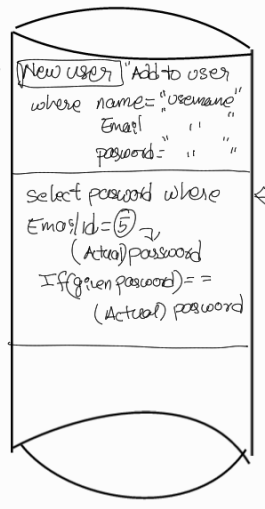


JavaScript
@ @ @ @



Frontend
Backend
payments page
Machine learning