





Per trobar la velocitat mitjana utilitzem la seva definició:

$$V_{m} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{L/2 + L/2}{\Delta t_{1} + \Delta t_{2}} = \frac{L}{\Delta t_{1} + \Delta t_{2}}$$
(1)

Pero noszbem At, n: At, n: L?

Coneixem les velocitats, per tant, ha de ser

$$\Delta t_1 = \frac{L/2}{V_1} \quad i \quad \Delta t_2 = \frac{L/2}{V_2}$$

reemplagant en l'equació (1):

$$V_{m} = \frac{L}{\frac{L}{2V_{1}} + \frac{L}{2V_{2}}} = \frac{\frac{1}{V_{2}L + V_{1}L}}{\frac{V_{2}L + V_{1}L}{2V_{1}V_{2}}} = \frac{\frac{2V_{1}V_{2}}{V_{1} + V_{2}}}{\frac{1}{2V_{1}V_{2}}}$$

$$V_m = \frac{2.3020}{30+20} = \frac{2.3020}{50} = \frac{1200}{50} = \frac{24 \text{ km/h}}{50}$$

Nota: Observar que
$$V_m \neq \frac{V_1 + V_2}{2} = \frac{30 + 20}{2} = \frac{50}{2} = \frac{25}{2} \text{ km/h}$$