

Writing Tips Part 2

Soc Sci 172AW

What is wrong with this sentence?

Women benefited from increased literacy, educational opportunities, and views of women's moral capabilities improved.

What is wrong with this sentence?

Women benefited from increased literacy, educational opportunities, and views of women's moral capabilities improved.

Parallel Construction

Parallel construction

- All grammatical constructions in a sentence should match.

This includes:

- Verb tenses
- Subject
- Parts of speech

Parallel construction fixed

Women benefited from increased literacy rates,
expanded educational opportunities, and
improved views of women's moral capabilities

What is wrong with this sentence?

Jim Crow laws were instituted to segregate blacks from whites.

What is wrong with this sentence?

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blacks from whites.



Passive voice

Active voice

- When possible, eliminate “to be” verbs (is, be, am, are, become, became, was, were).
- Examples
 - This is important for my argument → Its importance stems from
 - I am arguing that racial inequality → I argue that racial inequality
 - Jim Crow laws were instituted → States in the south instituted Jim Crow laws

What is wrong with this picture?

Section 4

Citing Sources Using APA Manual (6th ed.)

APA Manual and Recent Updates

This section of the Library Handbook addresses how to cite resources used in the body and the reference list of your document using the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Common examples for parenthetical text citations, citing direct quotes, and reference citations in the reference list are provided, but for a more comprehensive list, see the APA manual (6th ed.).

Plagiarism and Self-Plagiarism

Plagiarism is the use of another person's ideas or words without giving them the proper credit. Plagiarism can occur when you use someone else's exact words without giving them credit, taking credit for someone else's ideas, or even presenting your own past work as a new idea. Academic institutions take both intentional and unintentional plagiarism seriously, and it can be grounds for dismissal. According to the APA manual (6th ed.), the best method of avoiding plagiarism is to cite the ideas, theories, and research that directly influenced your work, cite key background information, information that may support or dispute your theory or hypothesis, or offer critical definitions or data (p. 169). Document all facts and figures that are not common knowledge. For journal articles and class assignments, APA recommends using one or two of the most representative sources for each key point, but for the literature review for a dissertation, you should include a more exhaustive list of citations. See APA (6th ed.), pp. 15-16 for more information.

In-Text Citations

Citations used in the body of your publication identify the source of information. In-text parenthetical citations are used to give credit to the authors whose ideas or thoughts are used within the document. These internal citations allow the reader to identify the source and locate the information being addressed. APA uses a system that includes the author's last name and the year of publication. For example: (Strull, 2009). If there is a direct quote or a specific part of the work is being referred to, the page numbers are also included. For example, (Strull, 2009, p. 23). Sources may include books and book chapters, journal or magazine articles, dissertations and theses, conference papers, government reports, films, websites, blogs and wikis, discussion boards, personal communications, and more.

Paraphrasing

Paraphrasing is a way to express the same information in different words.

Conciseness

- Wordy phrasing
 - The point I am trying to make → My point is
 - On the opposite of → opposes
- Redundant words
 - Current country we live in today
 - Permanent feature for years to come
- Repeating of subjects
 - In “Lynching Our National Crime” by Ida B. Wells, she argues
 - In “Lynching Our National Crime,” Ida B. Wells argues

Citing material

- What to cite?
 - Direct quotes
 - Paraphrase
 - IDEAS
- Purpose of works cited page?