

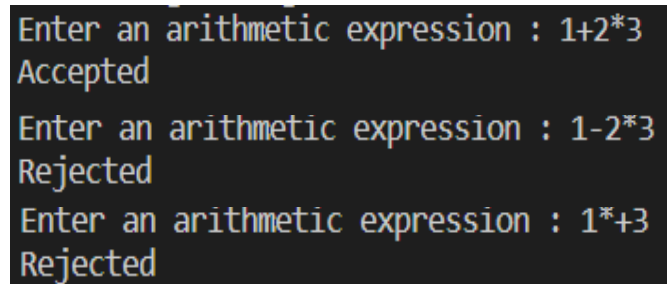
Program – Top Down Parser

```
/* Ashiq Cherian
   CSE – A, S7
   Roll No : 36 */

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<ctype.h>
char input[10];
int i,error;
void E();
void T();
void Eprime();
void Tprime();
void F();
int main(){
    i=0;error=0;
    printf("Enter an arithmetic expression : " );
    gets(input);
    E();
    if(strlen(input)==i && (error==0))
        printf("Accepted\n");
    else
        printf("Rejected\n");
}
void E(){
    T();
    Eprime();
}
void Eprime(){
    if(input[i]=='+')
    {
        i++;
        T();
        Eprime();
    }
}
void T(){
    F();
    Tprime();
}
void Tprime(){
    if(input[i]=='*'){
        i++;
        F();
        Tprime();
    }
}
void F(){
    if(isalnum(input[i]))
```

```
{
    i++;
}
else if(input[i]=='('){
    i++;
    E();
    if(input[i]==')'){
        i++;
    }
    else{
        error=1;
    }
}
else{
    error=1;
}
}
```

Output



```
Enter an arithmetic expression : 1+2*3
Accepted
Enter an arithmetic expression : 1-2*3
Rejected
Enter an arithmetic expression : 1*+3
Rejected
```

Program – Lexical Analyzer

/* Ashiq Cherian

CSE – A, S7

Roll No : 36 */

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
int operator_checker(char op);
int special_checker(char sp);
int keyword_checker(char keyword[]);
int main()
{
    FILE *fp,*output;
    char
buffer[1000],ch,digit[100],identifier[100];
    int n=0,l=1,t=1,m=0;
    fp=fopen("input.txt","r");
    output=fopen("output.txt","w");
    fprintf(output,"Line no. \t Token no. \t
Token \t \t Lexeme\n\n");
    while(!feof(fp)) {
        buffer[n++]=fgetc(fp);
    }
    printf("\nInput file contents are :
\n%s",buffer);
    printf("\n\n");
    int len=strlen(buffer);
    while(m<len){
        ch=buffer[m];
        if(ch=='\n'){
            l++;
        }
        if(operator_checker(ch)==1)
        {
            fprintf(output,"%7d\t\t
%7d\tOperator\t%7c\n",l,t,ch);
            t++;
            m++;
            continue;
        }
        if(special_checker(ch)==1){
            fprintf(output,"%7d\t\t%7d\tSpecial
symbol\t%7c\n",l,t,ch);
            t++;
            m++;
            continue;
        }
        if(isdigit(ch)){
            int y=0;
```

```
while(isdigit(ch)){
            if(ch==' ' || ch==';'){
                break;
            }
            digit[y++]=ch;
            m++;
            ch=buffer[m];
        }
        digit[y]='\0';
        fprintf(output,"%7d\t\t
%7d\tDigit\t\t %s\n",l,t,digit);
        t++;
        bzero(digit,100);
    }
    else if(isalpha(ch)){
        int y=0;
        while(isalpha(ch)){
            if(ch==' ' || ch==';' || ch==',')
                break;
            identifier[y++]=ch;
            m++;
            ch=buffer[m];
        }
        if(keyword_checker(identifier)==1){
            fprintf(output,"%7d\t\t
%7d\tKeyword\t\t %s\n",l,t,identifier);
        }
        else{
            fprintf(output,"%7d\t\t
%7d\tIdentifier\t\t %s\n",l,t,identifier);
        }
        t++;
        bzero(identifier,100);
    }
    m++;
}
return 0;
}
int operator_checker(char op){
    if( op=='+' || op=='-' || op=='*' || op=='/'){
        return 1;
    }
    Else{
        return 0;
    }
}
int special_checker(char sp){
    if( sp=='{' || sp=='[' || sp=='}' || sp==')' ||
sp=='\n' || sp=='?' || sp=='@' || sp=='!' ||
sp=='%')
    {
        return 1;
```

```

    }
    else{
        return 0;
    }
}
int keyword_checker(char keyword[])
{
    char keywords[32][10] =
{"auto","break","case","char","const","contin
ue","default","do","double","else","enum","e
xtern","float","for","goto","if","int","long","re
gister","return","short","signed","sizeof","stat
ic","struct","switch","typedef","union","unsig
ned","void","volatile","while"};
    int i, flag = 0;
    for(i = 0; i < 32;i++){
        if(strcmp(keywords[i], keyword) == 0){
            flag = 1;
            break;
        }
    }
    return flag;
}

```

Output

```

Input file contents are :
void main()
{
    int sum a,b;
    sum = a + b;
    printf("%d",sum);
}

```

Input.txt

```

≡ input.txt
1  void main()
2  {
3      int sum a,b;
4      sum = a + b;
5      printf("%d",sum);
6  }|

```

Output.txt

	Line no.	Token no.	Token	Lexeme
1				
2				
3	1	1	Keyword	void
4	1	2	Identifier	main
5	1	3	Special symbol	(
6	1	4	Special symbol)
7	2	5	Special symbol	{
8	3	6	Keyword	int
9	3	7	Identifier	sum
10	3	8	Identifier	a
11	3	9	Identifier	b
12	4	10	Identifier	sum
13	4	11	Identifier	a
14	4	12	Operator	+
15	4	13	Identifier	b
16	5	14	Identifier	printf
17	5	15	Special symbol	%
18	5	16	Identifier	d
19	5	17	Identifier	sum
20	6	18	Special symbol	}

Program – Shift Reduce Parser

/* Ashiq Cherian
CSE – A, S7
Roll No : 36 */

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
char g1[]="E+E";
char g2[]="E*i";
char g3[]="i";
int handle_checker(char stack[],int len);
int main(){
    char expression[30];
    char stack[500],ch;
    char buffer[2];
    buffer[1]='\0';
    int m=0,retval;
    printf("Enter the arithmetic expression : ");
    scanf("%s",expression);
    int len=strlen(expression);
    printf("Stack \t Input \t Action\n");
    int i=0;
    while(i!=len+1){
        ch=expression[i];
        buffer[0]=ch;
        printf("\n%s",stack);
        printf("\t");
        for(int o=i;o<len;o++){
            printf("%c",expression[o]);
        }
        printf("\t");
        retval=handle_checker(stack,len);
        if(retval==0){
            strcat(stack,buffer);
            i++;
            printf(" Shift\n");
        }
        else{
            printf(" Reduce\n");
        }
        if(strcmp(stack,"E")==0 && i>=len){
            printf("\nAccepted");
        }
        else{
            printf("\nRejected");
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
int handle_checker(char stack[],int len){
    int i=len-1,m=0,y=1,d;
    char buffer[100];
    while(y==1){
        d=i;m=0;
        while(i!=len){
            buffer[m++]=stack[i];
```

```
            i++;
        }
        if(strcmp(buffer,g1)==0 ||
        strcmp(buffer,g2)==0 ||
        strcmp(buffer,g3)==0){
            i=d;
            while(i!=len){
                stack[i]='\0';
                i++;
            }
            strcat(stack,"E");
            return 1;
        }
        bzero(buffer,len);
        i=d;
        i--;
        if(i==len-1){
            break;
        }
        return 0;
    }
}
```

Output

```
Enter the arithmetic expression : i+i*i
Stack      Input      Action
          i+i*i      Shift
i          +i*i      Reduce
E          +i*i      Shift
E+         i*i       Shift
E+i        *i        Reduce
E+E        *i        Reduce
E          *i        Shift
E*         i         Shift
E*i        Reduce
E*iE       Reduce
E          Shift
Accepted
Enter the arithmetic expression : i+i*i
Stack      Input      Action
          i+i*i      Shift
i          +*i      Reduce
E          +*i      Shift
E+         *i       Shift
E+*        i        Shift
E+*i       Shift
Rejected
```

Program – Intermediate Code Generation

```
/* Ashiq Cherian  
CSE – A, S7  
Roll No : 36 */
```

```
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<string.h>  
char stack[100];  
int top=-1;  
void push(char ch){  
    if(top==100){  
        printf("\nStack is full");  
    }  
    else{  
        top++;  
        stack[top]=ch;  
    }  
}  
char pop(){  
    char item;  
    if(top== -1){  
        printf("\nStack is empty");  
    }  
    else{  
        item=stack[top];  
        top--;  
    }  
    return item;  
}  
int isOperator(char ch){  
    if(ch=='+' || ch=='-' || ch=='/' || ch=='*' ||  
ch=='^'){  
        return 1;  
    }  
    else  
        return 0;  
}  
int precedence(char ch){  
    if(ch=='^')  
        return 3;  
    else if(ch=='/' || ch=='*')  
        return 2;  
    else if(ch=='+' || ch=='-')  
        return 1;  
    return 0;  
}  
int isOperand(char ch){  
    if((ch>=97 && ch<=122) || (ch>=65 &&  
ch<=90)){  
        return 1;  
    }
```

```
}  
else  
    return 0;  
}  
int main(){  
    char exp[50],ch;  
    char output[50];  
    int i,j,len,k=0;  
    printf("\nEnter the expression : ");  
    scanf("%s",exp);  
    len=strlen(exp);  
    for(i=0;i<len;i++){  
        ch=exp[i];  
        if(isOperand(ch)){  
            output[k++]=ch;  
        }  
        else if(isOperator(ch)){  
            if(top== -1){  
                push(ch);  
            }  
            else{  
                char temp;  
                int flag=0;  
                while(top>-1 &&  
isOperator(stack[top]) &&  
precedence(stack[top])>=precedence(ch)){  
                    temp=pop();  
                    output[k++]=temp;  
                }  
                push(ch);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    while(top!= -1){  
        char temp=pop();  
        output[k++]=temp;  
    }  
    printf("\nPostfix is : %s",output);  
    printf("\n\nIntermediate code is : \n");  
    char a,b,op,a1='\0',b1='\0';  
    int c=1;  
    for(i=0;i<len;i++){  
        ch=output[i];  
        if(isOperand(ch))  
        {  
            push(ch);  
        }  
        else if(isOperator(ch)){  
            a=pop();  
            if(a=='t')  
                a1=pop();
```

```
        b=pop();
        if(b=='t')
            b1=pop();

        printf("\nt%d = %c%c %c
%c%c",c,b,b1,ch,a,a1);
        char m=c+'0';
        push(m);
        push('t');
        c++;
    }
}
printf("\n");
return 0;
}
```

Output

```
Enter the expression : a+b*c

Postfix is : abc*+

Intermediate code is :

t1 = b * c
t2 = a + t1
```

Program – NFA To DFA Conversion

```
/* Ashiq Cherian  
CSE – A, S7  
Roll No : 36 */
```

```
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<string.h>  
#include<stdlib.h>  
int outRow=0,outCol=0;  
int states,variables;  
char state[10][10];  
char variable[10][10];  
char outputTable[20][10][1000]={'\0'};  
char inputTable[10][10][1000];  
char outputStates[20][200];  
int it=0;  
int outputStatesChecker(char state[]){  
    for(int i=0;i<it;i++){  
        if(strcmp(state,outputStates[i])==0){  
            return 1;  
        }  
    }  
    return 0;  
}  
int compositeChecker(char state[]){  
    int len=strlen(state);  
    if(len>=4){  
        return 1;  
    }  
    return 0;  
}  
void splitterAndAdder(char state[]){  
    int splitar[20],k=0;  
    for(int i=1;i<strlen(state);i+=2){  
        splitar[k]=state[i]-'0';k++;  
    }  
    for(int i=0;i<variables;i++){  
        char tempAr[100];  
        bzero(tempAr,100);  
        for(int j=0;j<k;j++){  
            if(strcmp(inputTable[splitar[j]-  
1][i],"*")==0){  
                continue;  
            }  
            strcat(tempAr,inputTable[splitar[j]-  
1][i]);  
        }  
        strcpy(outputTable[outRow][i],tempAr);
```

```
    }  
    outRow++;  
}  
void displayOutput(){  
    int m=0,k=0;  
    printf("\n\nOutput Table\n\n");  
    printf("\t");  
    for(int i=0;i<variables;i++){  
        printf("%c  ",a'+k);  
        k++;  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
    for(int i=0;i<outRow;i++){  
        printf("\n%s\t",outputStates[m]);  
        m++;  
        for(int j=0;j<variables;j++){  
            printf("%s  ",outputTable[i][j]);  
        }  
        printf("\n");  
    }  
}  
void displayInput(){  
    int m=1,k=0;  
    printf("\n\nInput Table\n\n");  
    printf("\t");  
    for(int i=0;i<variables;i++){  
        printf("%c  ",a'+k);  
        k++;  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
    for(int i=0;i<states;i++){  
        printf("\n%s%d\t","q",m);  
        m++;  
        for(int j=0;j<variables;j++){  
            if( strcmp(inputTable[i][j],"*")==0 ){  
                printf("%s  ",inputTable[i][j]);  
            }  
            else{  
                printf("%s  ",inputTable[i][j]);  
            }  
        }  
        printf("\n");  
    }  
}  
void main(){  
    printf("\nEnter the number of states and  
states : ");  
    scanf("%d",&states);
```

```

for(int i=0;i<states;i++)
scanf("%s",state[i]);
printf("Enter the number of variables and
variables : ");
scanf("%d",&variables);
for(int i=0;i<variables;i++)
scanf("%s",variable[i]);
printf("Enter the Table values\n");
for(int i=0;i<states;i++){
    for(int j=0;j<variables;j++){
        scanf("%s",inputTable[i][j]);
    }
}
displayInput();
for(int j=0;j<variables;j++)
strcpy(outputTable[0][j],inputTable[0][j]);
outRow++;
strcpy(outputStates[it],"q1");
it++;
for(int row=0;row<states*2;row++){
    for(int col=0;col<variables;col++){
        if(outputTable[row][col][0]=='\0'){
            displayOutput();
            exit(0);
        }
        char tempStr[50];
        strcpy(tempStr,outputTable[row][col]);
        int val = outputStatesChecker(tempStr);
        if(val==0){
            strcpy(outputStates[it],tempStr);
            it++;
            int retval =
compositeChecker(tempStr);
            if(retval==0){
                int index=tempStr[1]-'0';
                for(int m=0;m<variables;m++){
                    strcpy(outputTable[outRow][m],i
nputTable[index][m]);
                }
                outRow++;
            }
            else{
                splitterAndAdder(tempStr);
            }
        }
    }
}
}
}
}

```

Output

```

Enter the number of states and states : 3
q1 q2 q3
Enter the number of variables and variables : 2
a b
Enter the Table values
q1 q1q2
* q3
* *

```

Input Table

	a	b
q1	q1	q1q2
q2	*	q3
q3	*	*

Output Table

	a	b
q1	q1	q1q2
q1q2	q1	q1q2q3
q1q2q3	q1	q1q2q3

Program – Constant Propagation

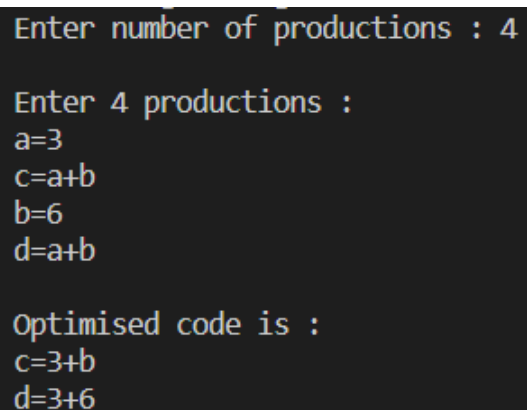
```
/* Ashiq Cherian
   CSE – A, S7
   Roll No : 36 */

#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
int n;
char prod[10][20];
void input()
{
    int i;
    printf("Enter number of productions : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\nEnter %d productions : \n",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%s",prod[i]);
    }
}
void replace(char c ,char num, int no)
{
    int i;
    for(i=no+1;i<n;i++)
    {
        int j=2;
        if(prod[i][0]==c)
            break;
        while(prod[i][j]!='\0')
        {
            if(prod[i][j]==c)
            {
                prod[i][j]=num;
                break;
            }
            j++;
        }
    }
}
void check()
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        if(isdigit(prod[i][2]) && prod[i][3]=='\0')
        {
            replace(prod[i][0],prod[i][2],i);
            prod[i][0]='#';
        }
    }
}
```

```

}
void display()
{
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        if(prod[i][0]!='#')
        {
            printf("%s\n",prod[i]);
        }
    }
}
void main()
{
    input();
    check();
    printf("\nOptimised code is : \n");
    display();
}
```

Output



The screenshot shows the output of the C program. It starts with the prompt "Enter number of productions : 4". Then it asks "Enter 4 productions :" and lists four productions: "a=3", "c=a+b", "b=6", and "d=a+b". After that, it displays "Optimised code is :" followed by the optimized code: "c=3+b" and "d=3+6".

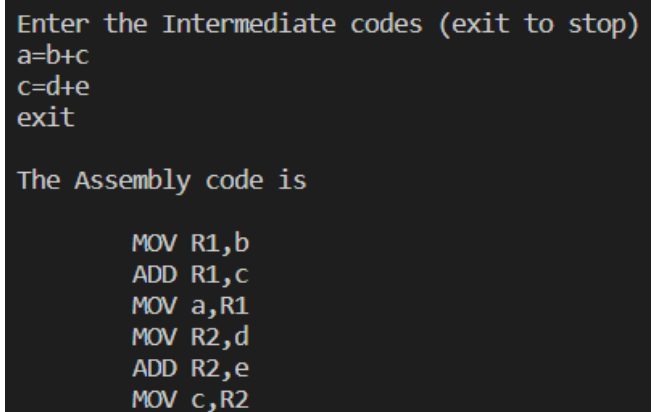
Program – Target Code Generation

```
/* Ashiq Cherian
CSE – A, S7
Roll No : 36 */

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int main()
{
    char exps[20][20],i=0,j=0,op[5];
    int count=1;
    printf("\nEnter the Intermediate codes (exit
to stop)\n");
    while(j==0)
    {
        char exp[20];
        scanf("%s",exp);
        if((strcmp(exp,"exit")==0)
        {
            break;
        }
        strcpy(exps[i++],exp);
    }
    printf("\nThe Assembly code is\n");
    while(j!=i)
    {
        switch(exps[j][3])
        {
            case '+':
            {
                strcpy(op,"ADD");
                break;
            }
            case '-':
            {
                strcpy(op,"SUB");
                break;
            }
            case '/':
            {
                strcpy(op,"DIV");
                break;
            }
            case '*':
            {
                strcpy(op,"MUL");
                break;
            }
        }
    }
```

```
    }
    printf("\n\tMOV
R%d,%c",count,exps[j][2]);
    printf("\n\t%s
R%d,%c",op,count,exps[j][4]);
    printf("\n\tMOV
%c,R%d",exps[j][0],count);
    j++;
    count++;
}
printf("\n");
return 0;
}
```

Output



```
Enter the Intermediate codes (exit to stop)
a=b+c
c=d+e
exit

The Assembly code is

MOV R1,b
ADD R1,c
MOV a,R1
MOV R2,d
ADD R2,e
MOV c,R2
```

Program – Lexical Analyzer

```
/* Ashiq Cherian  
CSE – A, S7  
Roll No : 36 */
```

```
%{  
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<string.h>  
char  
key[100][100],head[100][100],dig[100][100],o  
p[100][100],id[100][100],lit[100][100];  
int  
i=0,j=0,k=0,l=0,a=0,b=0,c=0,d=0,m=0,n=0,sz=0  
,count=0;  
%}  
KW  
"int"|"while"|"if"|"else"|"for"|"char"|"float"  
|"case"|"switch"|"printf"|"scanf"|"void"  
HF "#include<".*">"  
OP "+"|"-"|"*"|"/"|"="|  
DIG [0-9]*|[0-9]*"."[0-9]+  
ID [a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]*  
LI "\"\".*\"\""  
%%  
{KW} {strcpy(key[i],yytext);i++;}  
{HF} {strcpy(head[j],yytext);j++;}  
{DIG} {strcpy(dig[k],yytext);k++;}  
{OP} {strcpy(op[sz],yytext);sz++;}  
{ID} {strcpy(id[n],yytext);n++;}  
{LI} {strcpy(lit[count],yytext);count++;}  
.  
%%  
int main()  
{  
    yyin=fopen("input.txt","r");  
    yylex();  
    printf("\nThe keywords :\n");  
    for(b=0;b<i;b++)  
    {  
        for(m=b+1;m<i;m++)  
        {  
            if(strcmp(key[b],key[m])==0)  
            {  
                for(c=m;c<i-1;c++)  
                {  
                    strcpy(key[c],key[c+1]);  
                }  
                i--;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        m--;  
    }  
}  
}  
for(a=0;a<i;a++)  
{  
    printf("%s\n",key[a]);  
}  
printf("\nThe headerfile :\n");  
for (a=0;a<j;a++)  
{  
    printf("%s\n",head[a]);  
}  
  
printf("\nThe digits :\n");  
for(a=0;a<k;a++)  
{  
    printf("%s\n",dig[a]);  
}  
printf("\nOperators :\n");  
for(b=0;b<sz;b++)  
{  
    for(m=b+1;m<sz;m++)  
    {  
        if(strcmp(op[b],op[m])==0)  
        {  
            for(c=m;c<sz-1;c++)  
            {  
                strcpy(op[c],op[c+1]);  
            }  
            sz--;  
            m--;  
        }  
    }  
}  
for (a=0;a<sz;a++)  
{  
    printf("%s\n",op[a]);  
}  
printf("\nIdentifiers :\n");  
for(b=0;b<n;b++)  
{  
    for(m=b+1;m<n;m++)  
    {  
        if(strcmp(id[b],id[m])==0)  
        {  
            for(c=m;c<n-1;c++)  
            {  
                strcpy(id[c],id[c+1]);  
            }  
            n--;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

        strcpy(id[c],id[c+1]);
    }
    n--;
    m--;
}
}
}
for(a=0;a<n;a++)
{
    printf("%s\n",id[a]);
}
}
int yywrap()
{
    return 1;
}

```

Input.txt

```

#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int a,b,sum;
    a=10;
    b=20;
    sum=a+b;
    printf("Sum is : %d",sum);
}

```

Output

```

The keywords :
void
int
printf

The headerfile :
#include<stdio.h>

The digits :
10
20

Operators :
=
+

Identifiers :
main
a
b
sum

```

Program – Arithmetic Exp Validation

```
/* Ashiq Cherian  
CSE – A, S7  
Roll No : 36 */
```

Lex Program

```
%{  
#include "y.tab.h"  
extern yyval;  
%}  
%%  
[0-9]+ {yyval=atoi(yytext); return NUMBER;}  
[a-zA-Z]+ {return ID;}  
[\t]+ ;  
\n {return 0;}  
. {return yytext[0];}  
%%
```

Yacc Program

```
%{  
#include <stdio.h>  
%}  
%token NUMBER ID  
%left '+' '-'  
%left '*' '/'  
%%  
expr: expr '+' expr | expr '-' expr | expr '*' expr  
| expr '/' expr | '-' NUMBER | '-' ID | '(' expr ')' |  
NUMBER | ID ;  
%%  
main()  
{  
    printf("Enter the expression : ");  
    yyparse();  
    printf("\nExpression is valid\n");  
    exit(0);  
}  
int yyerror(char *s)  
{  
    printf("\nExpression is invalid\n");  
    exit(0);  
}
```

Output

```
Enter the expression : a*c+b  
Expression is valid
```

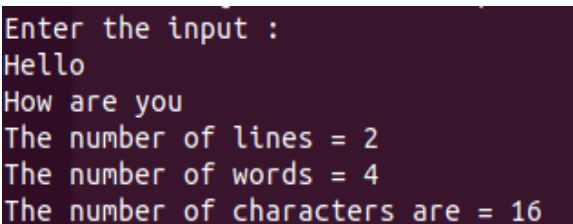
```
Enter the expression : a++b  
Expression is invalid
```

Program – Character, Word and Line Count

```
/* Ashiq Cherian
   CSE – A, S7
   Roll No : 36 */

%{
#include<stdio.h>
int sc=0,wc=0,lc=0,cc=0;
%}
nl [\n]
sp [ \t]
word [^\t\n ]+
%%
{nl} { lc++;}
{sp} { sc++; cc+=yyleng;}
{word} { wc++; cc+=yyleng;}
%%
int main(int argc ,char* argv[ ])
{
    printf("Enter the input : \n");
    yylex();
    printf("The number of lines = %d\n",lc);
    printf("The number of words = %d\n",wc);
    printf("The number of characters are = %d\n",cc);
}
int yywrap( )
{
    return 1;
}
```

Output

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark purple background and light blue text. It shows the output of the program for the input "Hello\nHow are you". The output displays the counts for lines, words, and characters.

```
Enter the input :
Hello
How are you
The number of lines = 2
The number of words = 4
The number of characters are = 16
```

Program – Vowel & Consonant Count

```
/* Ashiq Cherian
   CSE – A, S7
   Roll No : 36 */

%{
    #include<stdio.h>
    int vow_count=0;
    int const_count =0;
}%
vow [aeiouAEIOU]
const [a-zA-Z]
%%
{vow} {vow_count++;}
{const} {const_count++;}
%%
int main()
{
    printf("Enter the string : ");
    yylex();
    printf("Number of vowels : %d\n", vow_count);
    printf("Number of consonants : %d\n", const_count);
    return 0;
}
int yywrap()
{
    return 1;
}
```

Output

```
Enter the string : Compiler design lab
Number of vowels : 6
Number of consonants : 11
```

Program – Calculator

```
/* Ashiq Cherian  
CSE – A, S7  
Roll No : 36 */
```

Lex Program

```
%{  
    #include<stdio.h>  
    #include "y.tab.h"  
    extern int yyval;  
}%  
%%  
[0-9]+ { yyval=atoi(yytext); return NUMBER;}  
[\t] ;  
[\n] return 0;  
. return yytext[0];  
%%  
int yywrap()  
{  
    return 1;  
}
```

Yacc Program

```
%{  
    #include<stdio.h>  
    int flag=0;  
}%  
%token NUMBER  
%left '+' '-'  
%left '*' '/' '%'  
%left '(' ')'  
%%  
ArithmeticExpression: E{  
    printf("\nResult=%d\n", $$); return 0;};  
E: E '+' E { $$ = $1 + $3; } | E '-' E { $$ = $1 - $3; } | E '*' E  
{ $$ = $1 * $3; } | E '/' E { $$ = $1 / $3; } | E '%' E  
{ $$ = $1 % $3; } | '(' E ')' { $$ = $2; } | NUMBER  
{ $$ = $1; };  
%%  
void main()  
{  
    printf("\nEnter an Arithmetic Expression : ");  
    yyparse();  
}  
void yyerror()  
{
```

```
    printf("\nEnter arithmetic expression is  
Invalid\n");  
    flag=1;  
}
```

Output

```
Enter an Arithmetic Expression : 3*2+6
```

```
Result=12
```

```
Enter an Arithmetic Expression : 6+3*/5
```

```
Entered arithmetic expression is Invalid
```