

## Electronic science:-

- ① what is meant by effective mass of a carrier?
- ② what are the drawbacks of free electron theory which lead to the birth of Band theory?
- ③ Give one distinctive property which distinguishes a semi-conductor from a conductor.
- ④ A semi-conductor is an insulator at  $0^{\circ}\text{K}$ . Justify.
- ⑤ why is Silicon prefer for power electronic devices?
- ⑥ why is Silicon not prefer for opti-electronic devices?

- ⑦ Explain with necessary diagram the formation of conduction and valence band in a solid. Hence distinguish between a conductor, a semi-conductor and an insulator.
- ⑧ What is meant by Direct and indirect band gap semi-conductor?
- ⑨ Find expression for drift velocity of a carrier.
- ⑩ Define Mobility of a carrier.
- ⑪ Explain the drift and diffusion mechanism of charge transport.
- ⑫ ~~Explain~~ Define Fermi-level.
- ⑬ Explain the variation of electron and hole concentration in a



semi-conductor with position of  
fermi-level.

(19) Show that the fermi-level is  
invariant across a Junction at  
equilibrium ~~semi-conductor~~