

Introduction to financial modeling

FINANCIAL MODELING IN EXCEL



Nick Edwards
Analyst at Mynd

Expectations

- Hands-on experience in a financial model
- No need for any financial background!
- Prerequisites:
 - **Data Preparation in Excel**
 - **Data Analysis in Excel**



Welcome to the Streit



- Newly hired Junior Analyst
- Streit is a fictional real estate firm
- Real estate investment trusts (REITs) own and operate real estate investments
- Use **financial modeling** to find good investments

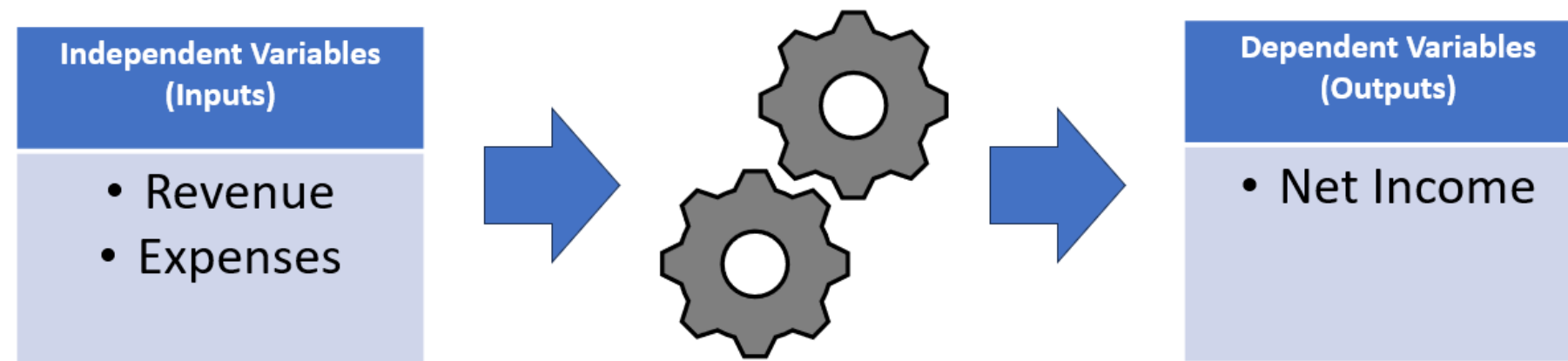
Financial modeling

- A **financial model** is a mathematical representation of a real-world financial situation
 - Used to make predictions or analyze financial performance
 - Historical data and assumptions
 - Answer financial questions
 - Many different types of financial models

Independent versus dependent

- **Independent variables** derive their value from outside of the model
 - They are the inputs of the analysis
- **Dependent variables** derive their value from the model and rely on inputs
 - They are the observed output of the analysis

Example: $\text{Net Income} = \text{Revenue} - \text{Expenses}$



Financial model color coding

Color Coding Cells in Financial Models	
<i>Blue</i>	
Black	
<i>Green</i>	
<i>Red</i>	

¹ <https://www.wallstreetmojo.com/financial-modeling-colour-formatting/>

Financial model color coding

Color Coding Cells in Financial Models	
<i>Blue</i>	<i>Hardcoded inputs and assumptions</i>
Black	
<i>Green</i>	
<i>Red</i>	

¹ <https://www.wallstreetmojo.com/financial-modeling-colour-formatting/>

Financial model color coding

Color Coding Cells in Financial Models	
<i>Blue</i>	<i>Hardcoded inputs and assumptions</i>
Black	Calculations, outputs and cell references
<i>Green</i>	
<i>Red</i>	

¹ <https://www.wallstreetmojo.com/financial-modeling-colour-formatting/>

Financial model color coding

Color Coding Cells in Financial Models	
<i>Blue</i>	<i>Hardcoded inputs and assumptions</i>
Black	Calculations, outputs and cell references
<i>Green</i>	<i>Cell references to other sheets</i>
<i>Red</i>	

¹ <https://www.wallstreetmojo.com/financial-modeling-colour-formatting/>

Financial model color coding

Color Coding Cells in Financial Models	
<i>Blue</i>	<i>Hardcoded inputs and assumptions</i>
Black	Calculations, outputs and cell references
<i>Green</i>	<i>Cell references to other sheets</i>
<i>Red</i>	<i>External links and references</i>

¹ <https://www.wallstreetmojo.com/financial-modeling-colour-formatting/>

Income statements (profit and loss)

Income Statement for Your Local Movie Theatre, LLC		
	Ticket Sales	100,000
	Popcorn	50,000
Total Revenue		150,000
	Building	(30,000)
	Royalties	(20,000)
Total Expenses		(50,000)
Net Income		100,000

Income statements (profit and loss)

Income Statement for Your Local Movie Theatre, LLC		
1.	Ticket Sales	100,000
	Popcorn	50,000
	Total Revenue	150,000
2.	Building	(30,000)
	Royalties	(20,000)
	Total Expenses	(50,000)
	Net Income	100,000


Income statements (profit and loss)

Income Statement for Your Local Movie Theatre, LLC		
Line item	Ticket Sales	100,000
Line item	Popcorn	50,000
Subtotal	Total Revenue	150,000
	Building	(30,000)
	Royalties	(20,000)
	Total Expenses	(50,000)
	Net Income	100,000

Income statements (profit and loss)

Income Statement for Your Local Movie Theatre, LLC		
	Ticket Sales	100,000
	Popcorn	50,000
	Total Revenue	150,000
Line item	Building	(30,000)
Line item	Royalties	(20,000)
Subtotal	Total Expenses	(50,000)
	Net Income	100,000

Income statements (profit and loss)

Income Statement for Your Local Movie Theatre, LLC		
	Ticket Sales	100,000
	Popcorn	50,000
Total Revenue		150,000
	Building	(30,000)
	Royalties	(20,000)
Total Expenses		(50,000)
		
Net Income		100,000

Let's practice!
FINANCIAL MODELING IN EXCEL

Financial modeling in Excel

FINANCIAL MODELING IN EXCEL



Nick Edwards
Analyst at Mynd

Let's practice!
FINANCIAL MODELING IN EXCEL