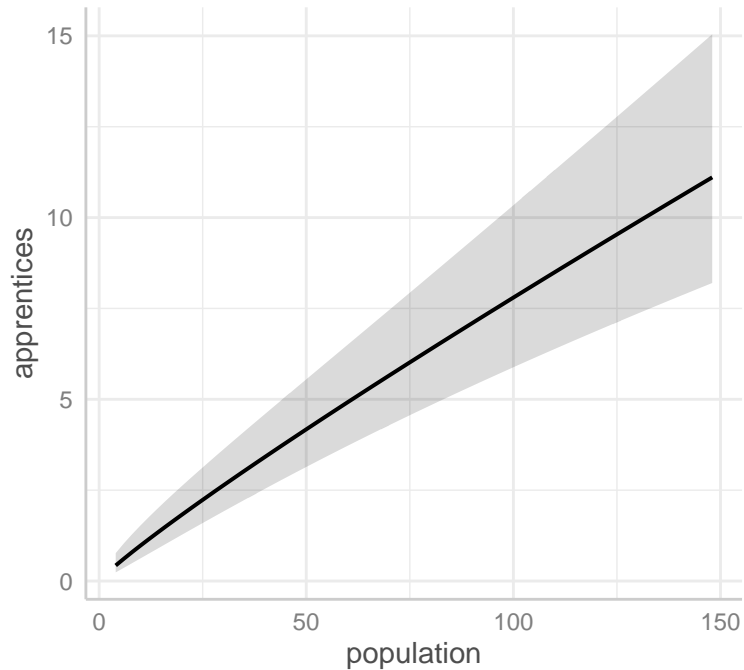


### Population Effect



### Urban Effect

