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Templates and Static variables in C++

Function templates and static variables:

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Each instantiation of function template has its own copy of local static variables. For example, in the following program there are two instances: *void fun(int)* and *void fun(double)*. So two copies of static variable *i* exist.

```
∥∏) #include <iostream>
    using namespace std;
    template <typename T>
    void fun(const T& x)
      static int i = 10;
      cout << ++i;
      return;
    }
    int main()
      fun<int>(1); // prints 11
      cout << endl;</pre>
      fun<int>(2); // prints 12
      cout << endl;</pre>
      fun<double>(1.1); // prints 11
      cout << endl;</pre>
      getchar();
      return 0;
    }
```

Output of the above program is:

11

12

11

Class templates and static variables:

The rule for class templates is same as function templates

Each instantiation of class template has its own copy of member static variables. For example, in the following program there are two instances *Test* and *Test*. So two copies of static variable *count* exist.

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```
∥ #include <iostream>
    using namespace std;
    template <class T> class Test
    private:
      T val;
    public:
      static int count;
      Test()
        count++;
      // some other stuff in class
    template<class T>
    int Test<T>::count = 0;
    int main()
      Test<int> a; // value of count for Test<int> is 1 now
      Test<int> b; // value of count for Test<int> is 2 now
      Test<double> c; // value of count for Test<double> is 1 now
      cout << Test<int>::count << endl; // prints 2</pre>
      cout << Test<double>::count << endl; //prints 1</pre>
      getchar();
      return 0;
    }
```

Output of the above program is:

2

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