

DAX for creating tables and columns

DAX FUNCTIONS IN POWER BI



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DAX stands for data analysis expressions

- DAX is a formula expression language used in multiple Microsoft analytics tools



- DAX formulas include functions, operators and values to perform advanced calculations
- DAX formulas are used in:
 - **Measures**
 - **Calculated columns**
 - **Calculated tables**
 - Row-level security

The power of DAX

- It opens up new capabilities:
 - Joins, filters, measures and calculated fields become part of your toolbox
- DAX + Power Query = a powerful data analysis tool:
 - Dive deeper into the data and extract key insights
 - Use DAX for rapid prototyping

Measures vs calculated columns

Calculated Columns:

- Calculated on data import
- Visible in data & report Pane

```
COST = Orders[Sales] - Orders[Profit]
```

Order_ID	Sales	Pofit	Cost
3151	\$77.88	\$3.89	\$73.99
3152	\$6.63	\$1.79	\$4.84
3153	\$22.72	\$10.22	\$12.50
3154	45.36	\$21.77	\$23.59

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Measures:

- Calculated at query run-time
- Visible only in report pane

```
Total Sales = SUM(Orders[Sales])
```

Region	Total Sales
Central	\$501,239.89
East	\$678,781.24
West	\$391,721.91
South	\$725.457.82
Total	\$2,297,200.86

Context allows you to perform dynamic analysis

There are three types of context: row, query and filter context

- Row context: (1)
 - "The current row"
 - DAX calculated columns

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- Query context: (2)
 - Refers to the subset of data that is implicitly retrieved for a formula
 - Controlled by slicers, page filters, table columns and row headers
 - Controlled by chart/visual filters
 - Applies after row context

Context allows you to perform dynamic analysis

- Query context: (2)
 - *Example:* Filter data by Region.
 - *Example:* Filter data by State.

Region	Total Sales
Central	\$501,239
East	\$678,781
West	\$391,721
South	\$725,457

State	Total Sales
Alabama	\$13,724
Arizona	\$38,710
Arkansas	\$7,669
California	\$381,306

Context allows you to perform dynamic analysis

There are three types of context: row, query and filter context

- Filter Context: (3)
 - The set of values allowed in each column, or in the values retrieved from a related table
 - By using arguments to a formula or by using report filters on row and column headings
 - Applies after query context

Context allows you to perform dynamic analysis

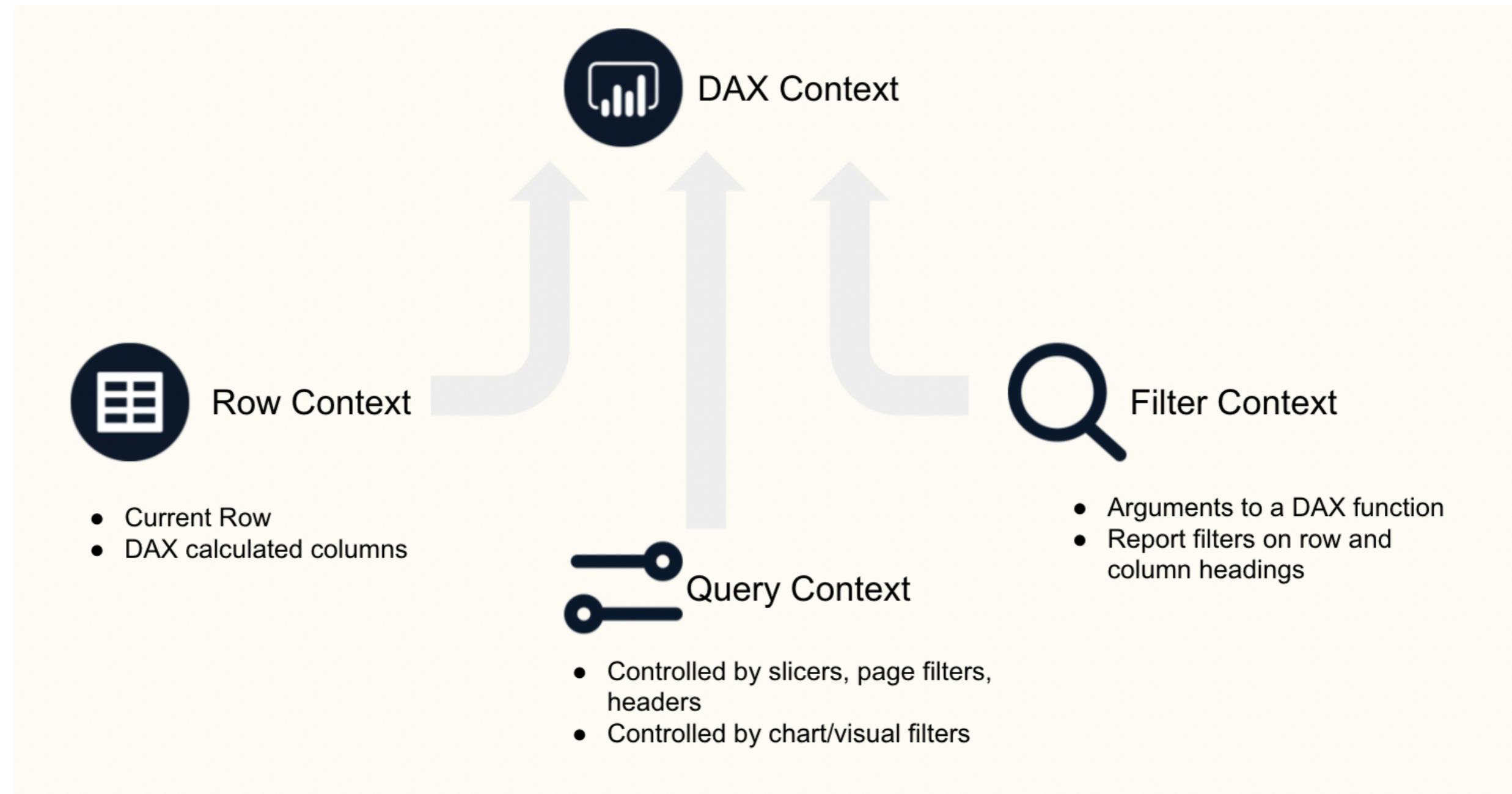
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- Filter Context (3)

```
Total Costs East = CALCULATE([Total Costs], Orders[Region] = 'East')
```

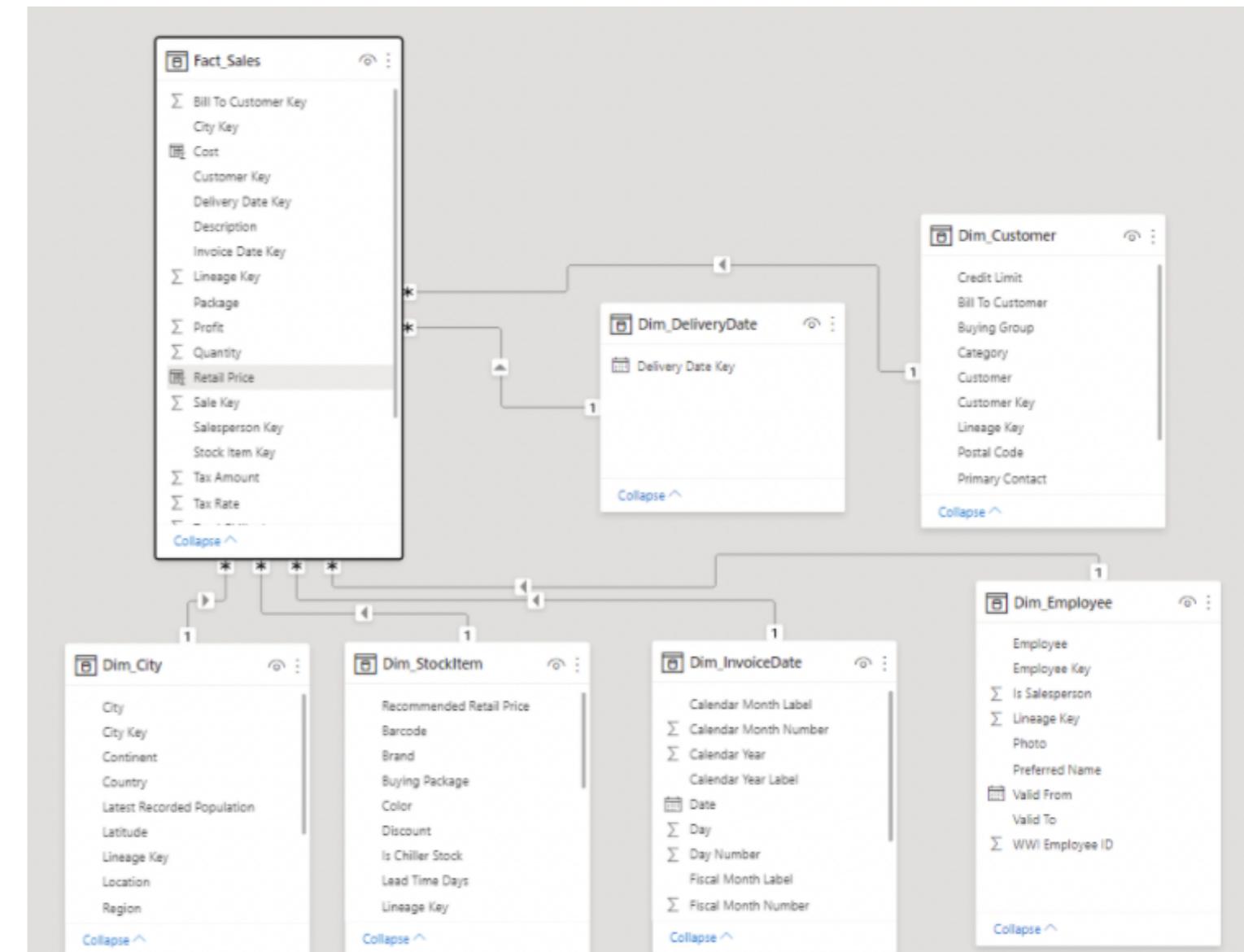
Region	Total costs	Total costs East
Central	\$617,039	
East	\$587,258	\$587,258
West	\$461,534	
South	\$344,972	
Total	\$2,010,804	\$587,258

Context in a nutshell



World wide importers dataset

- A fictitious wholesaler who imports and distributes novelty goods
- The dataset consists of:
 - A fact table that detailing sales transactions
 - Multiple other dimension tables:
 - Dates
 - Customers
 - Cities
 - Employees
 - Stock Items



Let's practice!

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