

# 1. TAD REGISTRO

## TAD GENEROTIPO

### igualdad observacional

$$\left( (\forall r_1, r_2: \text{reg}) (r_1 =_{\text{obs}} r_2) \Leftrightarrow \left( \text{campos}(r_1) =_{\text{obs}} \text{campos}(r_2) \wedge_L \left( (\forall c: \text{Campos}) \left( (c \in \text{campos}(r_1)) \Rightarrow_L ((\text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c)) \Rightarrow_L (\text{ValorEn}(r_1, c) =_{\text{obs}} \text{ValorEn}(r_2, c))) \wedge (\neg \text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c)) \Rightarrow_L (\text{PalabraEn}(r_1, c) =_{\text{obs}} \text{PalabraEn}(r_2, c))) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**géneros** reg

**exporta** reg, generadores, observadores, otras operaciones

**usa** NAT, STRING, CAMPO, TIPO

### observadores básicos

Campos : reg  $\rightarrow$  conj(Campo)

ValorEn : reg r  $\times$  campo c  $\rightarrow$  Nat

PalabraEn : reg r  $\times$  campo c  $\rightarrow$  String

$\{\text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c)) \wedge c \in \text{Campos}(r)\}$   
 $\{\neg \text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c)) \wedge c \in \text{Campos}(r)\}$

### generadores

NuevoRegistro :  $\bullet \rightarrow$  reg

agValor : reg r  $\times$  campo c  $\times$  nat n  $\rightarrow$  reg

agPalabra : reg r  $\times$  campo c  $\times$  string s  $\rightarrow$  reg

$\{c \notin \text{campos}(r) \wedge \text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c))\}$   
 $\{c \notin \text{campos}(r) \wedge \neg \text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c))\}$

### otras operaciones

Combinar : reg r<sub>1</sub>  $\times$  reg r<sub>2</sub>  $\rightarrow$  reg

CombinarDeAcuerdoA : reg r<sub>1</sub>  $\times$  reg r<sub>2</sub>  $\times$  conj(campo) cs  $\rightarrow$  reg

Coincide? : conj(reg) rs  $\times$  reg r  $\times$  campo c  $\rightarrow$  bool  $\{(\forall r_1 : \text{reg}) r_1 \in rs \Rightarrow (c \in \text{campos}(r_1))\}$

DameCoincidente : conj(reg) rs  $\times$  reg r  $\times$  campo c  $\rightarrow$  bool  $\{(\text{Coincide?}(rs, r, c) \wedge (\forall r_1 : \text{reg}) (r_1 \in rs \Rightarrow c \in \text{campos}(r_1)))\}$

DameCoincidentesVal : campo r  $\times$  nat n  $\times$  conj(reg) rs  $\rightarrow$  conj(reg)  $\{\text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c))\}$

DameCoincidentesPal : campo r  $\times$  string s  $\times$  conj(reg) rs  $\rightarrow$  conj(reg)  $\{\neg \text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c))\}$

noRepiten : reg r<sub>1</sub>  $\times$  reg r<sub>2</sub>  $\times$  campo c  $\rightarrow$  bool  $\{c \in \text{campos}(r_1) \wedge c \in \text{campos}(r_2)\}$

AgYCompDefault : reg r  $\times$  conj(campo) cs  $\rightarrow$  reg

AgregoPorDefault : reg r  $\times$  campo c  $\rightarrow$  reg  $\{\neg (c \in \text{campos}(r))\}$

**axiomas**  $\forall r_1, r_2: \text{reg}, \forall c: \text{campo}, \forall cs: \text{conj}(\text{campo}), \forall n: \text{nat}, \forall s: \text{string}, \forall rs: \text{conj}(\text{reg})$

campos(nuevoReg)  $\equiv \emptyset$

campos(agValor(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>1</sub>, n))  $\equiv \text{Ag}(c_1, \text{campos}(r_1))$

campos(agPalabra(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>1</sub>, s))  $\equiv \text{Ag}(c_1, \text{campos}(r_1))$

valorEn(agValor(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>1</sub>, n), c<sub>2</sub>)  $\equiv$  **if** c<sub>1</sub> =<sub>obs</sub> c<sub>2</sub> **then** n **else** valorEn(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>2</sub>) **fi**

valorEn(agPalabra(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>1</sub>, s), c<sub>2</sub>)  $\equiv$  valorEn(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>2</sub>)

palabraEn(agValor(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>1</sub>, n), c<sub>2</sub>)  $\equiv$  palabraEn(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>2</sub>)

palabraEn(agPalabra(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>1</sub>, s), c<sub>2</sub>)  $\equiv$  **if** c<sub>1</sub> =<sub>obs</sub> c<sub>2</sub> **then** s **else** palabraEn(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>2</sub>) **fi**

Coincide?(rs, r, c)  $\equiv$  **if**  $\emptyset?(rs)$  **then**

false

**else**

$\neg \text{NoRepiten}(\text{DameUno}(rs), r, c) \vee \text{Coincide?}(\text{SinUno}(rs), r, c)$

**fi**

DameCoincidente(rs, r, c)  $\equiv$  **if** NoRepiten(DameUno(rs), r, c) **then**

DameCoincidente(SinUno(rs), r, c)

**else**

DameUno(rs)

**fi**

Combinar(r<sub>1</sub>, r<sub>2</sub>)  $\equiv$  CombinarDeAcuerdoA(r<sub>1</sub>, c<sub>1</sub>, campos(c<sub>2</sub>))

$\text{CombinarDeAcuerdoA}(r_1, r_2, cs) \equiv$  **if**  $\emptyset?(cs)$  **then**  
 $r_1$   
**else**  
**if**  $\text{DameUno}(c) \in \text{campos}(r_1)$  **then**  
 $\text{CombinarDeAcuerdoA}(r_1, r_2, \text{SinUno}(cs))$   
**else**  
**if**  $\text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(\text{DameUno}(c)))$  **then**  
 $\text{agValor}(\text{CombinarDeAcuerdoA}(r_1, r_2, \text{SinUno}(cs)), \text{DameUno}(c),$   
 $\text{valorEn}(r_2, \text{DameUno}(cs)))$   
**else**  
 $\text{agPalabra}(\text{CombinarDeAcuerdoA}(r_1, r_2, \text{SinUno}(cs)),$   
 $\text{DameUno}(c), \text{palabraEn}(r_2, \text{DameUno}(cs)))$   
**fi**  
**fi**  
**fi**

$\text{noRepiten}(r_1, r_2, c) \equiv \text{Nat?}(\text{Tipo}(c)) \wedge_L \neg (\text{valorEn}(r_1, c) =_{\text{obs}} \text{valorEn}(r_2, c)) \vee (\neg \text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c)) \wedge_L$   
 $\vee (\text{palabraEn}(r_1, c) =_{\text{obs}} \text{palabraEn}(r_2, c)))$

$\text{DameCoincidentesVal}(c, n, rs) \equiv$  **if**  $\emptyset?(rs)$  **then**  
 $\emptyset$   
**else**  
**if**  $\text{ValorEn}(\text{DameUno}(rs), c) =_{\text{obs}} n$  **then**  
 $\text{Ag}(\text{DameUno}(rs), \text{DameCoincidentesVal}(c, n, \text{SinUno}(rs)))$   
**else**  
 $\text{DameCoincidentesVal}(c, n, \text{SinUno}(rs))$   
**fi**  
**fi**

$\text{DameCoincidentesPal}(c, s, rs) \equiv$  **if**  $\emptyset?(rs)$  **then**  
 $\emptyset$   
**else**  
**if**  $\text{PalabraEn}(\text{DameUno}(rs), c) =_{\text{obs}} s$  **then**  
 $\text{Ag}(\text{DameUno}(rs), \text{DameCoincidentesPal}(c, s, \text{SinUno}(rs)))$   
**else**  
 $\text{DameCoincidentesPal}(c, s, \text{SinUno}(rs))$   
**fi**  
**fi**

$\text{AgYCompDefault}(r, cs) \equiv$  **if**  $\emptyset?(cs)$  **then**  
 $\text{NuevoRegistro}$   
**else**  
**if**  $\text{DameUno}(cs) \in \text{campos}(r)$  **then**  
**if**  $\text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(\text{DameUno}(cs)))$  **then**  
 $\text{AgValor}(\text{AgYCompDefault}(r, \text{SinUno}(cs)), \text{DameUno}(cs),$   
 $\text{ValorEn}(r, \text{DameUno}(cs)))$   
**else**  
 $\text{AgPalabra}(\text{AgYCompDefault}(r, \text{SinUno}(cs)), \text{DameUno}(cs),$   
 $\text{PalabraEn}(r, \text{DameUno}(cs)))$   
**fi**  
**else**  
 $\text{AgregoPorDefault}(\text{AgYCompDefault}(r, \text{SinUno}(cs)), \text{DameUno}(cs))$   
**fi**  
**fi**

$\text{AgregoPorDefault}(r, c) \equiv$  **if**  $\text{Nat?}(\text{tipo}(c))$  **then**  $\text{AgValor}(r, c, 0)$  **else**  $\text{AgPalabra}(r, c, \text{"Default"})$  **fi**

**Fin TAD**