue', (14, 20):
101 'blue', (15, 20): 'blue', (26, 29): 'green', (12, 9): 'blue', (12, 10): 'blue', (12, 11): 'blue', (0, 10):
102 'green', (31, 26): 'blue', (30, 26): 'blue', (29, 26): 'blue', (25, 25): 'green', (5, 25): 'green', (27, 17):
103 'blue', (26, 17): 'blue', (25, 17): 'blue', (6, 24): 'green', (11, 0): 'blue', (10, 0): 'blue', (9, 0):
104 'blue', (23, 2): 'green', (1, 5): 'blue', (2, 5): 'blue', (3, 5): 'blue', (13, 14): 'green', (36, 12):
105 'green', (14, 13): 'blue', (13, 13): 'blue', (12, 13): 'blue', (24, 4): 'green', (26, 11): 'blue', (26, 10):
106 'blue', (26, 9): 'blue', (7, 22): 'green', (3, 11): 'green', (23, 4): 'green', (28, 11): 'blue', (29, 11):
107 'blue', (30, 11): 'blue', (23, 1): 'green', (24, 18): 'blue', (24, 19): 'blue', (24, 20): 'blue', (32, 5):
108 'green', (15, 26): 'blue', (16, 26): 'blue', (17, 26): 'blue', (24, 12): 'green'})
109 --> BEGIN TEST INFORMATION
110 Test name: moretests_18
111 Module tested: game_display
112 Function call: rungame('rrr',Namespace(width=40, height=30, apples=20, debug=False, walls=16,
113 rounds=-1),[None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Right', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None,
114 None, None, None, 'Down', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None, None, None, None,
115 None, 'Up', None, 'Right', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Down', None, None,
116 None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None, None, None, 'Up', None, None, 'Right', None,
117 None, None, None, 'Up', 'Left', None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Down', None, None, None, None, None,
118 'Right', None, 'Up', None, None, None, 'Left', None, None, None, None, 'Up', None, None, None, None, None,
119 None, 'Left', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Up', None, 'Right', None,
120 None, None, None, None, 'Up', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Right', None, None, None,
121 None, None, None, None, 'Down', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None, None,
122 None, None, 'Down', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None,
123 'Right', None, None, None, 'Up', 'Left', None, None, 'Up', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None,
124 None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None, None, 'Down', None, None, None, 'Right', None, None,
125 'Down', None, None, None, None, None, 'Right', None, None, None, None, None, 'Up', None, None, None,
126 None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Right', None, None, None, 'Up', None, None,
127 None, None, None, None, 'Left', None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Up', 'Right', None, None, None, None,

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128 None, 'Down', None, None, None, None, None, None, None, 'Right', None, None, None, 'Up', None, 'Right', None,
129 None],Ellipsis)
130 Expected return value: None
131 More test options: {}
132 --> END TEST INFORMATION
133 *****
134 *****          There is a problem:
135 *****          The test named 'moretests_18' failed.
136 *****
137 Game state was wrong
138 result_code    moretests_18    error    1
139 24 passed tests out of 26 in test set named 'moretests'.
140 result_code    moretests    24    1
141 Listing AUTHORS...
142 dor_kaiser,mallis:AUTHORSFULL
143 TESTING COMPLETED

```

2 AUTHORS

1 dor_kaiser,mallis

3 apple.py

```
1 #####
2 # FILE : apple.py
3 # WRITERS : Nimrod Mallis, mallis ; Dor Kaiser, dor_kaiser
4 # EXERCISE : intro2cs1 ex10 2023
5 # DESCRIPTION: Implements the Apple for the Snake Game
6 # STUDENTS I DISCUSSED THE EXERCISE WITH: N/A
7 # WEB PAGES I USED: N/A
8 # NOTES: N/A
9 #####
10
11 from common import BaseGameObject, Coordinate
12
13 class Apple(BaseGameObject):
14     """
15     Represents an Apple object in the Snake Game.
16     This class is used only for matters of interaction
17     and it implements no special functionality.
18     """
19
20     def __init__(self, coordinate: Coordinate) -> None:
21         """
22         Creates a new apple in the given coordinate.
23         Yes, it's a single coordinate, no oversized apples in this realm.
24         """
25         super().__init__([coordinate], "green")
26
27     def movement_requirements(self):
28         """
29         Filler function because the interface must have this implemented.
30         """
31         return None
32
33     def move(self) -> bool:
34         """
35         Filler function because the interface must have this implemented.
36         """
37         return True
```

4 board.py

```
1 #####
2 # FILE : board.py
3 # WRITERS : Nimrod Mallis, mallis ; Dor Kaiser, dor_kaiser
4 # EXERCISE : intro2cs1 ex10 2023
5 # DESCRIPTION: Implements the game board for the Snake Game
6 # STUDENTS I DISCUSSED THE EXERCISE WITH: N/A
7 # WEB PAGES I USED: N/A
8 # NOTES: N/A
9 #####
10
11 from typing import List, Callable, Optional
12 from game_display import GameDisplay
13 from common import Coordinate, BaseGameObject, is_in_boundries, draw_coordinates
14
15 # Signature for the interaction callback, first game object is the source and
16 # the second game object is the destination
17 InteractionCallback = Callable[[BaseGameObject, BaseGameObject], None]
18 # Signature for the out of bounds callback, called upon interaction of an object
19 # with the Board's boundaries. The boolean parameter is a flag for whether the whole
20 # object went outside the boundaries
21 OutOfBoundsCallback = Callable[[BaseGameObject, bool], bool]
22
23 class Board(object):
24     """
25     Represents the Game Board for Snake.
26     The Board houses generic game objects and is responsible for their state
27     and interaction with the board.
28     """
29
30     def __init__(self, dimensions: Coordinate) -> None:
31         """
32         Creates a new board with the given rows X columns dimensions.
33         """
34         self._dimensions: Coordinate = dimensions
35         self._game_objects: List[BaseGameObject] = []
36
37     def draw_board(self, gui: GameDisplay) -> None:
38         """
39         Draws the board to the given Game Display.
40         The board assumes the Game Display is of the same dimensions
41         as the Board itself.
42         """
43         priority_draw = []
44         priority_color = "blue"
45         for game_object in self._game_objects:
46             if priority_color == game_object.get_object_color():
47                 priority_draw.append(game_object.get_coordinates())
48             else:
49                 draw_coordinates(gui, self._dimensions, game_object.get_coordinates(), game_object.get_object_color())
50
51         for coords in priority_draw:
52             draw_coordinates(gui, self._dimensions, coords, priority_color)
53
54     def add_game_object(self, game_object: BaseGameObject) -> bool:
55         """
56         Adds the game object to the board
57         If the object shares coordinates with another object already placed
58         on the board, the method will fail and return False, True otherwise.
59         """
```

```

60     # Making sure the object doesn't overlap with any other object first
61     for coordinate in game_object.get_coordinates():
62         if self._get_object_at_coordinate(coordinate) is not None:
63             return False
64
65     self._game_objects.append(game_object)
66     return True
67
68     def remove_game_object(self, game_object: BaseGameObject) -> None:
69         """
70         Removing the game object from the board, if it exists
71         """
72         # If the object is not on the board, don't even try to remove it
73         if game_object in self._game_objects:
74             self._game_objects.remove(game_object)
75
76     def move_game_objects(self,
77                           interaction_callback: InteractionCallback,
78                           out_of_bounds_callback: OutOfBoundsCallback) -> bool:
79         """
80         Moving all game objects one after the other, then checks if any
81         object interacts with another, if so, interaction_callback is called.
82         If an object interacts with the boundaries of the border,
83         out_of_bounds_callback is called.
84         """
85         interactions = {}
86         out_of_bounds = []
87
88         # Iterating on all objects and moving them
89         for game_object in self._game_objects:
90             requirement = game_object.movement_requirements()
91             # If the game object can move and the requirements are satisfied
92             if requirement is not None and self._is_in_boundries(requirement):
93                 destination_obj = self._get_object_at_coordinate(requirement)
94
95                 # If there is a game object at the destination,
96                 # add to possible interactions, it will be checked later if the
97                 # interaction is still relevant after all objects moved
98                 if game_object.move() and destination_obj is not None:
99                     #interactions.append((game_object, destination_obj))
100                     interactions[(requirement.column, requirement.row)] = (game_object, destination_obj)
101
102                 # If the game object is moving out of bounds, let the caller know
103                 elif requirement is not None and not self._is_in_boundries(requirement):
104                     game_object.move()
105                     out_of_bounds.append(game_object)
106
107         # Executing interaction between the objects
108         for coordinate, objs in interactions.items():
109             src_obj = objs[0]
110             dst_obj = objs[1]
111             # Making sure after the movement that the objects still interact with eachother
112             if Coordinate.from_legacy_coordinate(coordinate) in dst_obj.get_coordinates():
113                 # If the destination and source objects are the same,
114                 # then we check that it actually hit itself (since it
115                 # may have just moved in and out of the cell this round)
116                 # If it is not the same object, then interact normally
117                 if (src_obj is dst_obj and self._is_hitting_itself(src_obj)) or \
118                     (src_obj is not dst_obj):
119                     interaction_callback(src_obj, dst_obj)
120
121         # Executing interaction between objects to the board boundaries
122         for object1 in out_of_bounds:
123             out_of_bounds_callback(object1, self._is_off_board(object1.get_coordinates()))
124
125     def _is_hitting_itself(self, object1: BaseGameObject):
126         """
127         Checking if an object is hitting itself

```



```

128         Receives the object which should be checked and returns True if so.
129         """
130         coordinates = object1.get_coordinates()
131         # If the object has no coordinates, we shouldn't check anything
132         if 0 == len(coordinates):
133             return False
134         # If the object has a coordinate twice, then it hit itself
135         if 1 != coordinates.count(coordinates[0]):
136             return True
137
138         return False
139
140     def _is_interacting(self, coordinate, object1: BaseGameObject, object2: BaseGameObject) -> bool:
141         """
142         Returns whether the two objects interact with each other
143         (e.g. share some coordinate(s) at the given moment)
144         """
145         for coordinate in object1.get_coordinates():
146             if coordinate in object2.get_coordinates():
147                 return True
148         return False
149
150     def _get_object_at_coordinate(self, coordinate: Coordinate) -> Optional[BaseGameObject]:
151         """
152         Returns the object residing in the requested coordinate.
153         If no object exists at the specified coordinate None is returned.
154         """
155         for game_object in self._game_objects:
156             if coordinate in game_object.get_coordinates():
157                 return game_object
158
159         return None # No object at the specified coordinate
160
161     def _is_off_board(self, coordinates: List[Coordinate]) -> bool:
162         """
163         Checks if the given coordinates are completely off the game board
164         (e.g. none of the coordinates are within the board's boundaries)
165         Returns True if all are off board, False if at least one is on board.
166         """
167         for coordinate in coordinates:
168             # Checking if at least one coordinate is on the board
169             if self._is_in_boundries(coordinate):
170                 return False
171         return True
172
173     def _is_in_boundries(self, coordinate: Coordinate) -> bool:
174         """
175         Checks if the given coordinate is within the board's boundaries.
176         Returns True if exists, False otherwise.
177         """
178         return is_in_boundries(self._dimensions.row, self._dimensions.column, coordinate)

```

5 common.py

```
1 #####
2 # FILE : common.py
3 # WRITERS : Nimrod Mallis, mallis ; Dor Kaiser, dor_kaiser
4 # EXERCISE : intro2cs1 ex10 2023
5 # DESCRIPTION: Common functionality for use around the codebase
6 # STUDENTS I DISCUSSED THE EXERCISE WITH: N/A
7 # WEB PAGES I USED: N/A
8 # NOTES: N/A
9 #####
10
11 from typing import List, Tuple
12 from game_display import GameDisplay
13
14 class Direction(object):
15     """
16     Used as an Enum for Directions
17     """
18     LEFT = "Left"
19     RIGHT = "Right"
20     UP = "Up"
21     DOWN = "Down"
22
23     Directions = [LEFT, RIGHT, UP, DOWN]
24
25 class Coordinate(object):
26     """
27     Represents a coordinate in a Two-Dimensional Coordinate System
28     """
29
30     def __init__(self, row: int, column: int) -> None:
31         """
32         Initializes the coordinate with the given Y (row) and X (column) values
33         """
34         # Attributes are intentionally public, to refrain from getter/setter functions
35         self.row = row
36         self.column = column
37
38     @staticmethod
39     def from_legacy_coordinate(legacy_coordinate: Tuple[int, int]):
40         """
41         Creating a Coordinate from a legacy (X, Y) Tuple Coordinate
42         """
43         return Coordinate(legacy_coordinate[1], legacy_coordinate[0])
44
45     def __str__(self) -> str:
46         """
47         Prints the coordinates in (row, column) format
48         """
49         return "({row}, {column})".format(row=self.row, column=self.column)
50
51     def __repr__(self) -> str:
52         """
53         Returns the coordinates in a string format (similar to __str__)
54         """
55         return self.__str__()
56
57     def __eq__(self, other: object) -> bool:
58         """
59         Compares one coordinate to another.
```

```

60         A coordinate is equal if both the row and column coordinates are exact.
61         """
62         if (other.row == self.row) and (other.column == self.column):
63             return True
64         return False
65
66 class BaseGameObject(object):
67     """
68     Represents a basic game object for the Snake Game.
69     All game objects set on the board should inherit from this class
70     and implement its functions
71     """
72
73     def __init__(self, coordinates: List[Coordinate], color: str) -> None:
74         """
75         Initializes the object.
76
77         :param coordinates: List of coordinates occupied
78                             by the object on initialization.
79         :param color: The color of the object when shown graphically.
80         """
81         self._coordinates = coordinates
82         self._color = color
83
84     def __str__(self) -> str:
85         """
86         Prints the game object's Coordinates
87         Primarily used for debugging matters.
88         """
89         return str(self._coordinates)
90
91     def __len__(self) -> int:
92         """
93         Returns the length of the object.
94         The length is how many cells the object occupies
95         in a two dimensional coordinate system.
96
97         Builtin len() function should be used.
98         """
99         return len(self._coordinates)
100
101     def get_object_color(self):
102         """
103         Returns the color of the object.
104         """
105         return self._color
106
107     def get_coordinates(self) -> List[Coordinate]:
108         """
109         Returns the coordinates the object occupies.
110         """
111         return self._coordinates
112
113     def movement_requirements(self) -> Coordinate:
114         """
115         Relevant mostly for moving game objects.
116         Should specify the coordinate the game object
117         requires to be empty before moving.
118
119         Calling this directly will throw
120         NotImplementedError Exception.
121         """
122         raise NotImplementedError
123
124     def move(self) -> bool:
125         """
126         Relevant mostly for moving game objects.
127         Should move the object in any way seem fit.

```

```

128
129         Calling this directly will throw
130         NotImplementedError Exception.
131         """
132         raise NotImplementedError
133
134 class BaseDynamicGameObject(BaseGameObject):
135     """
136     Represents a dynamic game object, which is on the move during the game.
137     This is an addition over the regular BaseGameObject in a manner which
138     allows easier interface for more complicated moving objects.
139     """
140
141     def __init__(self, starting_direction, coordinates: List[Coordinate], color: str) -> None:
142         """
143         Initializes the object with the given starting direction,
144         coordinates occupied by the object, and the color of the object on display.
145         """
146         super().__init__(coordinates, color)
147
148         self._current_direction = starting_direction
149
150     def movement_requirements(self) -> Coordinate:
151         """
152         Returns the requirements for the given direction regardless of
153         whether it is valid or invalid (e.g. if the current direction is
154         left and this function is given right)
155         """
156         head = self._coordinates[0] # The head element
157         if Direction.LEFT == self._current_direction:
158             return Coordinate(head.row, head.column-1)
159         elif Direction.RIGHT == self._current_direction:
160             return Coordinate(head.row, head.column+1)
161         elif Direction.UP == self._current_direction:
162             return Coordinate(head.row+1, head.column)
163         else: # Direction is Down
164             return Coordinate(head.row-1, head.column)
165
166     def is_in_boundries(height: int, width: int, coordinate: Coordinate) -> bool:
167         """
168         Checks if a coordinate is within the given height X width dimensions.
169         """
170         # Checking the row coordinate is within the boundries
171         if coordinate.row >= height or coordinate.row < 0:
172             return False
173
174         # Checking the column coordinate is within the boundries
175         if coordinate.column >= width or coordinate.column < 0:
176             return False
177
178         return True
179
180     def draw_coordinates(
181         gui: GameDisplay, dimensions: Coordinate, coordinates: List[Coordinate], color) -> None:
182         """
183         Draws a list of coordinates on a game display, with the given color.
184         """
185         for coordinate in coordinates:
186             # Only if the coordinate is within the display board draw it
187             if is_in_boundries(dimensions.row, dimensions.column, coordinate):
188                 gui.draw_cell(coordinate.column, coordinate.row, color)

```

6 results.py

```
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```

7 snake.py

```
1 #####
2 # FILE : snake.py
3 # WRITERS : Nimrod Mallis, mallis ; Dor Kaiser, dor_kaiser
4 # EXERCISE : intro2cs1 ex10 2023
5 # DESCRIPTION: Implements the Snake for the Snake Game
6 # STUDENTS I DISCUSSED THE EXERCISE WITH: N/A
7 # WEB PAGES I USED: N/A
8 # NOTES: N/A
9 #####
10
11 from typing import List
12 from common import BaseDynamicGameObject, Coordinate, Direction
13
14 class Snake(BaseDynamicGameObject):
15     """
16     Represents the Snake Game Object in the game.
17     The object is intended to be placed on a board, although it's not mandatory.
18     """
19
20     def __init__(self, location: Coordinate, length: int = 3) -> None:
21         """
22         Creates a new Snake with its head in the given coordinate and initial given length.
23         The Snake starts at an upwards orientation, with the starting coordinates being
24         from head to the tail perpendicular to the X-Axis.
25         """
26         # The coordinates which the snake occupies, the order of this list is
27         # integral to the operation of the object
28         super().__init__(Direction.UP, self._get_initial_position(location, length), "black")
29         self._expansion = 0
30         self._to_split = None
31
32     def move(self) -> bool:
33         """
34         Moving the Snake in the set direction.
35         To set the direction use change_direction.
36
37         If the Snake is during expansion phase, it will not empty
38         the coordinates it occupies until the expansion phase is done.
39         (e.g. the tail is not removed during this phase)
40         """
41         if self._to_split is not None:
42             self._coordinates = self._coordinates[:self._to_split]
43             self._to_split = None
44
45         new_coordinate = self.movement_requirements()
46         self._coordinates.insert(0, new_coordinate) # Adding the new head
47
48         # If expanding the snake length is not necessary, remove the tail element
49         if 0 == self._expansion:
50             self._coordinates.pop() # Removing the last element (the tail)
51         else: # Otherwise, expand by 1 and decrement the expansion ratio
52             self._expansion -= 1
53
54         # Moving the snake cannot fail
55         return True
56
57     def change_direction(self, direction: Direction) -> bool:
58         """
59         Changes the direction the snake is moving to.
```

```

60         If the direction is invalid False is returned, True otherwise.
61         """
62         # Checking if the direction is in the valid directions
63         # for the current snake orientation
64         if direction not in self._get_valid_directions():
65             return False
66
67         # Updating the current direction
68         self._current_direction = direction
69         return True
70
71     def expand(self, amount: int) -> None:
72         """
73         Ordering the Snake to expand on the next moves by the given amount.
74         Expansion process is taking 'amount' of calls to move to fully complete.
75         """
76         self._expansion += amount
77
78     def split(self, coordinate: Coordinate) -> bool:
79         """
80         Ordering the Snake to split part of its body from the given
81         coordinate (included) to the tail
82         Returns True whether the split would be successful, False otherwise
83         """
84         self._to_split = self._coordinates.index(coordinate)
85         return not (self._to_split in [0,1])
86
87     def _get_valid_directions(self) -> List[Direction]:
88         """
89         Returns the valid directions for the snake to move at its current orientation.
90         It is not permitted for the snake to move down (up) if it's oriented up (down)
91         or to move left (right) if it's oriented right (left).
92         """
93         if (Direction.LEFT == self._current_direction) or \
94             (Direction.RIGHT == self._current_direction):
95             return [Direction.UP, Direction.DOWN, self._current_direction]
96         else: # Up or Down
97             return [Direction.RIGHT, Direction.LEFT, self._current_direction]
98
99     def _get_initial_position(self, head_location: Coordinate, length: int) -> List[Coordinate]:
100         """
101         Returns the initial coordinates considering the location of the head and length.
102         The function expects that the snake would be oriented UPWARDS.
103         """
104         # Initializing the starting coordinates of the snake to be under the head location
105         return [Coordinate(head_location.row-index, head_location.column)
106                 for index in range(length)]

```

8 snake game.py

```
1 #####
2 # FILE : snake_game.py
3 # WRITERS : Nimrod Mallis, mallis ; Dor Kaiser, dor_kaiser
4 # EXERCISE : intro2cs1 ex10 2023
5 # DESCRIPTION: Implements the primary game functionality
6 # STUDENTS I DISCUSSED THE EXERCISE WITH: N/A
7 # WEB PAGES I USED: N/A
8 # NOTES: N/A
9 #####
10
11 # External imports
12 import math
13 from typing import Optional
14 from game_display import GameDisplay
15 from game_utils import get_random_apple_data, get_random_wall_data
16
17 # Internal imports
18 from common import Coordinate, BaseGameObject, Direction
19 from snake import Snake
20 from board import Board
21 from apple import Apple
22 from wall import Wall
23
24 class SnakeGame:
25     """
26     The primary game object for Snake
27     """
28
29     def __init__(
30         self,
31         board: Board,
32         snake: Optional[Snake],
33         max_apples: int,
34         max_walls: int,
35         max_rounds: int) -> None:
36         """
37         Creates a new Snake Game with the given Board and Snake.
38         max_apples and max_walls specify the maximum amount of
39         apples and walls to be on the wall at a given time.
40         max_rounds specifies when the game will terminate automatically
41         if it didn't terminate naturally.
42         """
43
44         self._new_direction = None
45         self._snake = snake
46         self._board = board
47
48         # Apple info
49         self._max_apples = max_apples
50         self._current_apples = 0
51
52         # Wall info
53         self._max_walls = max_walls
54         self._current_walls = 0
55         self._score = 0
56         self._is_over = False
57         self._current_round = 0
58         self._max_rounds = max_rounds
59
```

```

60     # If we received a snake object add it to the board
61     if self._snake is not None:
62         self._board.add_game_object(self._snake)
63
64     # Edge case: Adding apples and walls on the Snake itself will cause
65     # them not to generate in the first round
66     self._add_apples_and_walls()
67
68     def set_snake_direction(self, direction: Optional[Direction]) -> None:
69         """
70         Setting the moving direction of the snake.
71         """
72         self._new_direction = direction
73
74     def add_points(self) -> None:
75         """
76         Adding to the score tally.
77         The points are calculated by the floor of the
78         square root of the snake's current length.
79         """
80         self._score += math.floor(math.sqrt(len(self._snake)))
81
82     def update_objects(self) -> None:
83         """
84         """
85         # Changing the direction of the snake if we have a snake
86         if self._snake is not None:
87             self._snake.change_direction(self._new_direction)
88
89         self._board.move_game_objects(self._interaction_callback,
90                                     self._out_of_bounds_callback)
91
92         self._add_apples_and_walls()
93
94     def _out_of_bounds_callback(self, source: BaseGameObject, off_board: bool) -> None:
95         """
96         Deals with all interactions of game objects and the game board.
97         Called from within Board.
98         """
99         if type(source) is Wall and off_board:
100             # Wall is completely off the board, we should remove it
101             self._board.remove_game_object(source)
102             self._current_walls -= 1
103
104         if type(source) is Snake:
105             # The snake met with the board boundaries, we end the game
106             self._set_is_over()
107
108     def _interaction_callback(self, source: BaseGameObject, dest: BaseGameObject) -> None:
109         """
110         Deals with all interactions of the game objects with one another.
111         Called from within Board.
112         """
113         if type(dest) is Apple and type(source) is Snake:
114             # The snake with an apple, remove it,
115             # increment the score and expand the snake
116             self.add_points()
117             self._board.remove_game_object(dest)
118             self._current_apples -= 1
119             self._snake.expand(3)
120
121         if type(dest) is Apple and type(source) is Wall:
122             # The wall met with an apple, destroy it
123             self._board.remove_game_object(dest)
124             self._current_apples -= 1
125
126         if type(dest) is Snake and type(source) is Wall:
127             # The wall met with a snake, split the snake

```

```

128         # If the split left the snake with 0 or 1 cells,
129         # the game ends
130         if not dest.split(source.get_coordinates()[0]):
131             self._set_is_over()
132
133         # Ending the game if the snake hits a wall, or hit itself
134         if (type(dest) is Snake or type(dest) is Wall) and type(source) is Snake:
135             self._set_is_over()
136
137     def _wall_move_callback(self) -> bool:
138         """
139         Deals with the conditions for the wall to move.
140         Currently the wall moves if and only if the round is even number.
141         """
142         return 0 == (self._current_round % 2)
143
144     def _add_apples_and_walls(self) -> None:
145         """
146         Adds apples and walls to the wall, if any are missing.
147         The coordinates for each are generated randomly, if the
148         generated coordinates overlap with any other object on the game
149         board the addition fails and it is not tried again
150         """
151         # Adding walls if missing any
152         if self._max_walls > self._current_walls:
153             x_coord, y_coord, direction = get_random_wall_data()
154             if self._board.add_game_object(
155                 Wall(Coordinate.from_legacy_coordinate((x_coord, y_coord)),
156                     direction,
157                     self._wall_move_callback)):
158                 self._current_walls += 1
159
160         # Adding apples if missing
161         if self._max_apples > self._current_apples:
162             if self._board.add_game_object(
163                 Apple(Coordinate.from_legacy_coordinate(get_random_apple_data()))):
164                 self._current_apples += 1
165
166     def draw_board(self, gui: GameDisplay) -> None:
167         """
168         Drawing the current board on the screen and setting the score value
169         """
170         self._board.draw_board(gui)
171         gui.show_score(self._score)
172
173     def end_round(self) -> None:
174         """
175         Finishing the current round
176         Placing apples and walls if needed, and incrementing the round counter
177         """
178         self._current_round += 1
179
180     def _set_is_over(self) -> None:
181         """
182         Setting the is_over flag, signaling that the game should end
183         """
184         self._is_over = True
185
186     def is_over(self) -> bool:
187         """
188         Returns if any of the end conditions were satisfied.
189         Possible ending routes:
190         1) The max round has been reached.
191         2) The Snake met with a wall or the board boundaries
192         3) The Snake was split to an invalid length (currently 1 or 0)
193         """
194         return self._is_over or (self._current_round > self._max_rounds if self._max_rounds != -1 else False)

```


9 snake main.py

```
1 #####
2 # FILE : snake_main.py
3 # WRITERS : Nimrod Mallis, mallis ; Dor Kaiser, dor_kaiser
4 # EXERCISE : intro2cs1 ex10 2023
5 # DESCRIPTION: Runs the Snake Game
6 # STUDENTS I DISCUSSED THE EXERCISE WITH: N/A
7 # WEB PAGES I USED: N/A
8 # NOTES: N/A
9 #####
10
11 # External imports
12 import argparse
13 from game_display import GameDisplay
14
15 # Internal imports
16 from snake_game import SnakeGame
17 from common import Coordinate
18 from board import Board
19 from snake import Snake
20
21 def _initialize_game(args: argparse.Namespace) -> SnakeGame:
22     """
23     Initializing the game with the given arguments.
24     """
25     board = Board(Coordinate(args.height, args.width))
26
27     # If game is not on debug mode, create the snake
28     snake = None
29     if not args.debug:
30         snake = Snake(Coordinate(args.height//2, args.width//2))
31
32     return SnakeGame(board, snake, args.apples, args.walls, args.rounds)
33
34 def main_loop(gd: GameDisplay, args: argparse.Namespace) -> None:
35     """
36     Runs the Snake Game with the given arguments and Game Display.
37     """
38     game = _initialize_game(args)
39     gd.show_score(0)
40
41     # ROUND 0 STARTS HERE
42     # No movements are made in the round 0
43     game.draw_board(gd)
44     game.end_round()
45     gd.end_round()
46     # ROUND 0 ENDS HERE
47
48     # Begin primary game loop
49     while not game.is_over():
50
51         # Changing the direction of the snake if necessary
52         game.set_snake_direction(gd.get_key_clicked())
53         # Updating the objects on the game board
54         game.update_objects()
55
56         # Round finalization
57         # Drawing the board and ending the round
58         game.draw_board(gd)
59         game.end_round()
```

```
60         gd.end_round()
61
62     if __name__ == "__main__":
63         print("You should run:\n"
64               "> python game_display.py")
```

10 wall.py

```
1 #####
2 # FILE : wall.py
3 # WRITERS : Nimrod Mallis, mallis ; Dor Kaiser, dor_kaiser
4 # EXERCISE : intro2cs1 ex10 2023
5 # DESCRIPTION: Implements the Wall for the Snake Game
6 # STUDENTS I DISCUSSED THE EXERCISE WITH: N/A
7 # WEB PAGES I USED: N/A
8 # NOTES: N/A
9 #####
10
11 from typing import List, Callable
12 from common import BaseDynamicGameObject, Coordinate, Direction
13
14 # Callback passed to the wall, it is called when the wall is requested to move
15 # and the callback should determine whether the movement should occur, so
16 # a True should be returned if the move is permitted, False otherwise
17 MoveCallback = Callable[[], bool]
18
19 class Wall(BaseDynamicGameObject):
20     """
21     Represents a wall in the Snake Game.
22     A wall is a moving object, moving perpendicular to the Y or X Axis,
23     depending on its starting orientation.
24     """
25
26     def __init__(
27         self, location: Coordinate, direction: Direction, move_callback: MoveCallback) -> None:
28         """
29         Creates a new wall at the given location and orientation.
30         The received location is a coordinate of where the middle of the wall lies.
31         The move_callback is called when the wall is requested to be moved.
32         """
33         super().__init__(direction, self._get_initial_position(location, direction), "blue")
34         self._move_callback = move_callback
35
36     def move(self) -> bool:
37         """
38         Moves the wall one step
39         The function calls the move callback received in the Ctor, and expects
40         that the callback return whether the move is permitted or not.
41         """
42         # Check if moving is permitted before actually moving
43         if self._move_callback():
44             self._coordinates.insert(0, self._movement_requirements()) # Adding the new head
45             self._coordinates.pop() # Removing the last element (the tail)
46             return True
47         return False # If no movement made, return so
48
49     def _get_initial_position(
50         self, mid_location: Coordinate, direction: Direction) -> List[Coordinate]:
51         """
52         Returns the initial position of the wall on the play board.
53         The wall occupies total of 3 cells in a board.
54         """
55         if direction == Direction.UP:
56             return [Coordinate(mid_location.row+row_index, mid_location.column)
57                     for row_index in range(1, -2, -1)]
58         elif direction == Direction.DOWN:
59             return [Coordinate(mid_location.row+row_index, mid_location.column)
```

```
60         for row_index in range(-1, 2)]
61     elif direction == Direction.LEFT:
62         return [Coordinate(mid_location.row, mid_location.column+column_index)
63                 for column_index in range(-1, 2)]
64     elif direction == Direction.RIGHT:
65         return [Coordinate(mid_location.row, mid_location.column+column_index)
66                 for column_index in range(1, -2, -1)]
```