

## Substitution Cipher

### 1) Caesar Cipher:

#### Program:

```
//import java.system.*;
import java.util.*;

public class Caesar_Cipher{

    void shift_mod(String str,int key,int a){
        String text =
"abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";
        int len,i=0,j,k=0,val=0;
        len = str.length();
        char[] e =new char[len+1];
        char[] d =new char[len+1];

        while(i<len)
        {
            j=text.indexOf(str.charAt(i));
            val = (j+key)%26;
            e[k] = text.charAt(val);
            i++;
            k++;
        }

        String en,de;
        for(i=len-1;i>=a;i--)
        {
            e[i+1]=e[i];
        }
        e[a]=' ';

        en = String.valueOf(e);
        System.out.println("Encrypted Word:"+en);
        i=0;k=0;j=0;
        //String str1 = String.valueOf(e);
        String str1 = String.valueOf(e);
        String st;
        st = str1.replaceAll("\\s", "");
        st = st.toLowerCase();
```

```
while(i<len)
{
    j=text.indexOf(st.charAt(i));
    val = (j-key)%26;
    if(val<0)
    {
        val = val*(-1);
        val = 26-val;
    }
    d[k] = text.charAt(val);
    i++;
    k++;
}

for(i=len-1;i>=a;i--)
{
    d[i+1]=d[i];
}
d[a]=' ';
de = String.valueOf(d);

System.out.println("Decrypted Word:"+de);
}

void shift(String str,int key,int a){
String text = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";
int len,i=0,j,k=0,val=0;
len = str.length();
char[] e =new char[len+1];
char[] d =new char[len+1];

while(i<len)
{
    j=text.indexOf(str.charAt(i));
    val = (j+key);
    if(val>26)
    {
        val = val-26;
    }
    e[k] = text.charAt(val);
    i++;
    k++;
}
```

```
    }

    String en,de;
    for(i=len-1;i>=a;i--)
    {
        e[i+1]=e[i];
    }
    e[a]=' ';
    en = String.valueOf(e);
    System.out.println("Encrypted Word:"+en);
    i=0;k=0;j=0;
    String str1 = String.valueOf(e);
    String st;
    st = str1.replaceAll("\\s", "");
    st = st.toLowerCase();
    while(i<len)
    {
        j=text.indexOf(st.charAt(i));
        val = (j-key);
        if(val<0)
        {
            val = val*(-1);
            val = 26-val;
        }
        d[k] = text.charAt(val);
        i++;
        k++;
    }

    for(i=len-1;i>=a;i--)
    {
        d[i+1]=d[i];
    }
    d[a]=' ';

    de = String.valueOf(d);

    System.out.println("Decrypted Word:"+de);
}

void thank(){
    System.out.println("ThankYou!!!");
    System.exit(0);
}
```

```
}

public static void main(String[] args) {

    String s, str;
    int key, i;
    Caesar_Cipher cc = new Caesar_Cipher();
    char x=' ';
    int ch, op;
    do{
        System.out.println("Enter The String:");
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
        s=scan.nextLine();
        i = s.indexOf(" ");
        str = s.replaceAll("\\s", "");
        str = str.toLowerCase();

        //System.out.println(i);
        //System.out.println(str);

        System.out.println("Enter The Key:");
        key=scan.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter");
        System.out.println("1.Shifting");
        System.out.println("2.Shifting Using
MOD");

        ch=scan.nextInt();
        switch(ch){

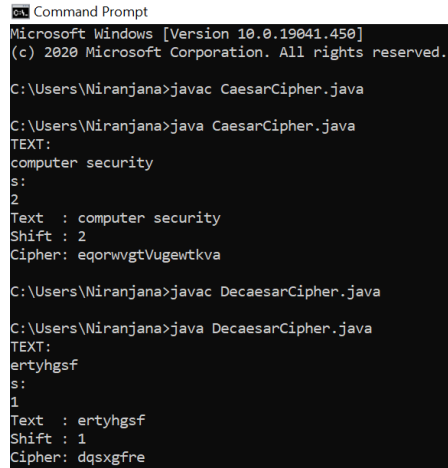
            case 1:    cc.shift(str, key, i);
                       break;
            case 2:    cc.shift_mod(str, key, i);
                       break;
            case 3:    cc.thank();
                       break;
            default:
                       System.out.println("Invalid
Choice");

        }

        System.out.println("Enter -1 to Exit");
        op = scan.nextInt();
    }
}
```

```
    }while (op!=-1);  
}  
}
```

### Screenshot:



```
Command Prompt  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.450]  
(c) 2020 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\Users\Niranjana>javac CaesarCipher.java  
  
C:\Users\Niranjana>java CaesarCipher.java  
TEXT:  
computer security  
s:  
2  
Text : computer security  
Shift : 2  
Cipher: eqorwvgtVugewtkva  
  
C:\Users\Niranjana>javac DecaesarCipher.java  
  
C:\Users\Niranjana>java DecaesarCipher.java  
TEXT:  
ertyhgsf  
s:  
1  
Text : ertyhgsf  
Shift : 1  
Cipher: dqsxgfre
```

## 2) Vigener:

### Program:

```
import java.util.*;  
  
public class vigener{  
  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
  
        String text = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";  
        int len,len1,i=0,j=0,x=0,k=0,val=0,in=0;  
        String s,str,s1,str1,en,de;  
        int ch,op;  
        System.out.println("Enter The String:");  
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);  
        s=scan.nextLine();  
        str = s.replaceAll("\\s", "");  
        str = str.toLowerCase();  
  
        System.out.println("Enter The Key  
Stream:");  
  
        s1=scan.nextLine();  
        str1 = s1.replaceAll("\\s", "");  
        str1 = str1.toLowerCase();  
        len = str.length();  
        len1 = str1.length();
```

```
char[] e =new char[len];
char[] d =new char[len];

while(i<len)
{
    if(in<len1)
    {
        j=text.indexOf(str.charAt(i));
        x=text.indexOf(str1.charAt(in));
        val = j+x;

        if(val>=26)
            val=val-26;
        //System.out.println(val);
        e[k] = text.charAt(val);
        i++;
        k++;
        in++;
    }

    else
        in=0;
}

en = String.valueOf(e);
System.out.println("Encrypted Word:"+en);

i=0;k=0;j=0;x=0;val=0;in=0;
String str2 = String.valueOf(e);
while(i<len)
{
    if(in<len1)
    {
        j=text.indexOf(str2.charAt(i));
        x=text.indexOf(str1.charAt(in));
        val = j-x;

        if(val<0)
            val=26+val;
        d[k] = text.charAt(val);
        i++;
        k++;
        in++;
    }
}
```

```
        else
            in=0;
    }

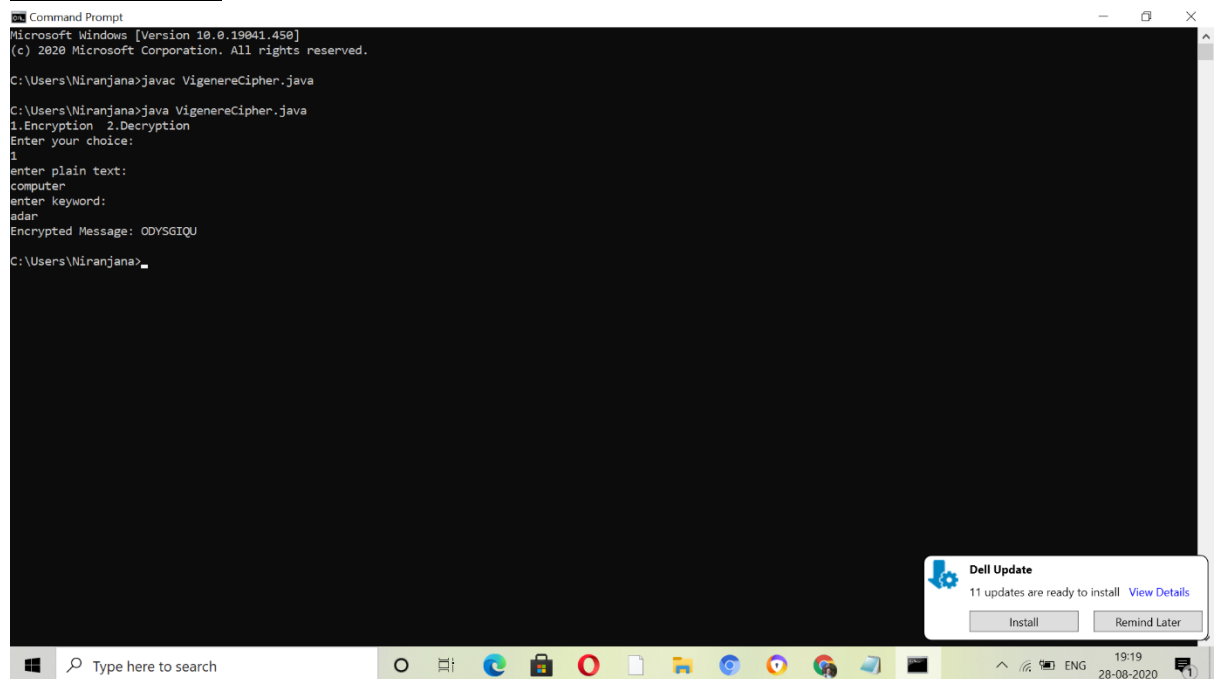
    de = String.valueOf(d);

    System.out.println("Decrypted Word:"+de);

}

}
```

### **Screenshot:**



### **3) Play Fair:**

#### **Program:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class playfair
{
    private String KeyWord      = new String();
    private String Key          = new String();
    private char  matrix_arr[][] = new char[5][5];

    public void setKey(String k)
    {
```

```
String K_adjust = new String();
boolean flag = false;
K_adjust = K_adjust + k.charAt(0);
for (int i = 1; i < k.length(); i++)
{
    for (int j = 0; j < K_adjust.length(); j++)
    {
        if (k.charAt(i) == K_adjust.charAt(j))
        {
            flag = true;
        }
    }
    if (flag == false)
        K_adjust = K_adjust + k.charAt(i);
    flag = false;
}
KeyWord = K_adjust;
}

public void KeyGen()
{
    boolean flag = true;
    char current;
    Key = KeyWord;
    for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++)
    {
        current = (char) (i + 97);
        if (current == 'j')
            continue;
        for (int j = 0; j < KeyWord.length(); j++)
        {
            if (current == KeyWord.charAt(j))
            {
                flag = false;
                break;
            }
        }
        if (flag)
            Key = Key + current;
        flag = true;
    }
    System.out.println(Key);
    matrix();
}
```



```
private void matrix()
{
    int counter = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++)
        {
            matrix_arr[i][j] = Key.charAt(counter);
            System.out.print(matrix_arr[i][j] + " ");
            counter++;
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}

private String format(String old_text)
{
    int i = 0;
    int len = 0;
    String text = new String();
    len = old_text.length();
    for (int tmp = 0; tmp < len; tmp++)
    {
        if (old_text.charAt(tmp) == 'j')
        {
            text = text + 'i';
        }
        else
            text = text + old_text.charAt(tmp);
    }
    len = text.length();
    for (i = 0; i < len; i = i + 2)
    {
        if (text.charAt(i + 1) == text.charAt(i))
        {
            text = text.substring(0, i + 1) + 'x' +
text.substring(i + 1);
        }
    }
    return text;
}

private String[] Divid2Pairs(String new_string)
```

```

{
    String Original = format(new_string);
    int size = Original.length();
    if (size % 2 != 0)
    {
        size++;
        Original = Original + 'x';
    }
    String x[] = new String[size / 2];
    int counter = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < size / 2; i++)
    {
        x[i] = Original.substring(counter, counter +
2);
        counter = counter + 2;
    }
    return x;
}

```

```

public int[] GetDiminsions(char letter)
{
    int[] key = new int[2];
    if (letter == 'j')
        letter = 'i';
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++)
        {
            if (matrix_arr[i][j] == letter)
            {
                key[0] = i;
                key[1] = j;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    return key;
}

```

```

public String encryptMessage(String Source)
{
    String src_arr[] = Divid2Pairs(Source);
    String Code = new String();
    char one;

```

```
char two;
int part1[] = new int[2];
int part2[] = new int[2];
for (int i = 0; i < src_arr.length; i++)
{
    one = src_arr[i].charAt(0);
    two = src_arr[i].charAt(1);
    part1 = GetDiminsions(one);
    part2 = GetDiminsions(two);
    if (part1[0] == part2[0])
    {
        if (part1[1] < 4)
            part1[1]++;
        else
            part1[1] = 0;
        if (part2[1] < 4)
            part2[1]++;
        else
            part2[1] = 0;
    }
    else if (part1[1] == part2[1])
    {
        if (part1[0] < 4)
            part1[0]++;
        else
            part1[0] = 0;
        if (part2[0] < 4)
            part2[0]++;
        else
            part2[0] = 0;
    }
    else
    {
        int temp = part1[1];
        part1[1] = part2[1];
        part2[1] = temp;
    }
    Code = Code + matrix_arr[part1[0]][part1[1]]
        + matrix_arr[part2[0]][part2[1]];
}
return Code;
}

public String decryptMessage(String Code)
```

```
{
    String Original = new String();
    String src_arr[] = Divid2Pairs(Code);
    char one;
    char two;
    int part1[] = new int[2];
    int part2[] = new int[2];
    for (int i = 0; i < src_arr.length; i++)
    {
        one = src_arr[i].charAt(0);
        two = src_arr[i].charAt(1);
        part1 = GetDiminsions(one);
        part2 = GetDiminsions(two);
        if (part1[0] == part2[0])
        {
            if (part1[1] > 0)
                part1[1]--;
            else
                part1[1] = 4;
            if (part2[1] > 0)
                part2[1]--;
            else
                part2[1] = 4;
        }
        else if (part1[1] == part2[1])
        {
            if (part1[0] > 0)
                part1[0]--;
            else
                part1[0] = 4;
            if (part2[0] > 0)
                part2[0]--;
            else
                part2[0] = 4;
        }
        else
        {
            int temp = part1[1];
            part1[1] = part2[1];
            part2[1] = temp;
        }
        Original = Original +
matrix_arr[part1[0]][part1[1]]
                + matrix_arr[part2[0]][part2[1]];
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    return Original;  
}  
  
public static void main(String[] args)  
{  
    playfair x = new playfair();  
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);  
    System.out.println("Enter a keyword:");  
    String keyword = sc.next();  
    keyword = keyword.replaceAll("\\s", "");  
    keyword = keyword.toLowerCase();  
    x.setKey(keyword);  
    x.KeyGen();  
    System.out.println("Enter word to encrypt: (Make  
sure length of message is even)");  
    String key_input = sc.next();  
    key_input = key_input.replaceAll("\\s", "");  
    key_input = key_input.toLowerCase();  
    if (key_input.length() % 2 == 0)  
    {  
        System.out.println("Encryption: " +  
x.encryptMessage(key_input));  
        System.out.println("Decryption: " +  
x.decryptMessage(x.encryptMessage(key_input)));  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        System.out.println("Message length should be  
even");  
    }  
    sc.close();  
}  
}
```

**ScreenShot:**

```
C:\Users\Niranjana>javac PlayfairCipherDecryption.java

C:\Users\Niranjana>java PlayfairCipherDecryption.java
Enter a keyword:
playfair
playfirbcdeghkmnoqstuvwxz
p l a y f
i r b c d
e g h k m
n o q s t
u v w x z
Enter word to encrypt: (Make sure length of message is even)
qwer
Encryption: wagi
Decryption: qwer

C:\Users\Niranjana>
```

#### 4) HillCipher:

##### Program:

```
import java.util.*;

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;

public class hillcipher {

    int[] lm;
    int[][] km;
    int[] rm;
    static int choice;
    int [][] invK;

    public void performDivision(String temp, int s)
    {
        while (temp.length() > s)
        {
            String line = temp.substring(0, s);
            temp = temp.substring(s, temp.length());
            callLineMatrix(line);
            if(choice ==1){
                multiplyLineByKey(line.length());
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        }else{
            multiplyLineByInvKey(line.length());
        }
        showResult(line.length());
    }
    if (temp.length() == s){

        if(choice ==1){
            callLineMatrix(temp);
            multiplyLineByKey(temp.length());
            showResult(temp.length());
        }
        else{
            callLineMatrix(temp);
            this.multiplyLineByInvKey(temp.length());
            showResult(temp.length());
        }
    }
    else if (temp.length() < s)
    {
        for (int i = temp.length(); i < s; i++)
            temp = temp + 'x';
        if(choice ==1){
            callLineMatrix(temp);
            multiplyLineByKey(temp.length());
            showResult(temp.length());
        }
        else{
            callLineMatrix(temp);
            multiplyLineByInvKey(temp.length());
            showResult(temp.length());
        }
    }
}
```

```
public void calKeyMatrix(String key, int len)
{
    km = new int[len][len];
    int k = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
        {
```

```
        km[i][j] = ((int) key.charAt(k)) - 97;
        k++;
    }
}

public void calLineMatrix(String line)
{
    lm = new int[line.length()];
    for (int i = 0; i < line.length(); i++)
    {
        lm[i] = ((int) line.charAt(i)) - 97;
    }
}

public void multiplyLineByKey(int len)
{
    rm = new int[len];
    for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
        {
            rm[i] += km[i][j] * lm[j];
        }
        rm[i] %= 26;
    }
}

public void multiplyLineByInvKey(int len)
{
    rm = new int[len];
    for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
        {
            rm[i] += invK[i][j] * lm[j];
        }
        rm[i] %= 26;
    }
}

public void showResult(int len)
{

```



```

String result = "";
for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
{
    result += (char) (rm[i] + 97);
}
System.out.print(result);
}

public int calDeterminant(int A[][], int N)
{
    int resultOfDet;
    switch (N) {
        case 1:
            resultOfDet = A[0][0];
            break;
        case 2:
            resultOfDet = A[0][0] * A[1][1] - A[1][0]
* A[0][1];
            break;
        default:
            resultOfDet = 0;
            for (int j1 = 0; j1 < N; j1++)
            {
                int m[][] = new int[N - 1][N - 1];
                for (int i = 1; i < N; i++)
                {
                    int j2 = 0;
                    for (int j = 0; j < N; j++)
                    {
                        if (j == j1)
                            continue;
                        m[i - 1][j2] = A[i][j];
                        j2++;
                    }
                }
                resultOfDet += Math.pow(-1.0, 1.0 +
j1 + 1.0) * A[0][j1]
* calDeterminant(m, N - 1);
            }
            break;
    }
    return resultOfDet;
}

```

```
public void cofact(int num[][], int f)
{
    int b[][], fac[][];
    b = new int[f][f];
    fac = new int[f][f];
    int p, q, m, n, i, j;
    for (q = 0; q < f; q++)
    {
        for (p = 0; p < f; p++)
        {
            m = 0;
            n = 0;
            for (i = 0; i < f; i++)
            {
                for (j = 0; j < f; j++)
                {
                    b[i][j] = 0;
                    if (i != q && j != p)
                    {
                        b[m][n] = num[i][j];
                        if (n < (f - 2))
                            n++;
                        else
                        {
                            n = 0;
                            m++;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
            fac[q][p] = (int) Math.pow(-1, q + p) *
calDeterminant(b, f - 1);
        }
    }
    trans(fac, f);
}

void trans(int fac[][], int r)
{
    int i, j;
    int b[][], inv[][];
    b = new int[r][r];
    inv = new int[r][r];
```

```
int d = calDeterminant(km, r);
int mi = mi(d % 26);
mi %= 26;
if (mi < 0)
    mi += 26;
for (i = 0; i < r; i++)
{
    for (j = 0; j < r; j++)
    {
        b[i][j] = fac[j][i];
    }
}
for (i = 0; i < r; i++)
{
    for (j = 0; j < r; j++)
    {
        inv[i][j] = b[i][j] % 26;
        if (inv[i][j] < 0)
            inv[i][j] += 26;
        inv[i][j] *= mi;
        inv[i][j] %= 26;
    }
}
//System.out.println("\nInverse key:");
//matrixtoinvkey(inv, r);

invK = inv;
}

public int mi(int d)
{
    int q, r1, r2, r, t1, t2, t;
    r1 = 26;
    r2 = d;
    t1 = 0;
    t2 = 1;
    while (r1 != 1 && r2 != 0)
    {
        q = r1 / r2;
        r = r1 % r2;
        t = t1 - (t2 * q);
        r1 = r2;
        r2 = r;
        t1 = t2;
        t2 = t;
    }
}
```

```
        t2 = t;
    }
    return (t1 + t2);
}

public void matrixtoinvkey(int inv[][], int n)
{
    String invkey = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
        {
            invkey += (char) (inv[i][j] + 97);
        }
    }
    System.out.print(invkey);
}

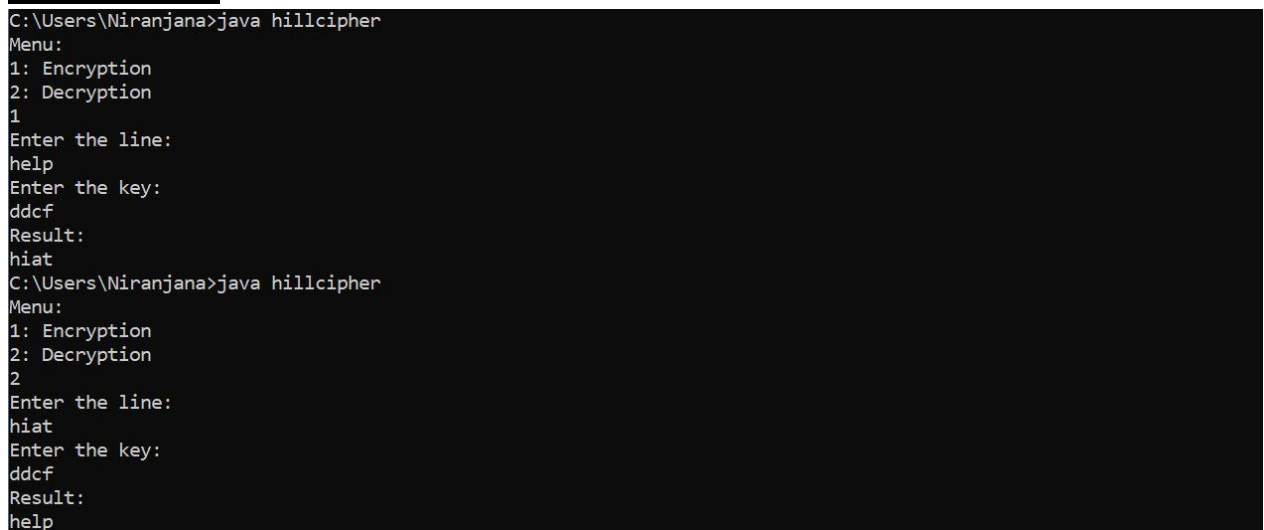
public boolean check(String key, int len)
{
    calKeyMatrix(key, len);
    int d = calDeterminant(km, len);
    d = d % 26;
    if (d == 0)
    {
        System.out.println("Key is not invertible");
        return false;
    }
    else if (d % 2 == 0 || d % 13 == 0)
    {
        System.out.println("Key is not invertible");
        return false;
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
}

public static void main(String args[]) throws
IOException
{
    hillcipher obj = new hillcipher();
    BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
}
```

```
        System.out.println("Menu:\n1: Encryption\n2:
Decryption");
        choice = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine());
        System.out.println("Enter the line: ");
        String line = in.readLine();
        System.out.println("Enter the key: ");
        String key = in.readLine();
        double sq = Math.sqrt(key.length());
        if (sq != (long) sq)
            System.out.println("Cannot Form a square
matrix");
        else
        {
            int size = (int) sq;
            if (obj.check(key, size))
            {

                System.out.println("Result:");
                obj.cofact(obj.km, size);
                obj.performDivision(line, size);

            }
        }
    }
}
```

**ScreenShot:**

```
C:\Users\Niranjana>java hillcipher
Menu:
1: Encryption
2: Decryption
1
Enter the line:
help
Enter the key:
ddcf
Result:
hiat
C:\Users\Niranjana>java hillcipher
Menu:
1: Encryption
2: Decryption
2
Enter the line:
hiat
Enter the key:
ddcf
Result:
help
```

5) OTP:

Program:

```
import java.util.*;

public class OTPCipher{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        String text ;
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter a plain text");
        text = scan.next();
        System.out.println("Enter the key");

        //String key = RandomAlpha(text.length());
        String key = scan.next();

        String enc = OTPEncryption(text, key);
        System.out.println("Plaintext : "+text);
        System.out.println("Encrypted : "+enc);
        System.out.println("Decrypted : 
"+OTPD decryption(enc, key));
    }

    public static String RandomAlpha(int len){
        Random r = new Random();
        String key = "";
        for(int x=0;x<len;x++){
            key = key + (char) (r.nextInt(26) + 'A');
        }
        return key;
    }

    public static String OTPEncryption(String text,String
key){
        String alphaU = "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ";
        String alphaL = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";

        int len = text.length();

        String sb = "";
        for(int x=0;x<len;x++){
            char get = text.charAt(x);
            char keyget = key.charAt(x);
            if(Character.isUpperCase(get)){
```

```
        int index = alphaU.indexOf(get);
        int keydex =
alphaU.indexOf(Character.toUpperCase(keyget));

        int total = (index + keydex) % 26;

        sb = sb+ alphaU.charAt(total);
    }
    else if(Character.isLowerCase(get)){
        int index = alphaL.indexOf(get);
        int keydex =
alphaU.indexOf(Character.toLowerCase(keyget));

        int total = (index + keydex) % 26;

        sb = sb+ alphaL.charAt(total);
    }
    else{
        sb = sb + get;
    }
}

return sb;
}

public static String OTPDecryption(String text,String
key){
    String alphaU = "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ";
    String alphaL = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";

    int len = text.length();

    String sb = "";
    for(int x=0;x<len;x++){
        char get = text.charAt(x);
        char keyget = key.charAt(x);
        if(Character.isUpperCase(get)){
            int index = alphaU.indexOf(get);
            int keydex =
alphaU.indexOf(Character.toUpperCase(keyget));

            int total = (index - keydex) % 26;
            total = (total<0)? total + 26 : total;

            sb = sb+ alphaU.charAt(total);
```

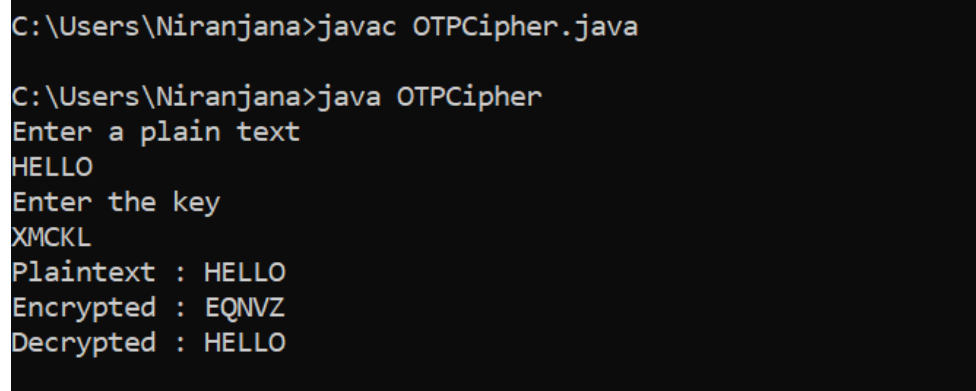
```
    }
    else if(Character.isLowerCase(get)){
        int index = alphaL.indexOf(get);
        int keydex =
alphaU.indexOf(Character.toLowerCase(keyget));

        int total = (index - keydex) % 26;
        total = (total<0)? total + 26 : total;

        sb = sb+ alphaL.charAt(total);
    }
    else{
        sb = sb + get;
    }
}

return sb;
}

}
```

**ScreenShot:**

```
C:\Users\Niranjana>javac OTPCipher.java

C:\Users\Niranjana>java OTPCipher
Enter a plain text
HELLO
Enter the key
XMCKL
Plaintext : HELLO
Encrypted : EQNVZ
Decrypted : HELLO
```