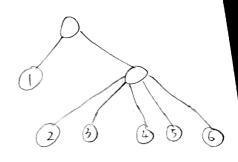
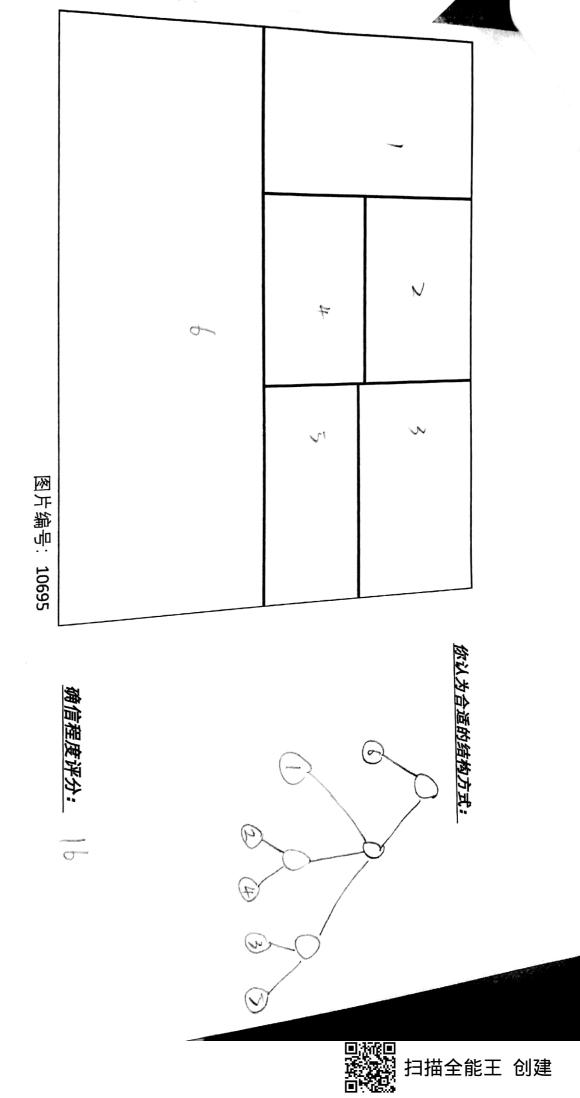


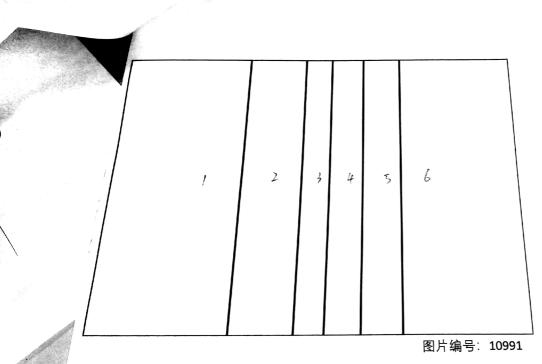
图片编号: 10634

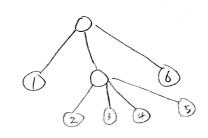
<u>你认为合适的结构方式:</u>

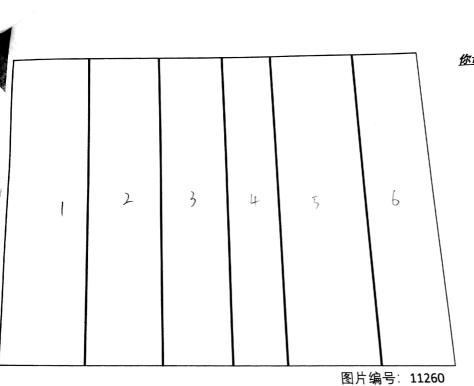


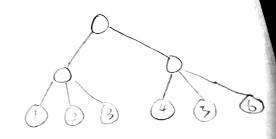


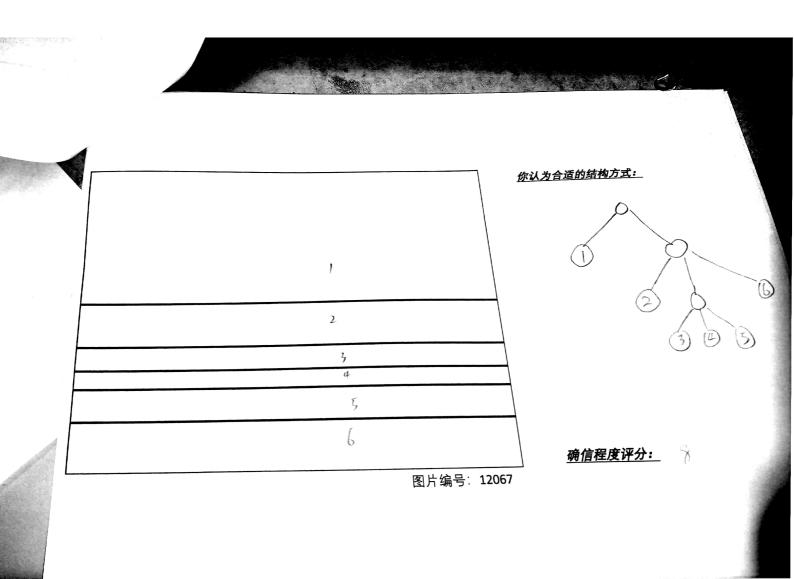
扫描全能王 创建

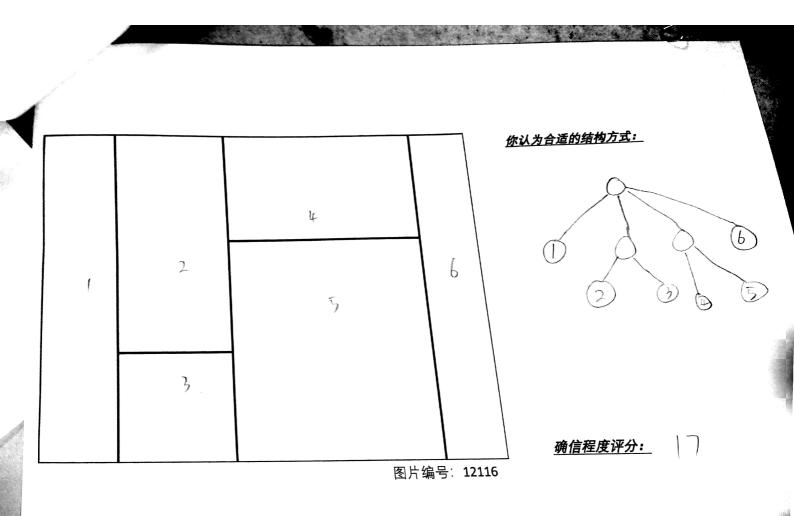


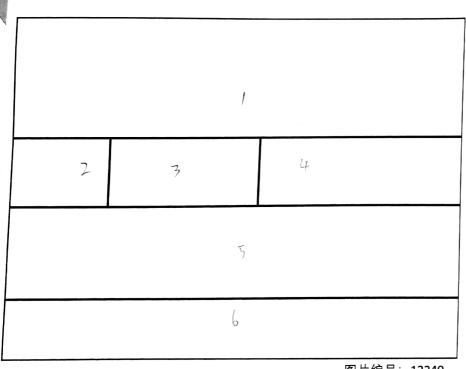






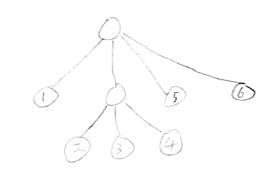


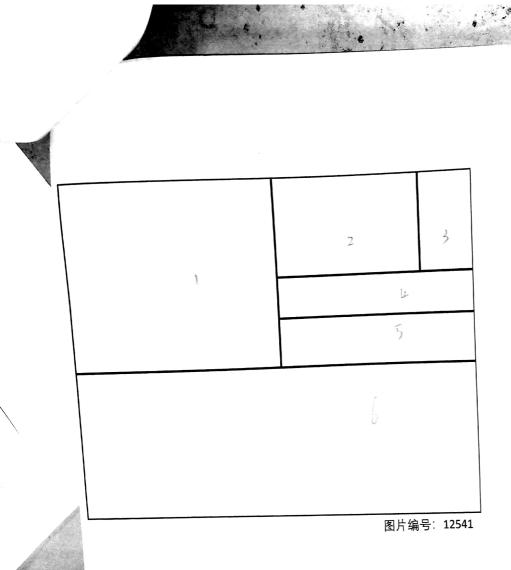


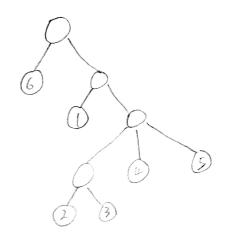


图片编号: 12240

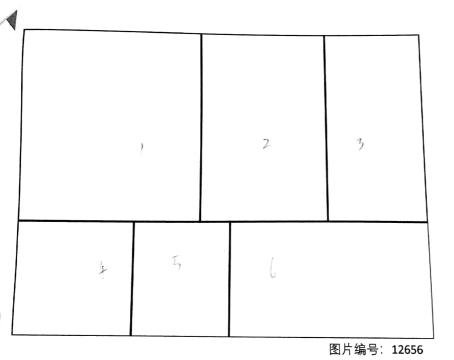
<u>你认为合适的结构方式:</u>

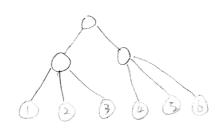


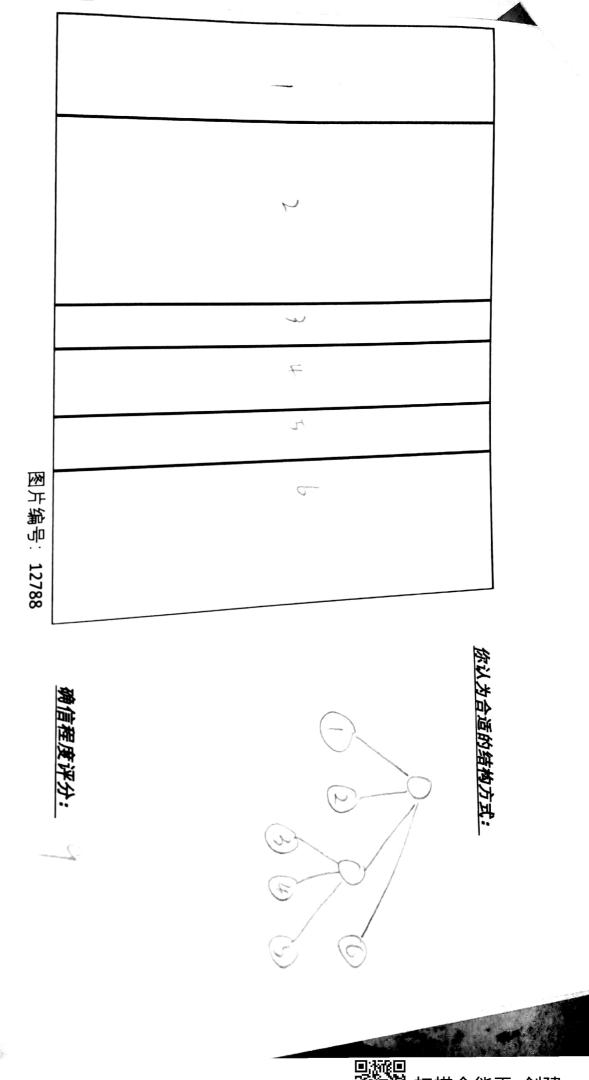


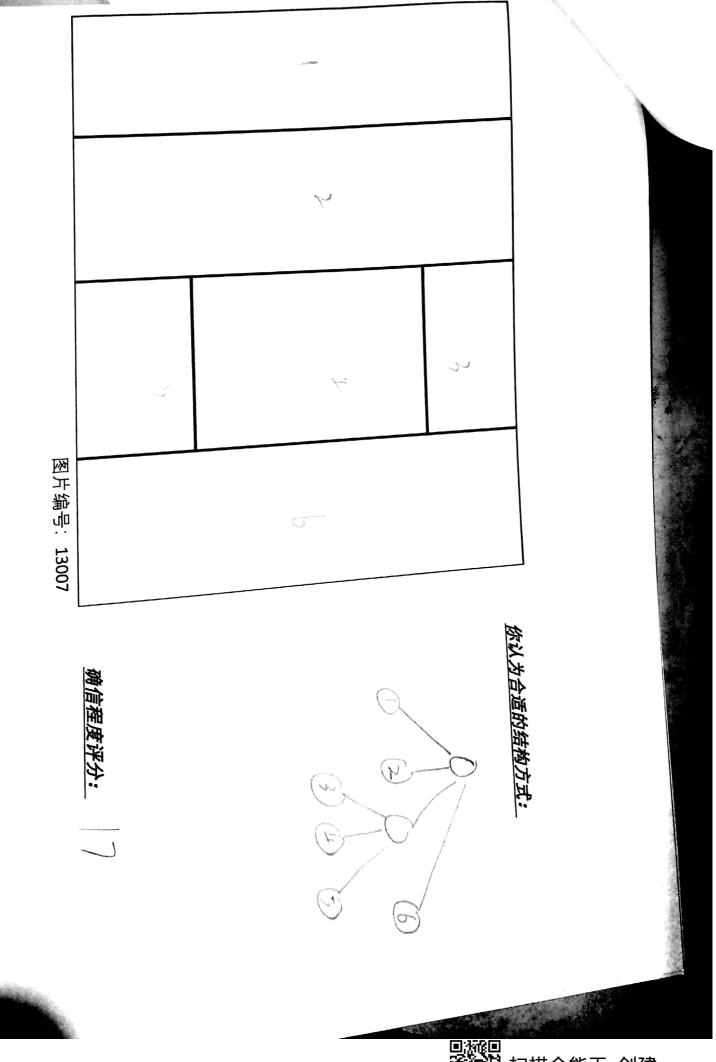


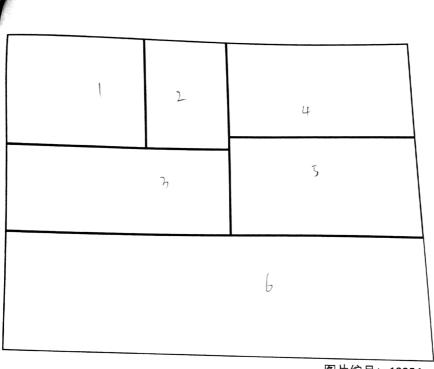
确信程度评分:



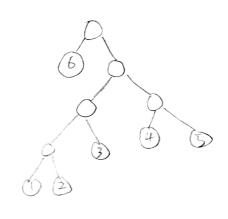








图片编号: 13354



确信程度评分:

