

Date: 06 / 08 / 24

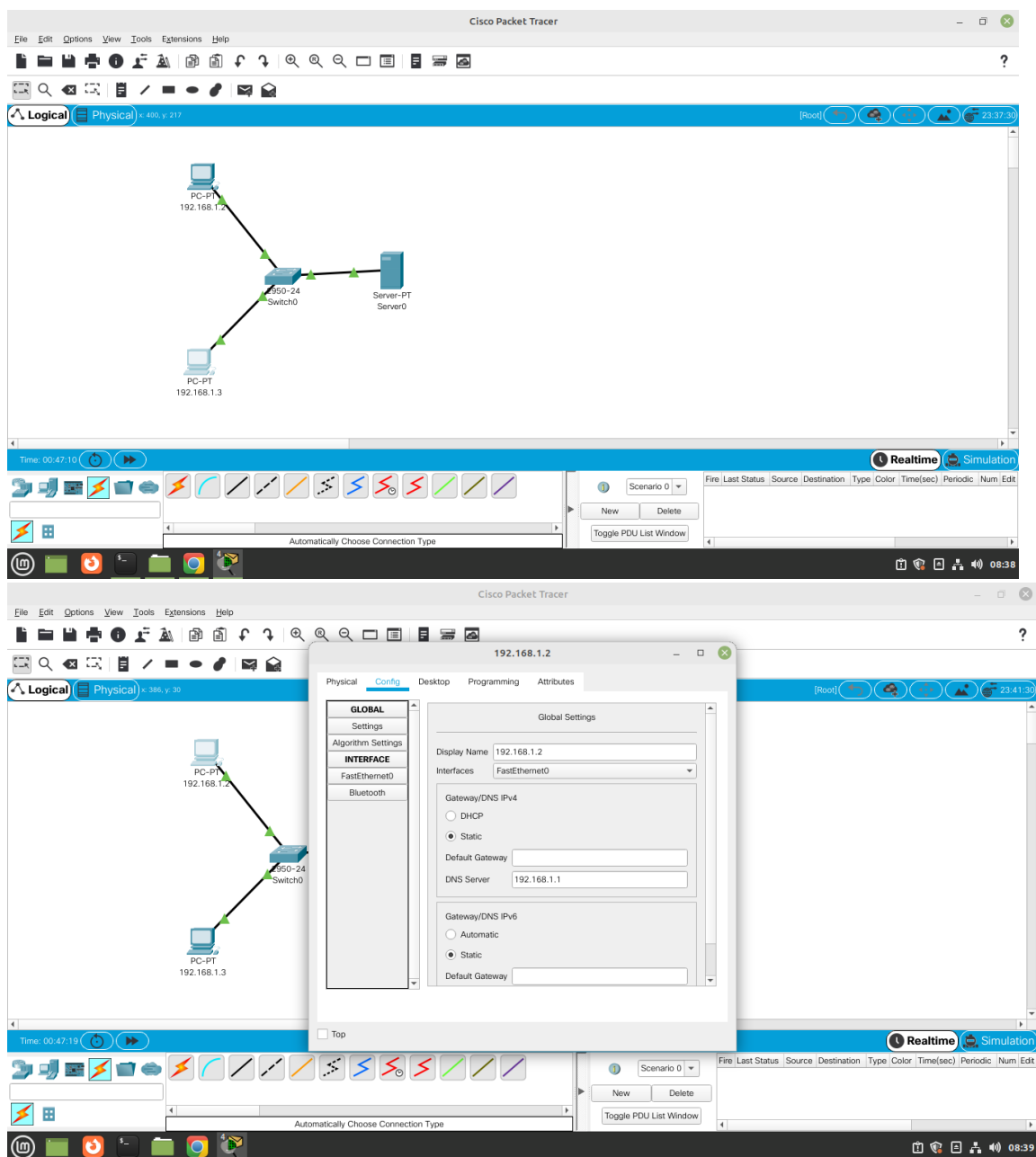
Lab Practical #06:

Study the application layer protocol DNS, DHCP, FTP.

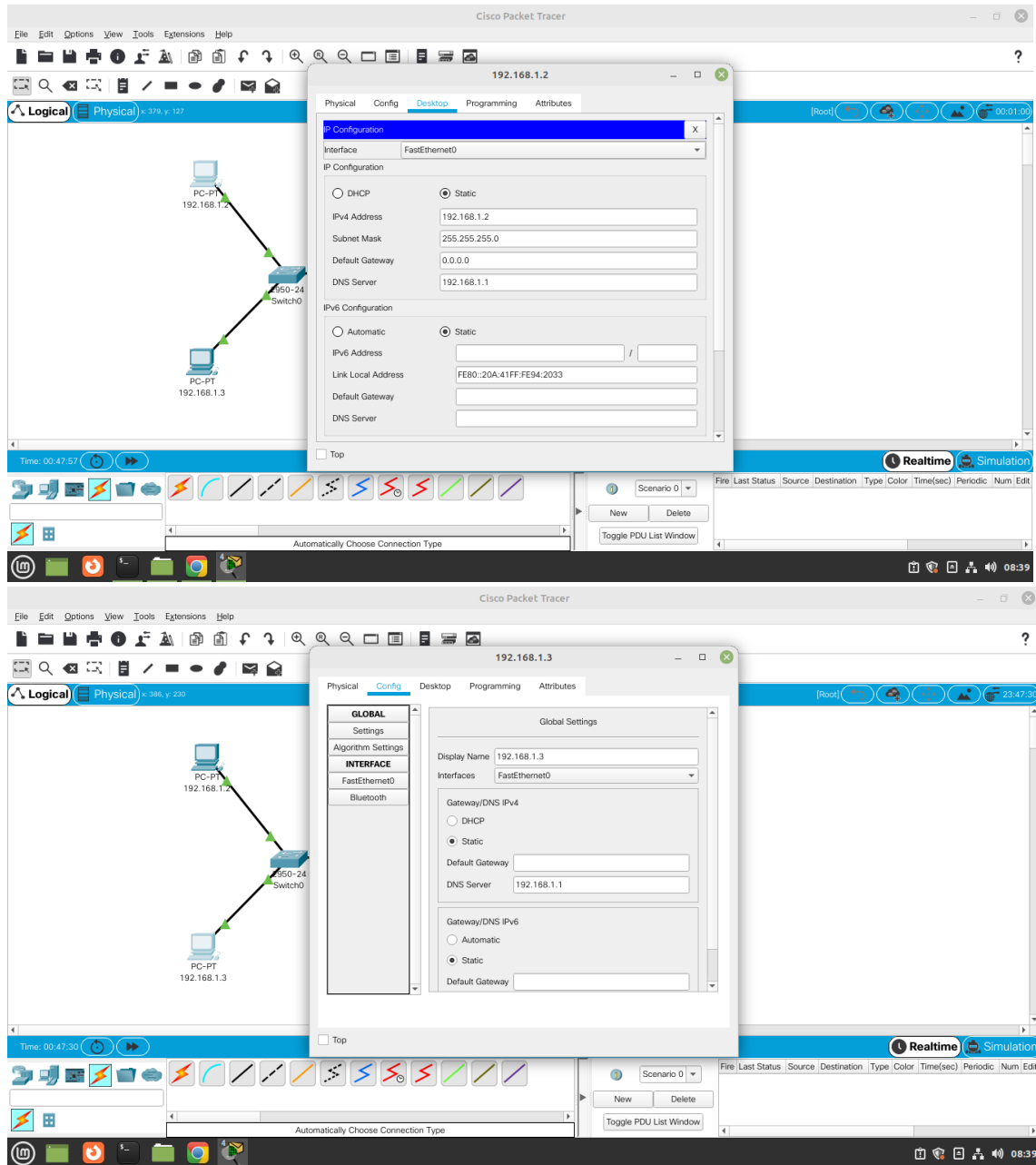
Practical Assignment #06:

1. Implement the application layer protocol DNS, DHCP, and FTP. Also check connectivity between them using ping command or PDU utility.

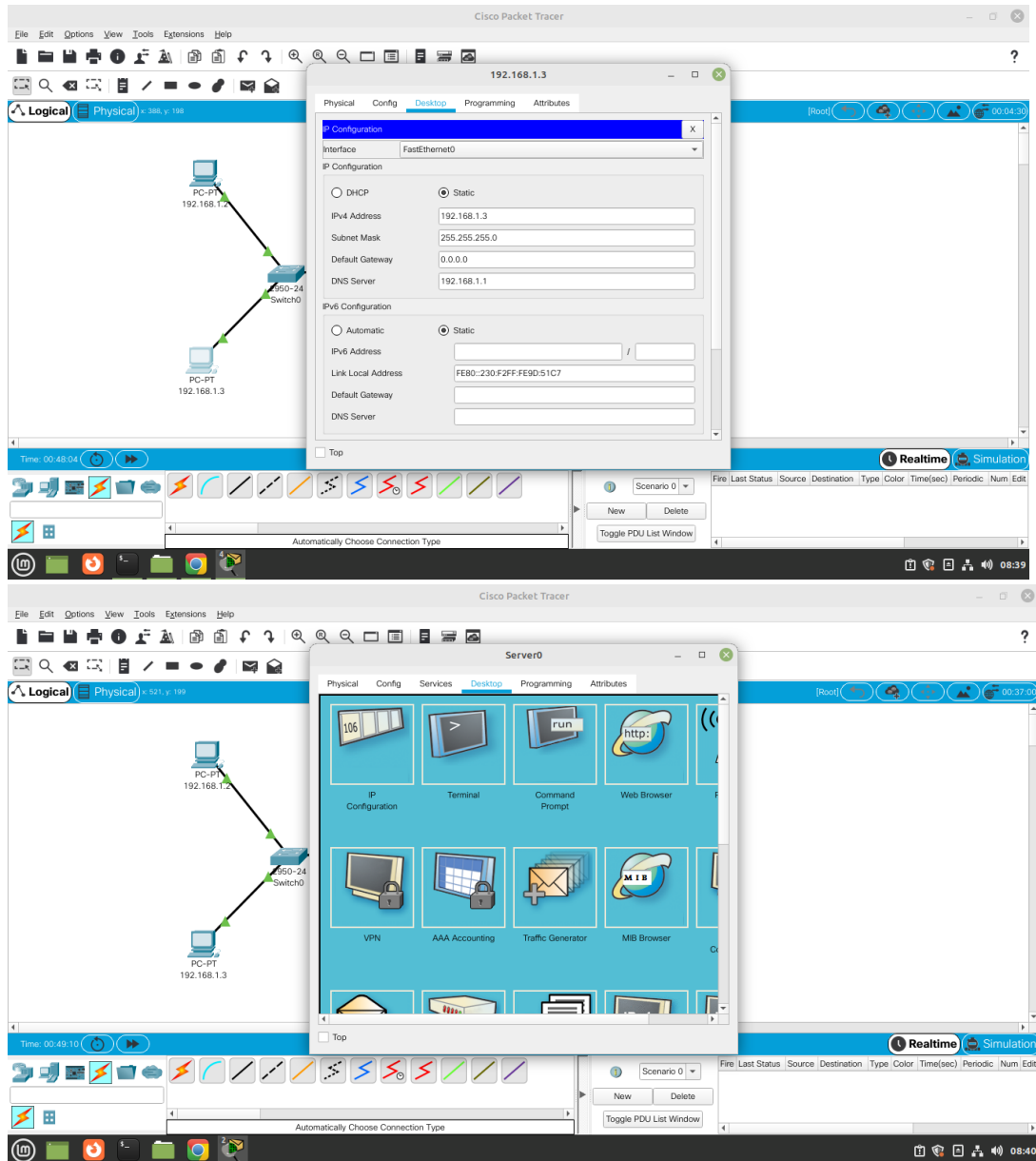
1. DNS – Protocol Configuration :



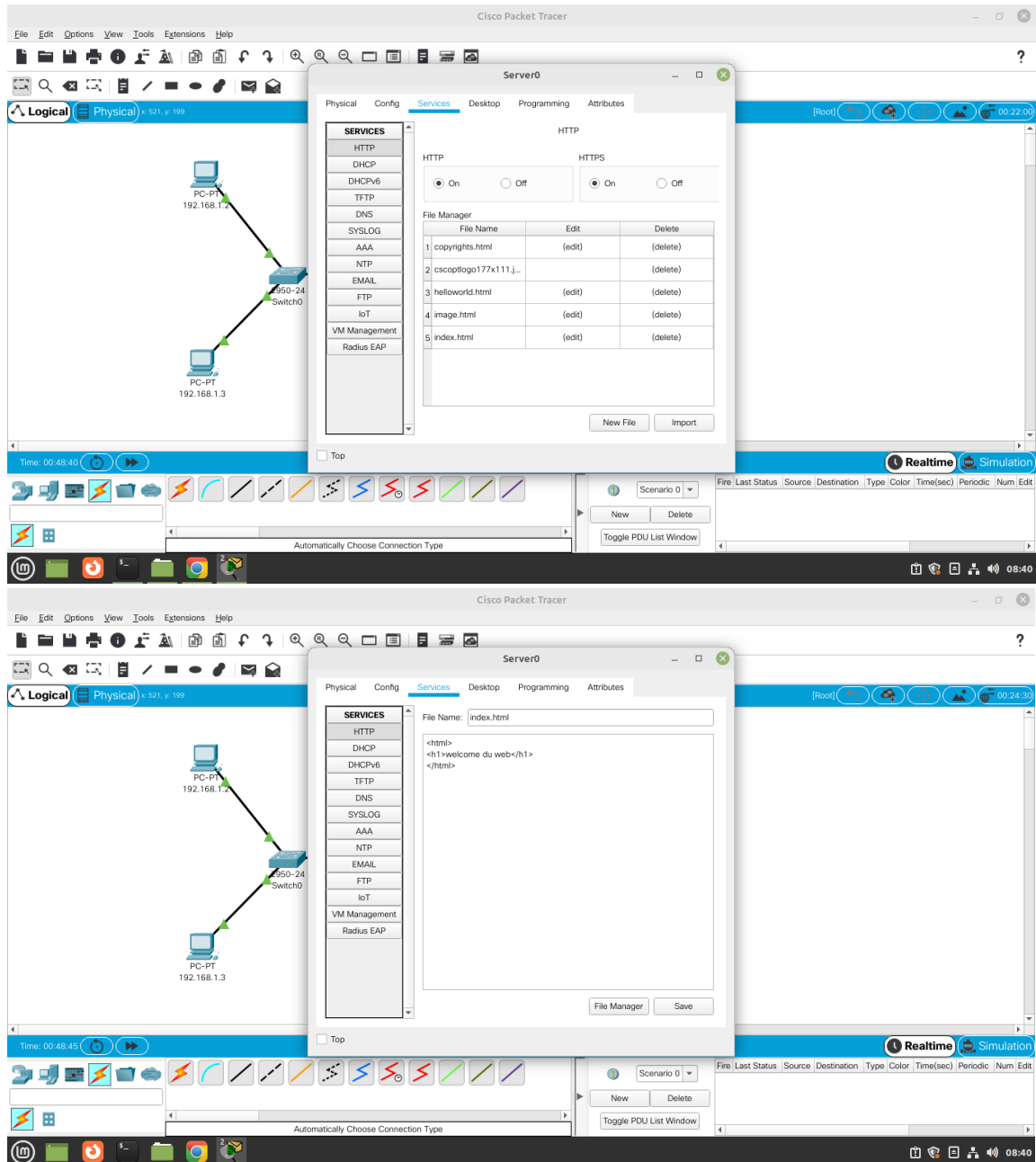
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The image displays two screenshots of the Cisco Packet Tracer interface, showing the configuration of a web server on a switch (Switch0) connected to two PCs (PC-PT 192.168.1.2 and PC-PT 192.168.1.3).

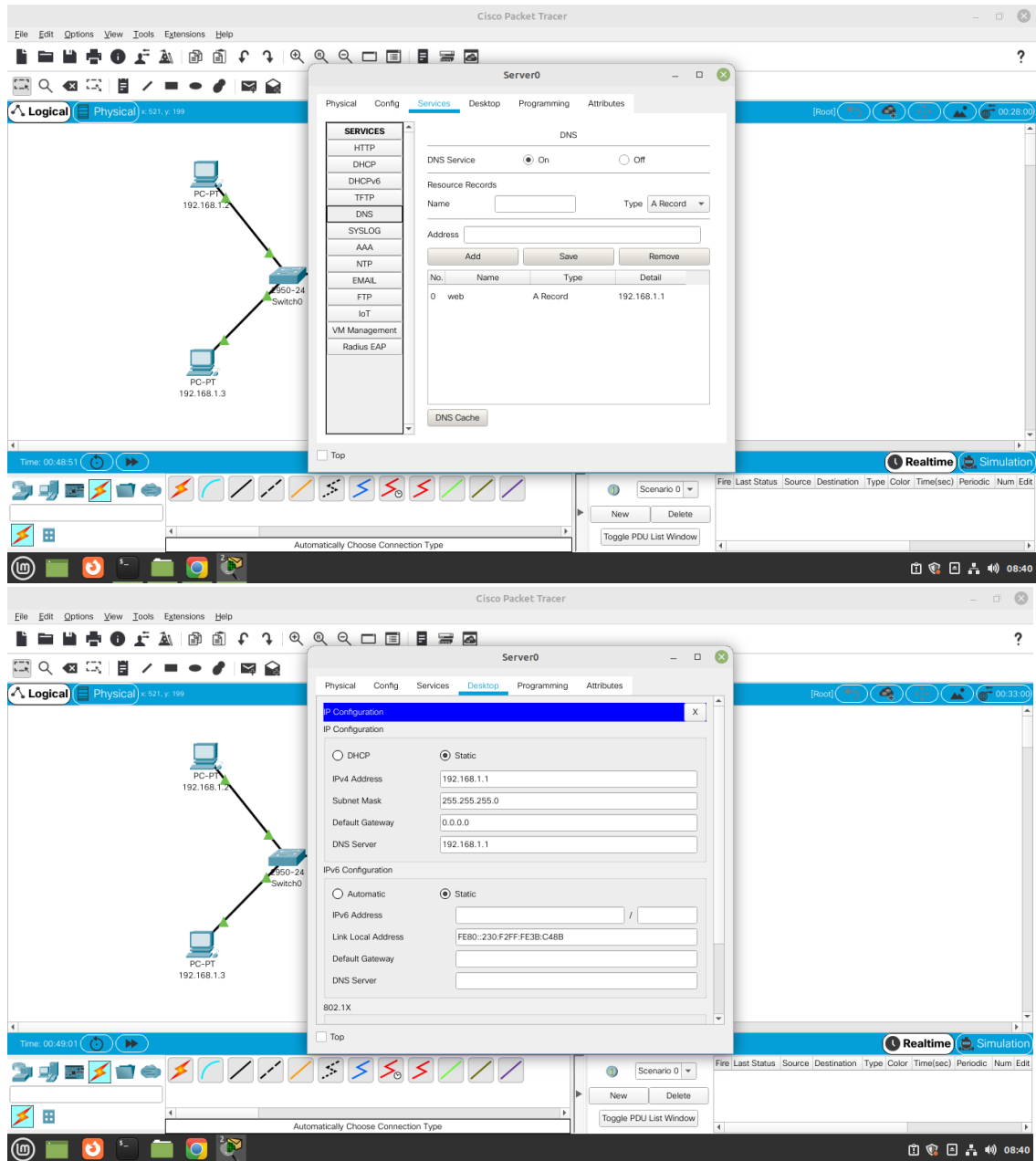
Top Screenshot: The 'Server0' configuration window is open, showing the 'Services' tab. The 'HTTP' service is enabled (On). The 'File Manager' tab is active, displaying a list of files:

File Name	Edit	Delete
1 copyrights.html	(edit)	(delete)
2 cscopitogo177x111.j...	(edit)	(delete)
3 helloworld.html	(edit)	(delete)
4 image.html	(edit)	(delete)
5 index.html	(edit)	(delete)

Bottom Screenshot: The 'Server0' configuration window is open, showing the 'Services' tab. The 'HTTP' service is enabled (On). The 'File Manager' tab is active, displaying the content of the 'index.html' file:

```
<html>
<h1>welcome du web</h1>
</html>
```

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The image displays two screenshots of the Cisco Packet Tracer interface, showing the configuration of a server (Server0) in a network topology. The topology includes two PCs (PC-PT) connected to a switch (S50-24) via Ethernet cables. The server (Server0) is also connected to the switch.

Top Screenshot: DNS Configuration

The **Services** tab is selected for Server0. The **DNS** service is configured as follows:

- DNS Service:** On
- Resource Records:**

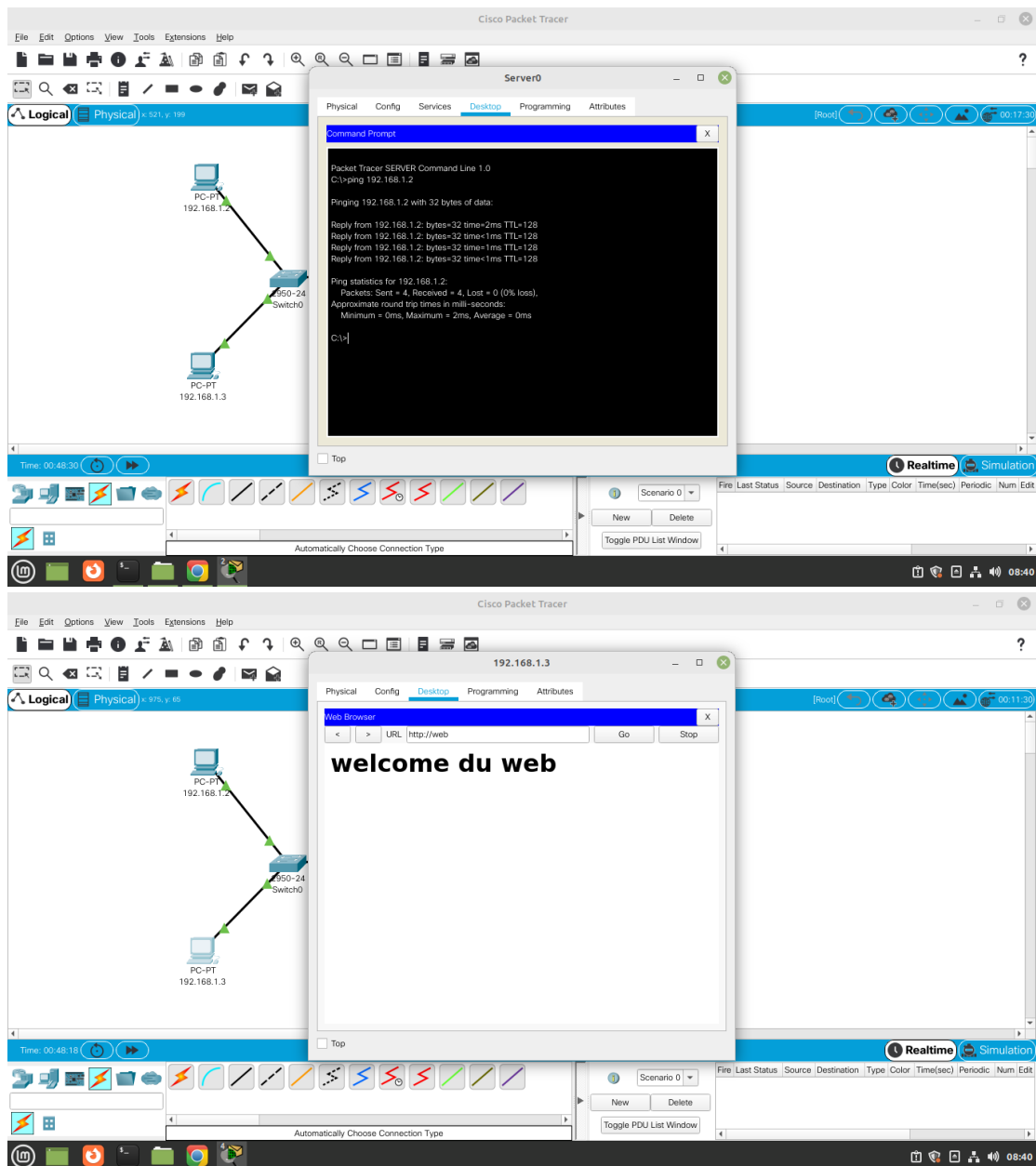
No.	Name	Type	Detail
0	web	A Record	192.168.1.1
- DNS Cache:** (Empty)

Bottom Screenshot: IP Configuration

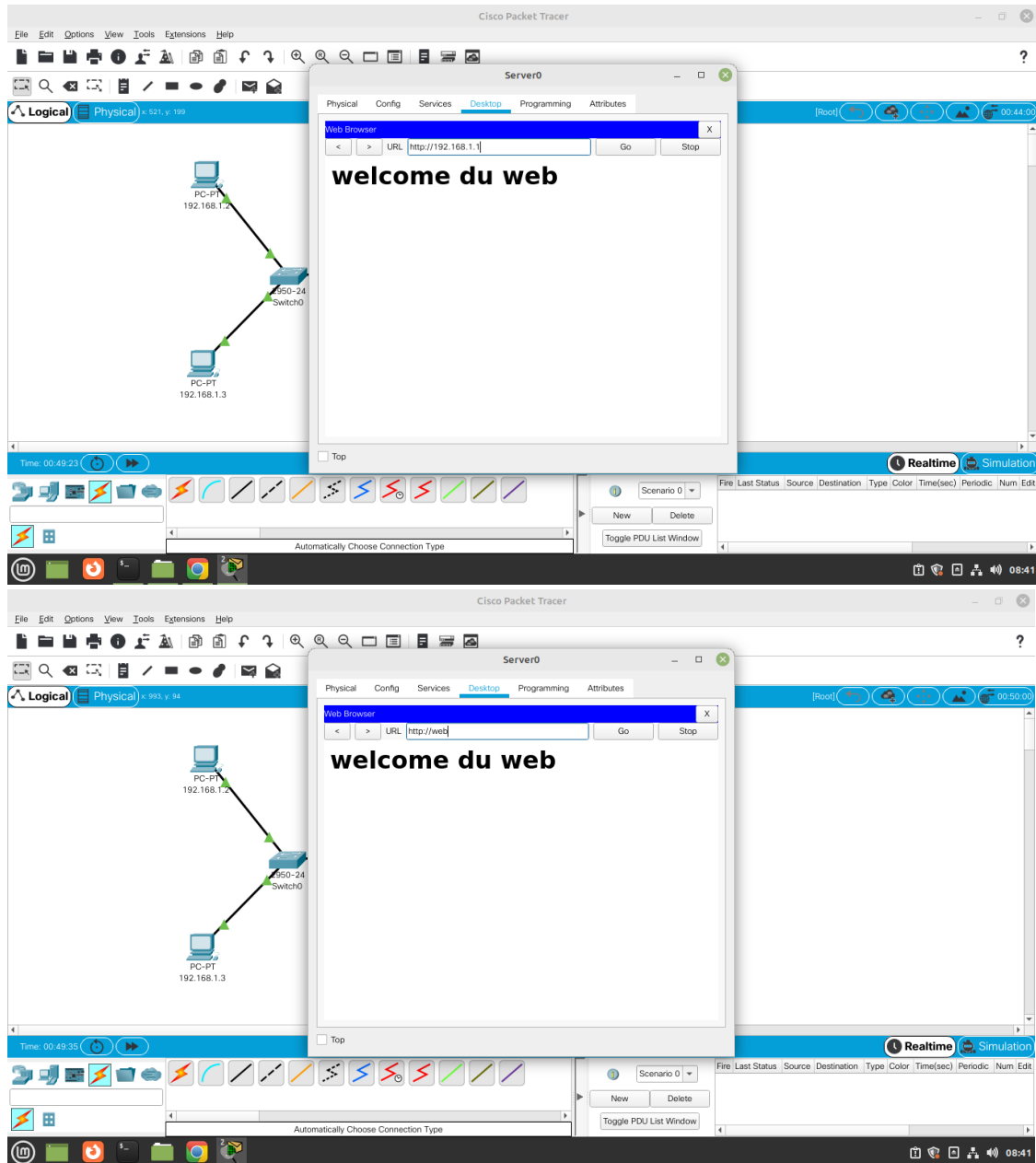
The **Desktop** tab is selected for Server0. The **IP Configuration** window shows the following settings:

- IP Configuration:**
 - Static:** Selected
 - IPv4 Address:** 192.168.1.1
 - Subnet Mask:** 255.255.255.0
 - Default Gateway:** 0.0.0.0
 - DNS Server:** 192.168.1.1
- IPv6 Configuration:**
 - Static:** Selected
 - IPv6 Address:** (Empty)
 - Link Local Address:** FE80::230:F2FF:FE3B:C48B
 - Default Gateway:** (Empty)
 - DNS Server:** (Empty)

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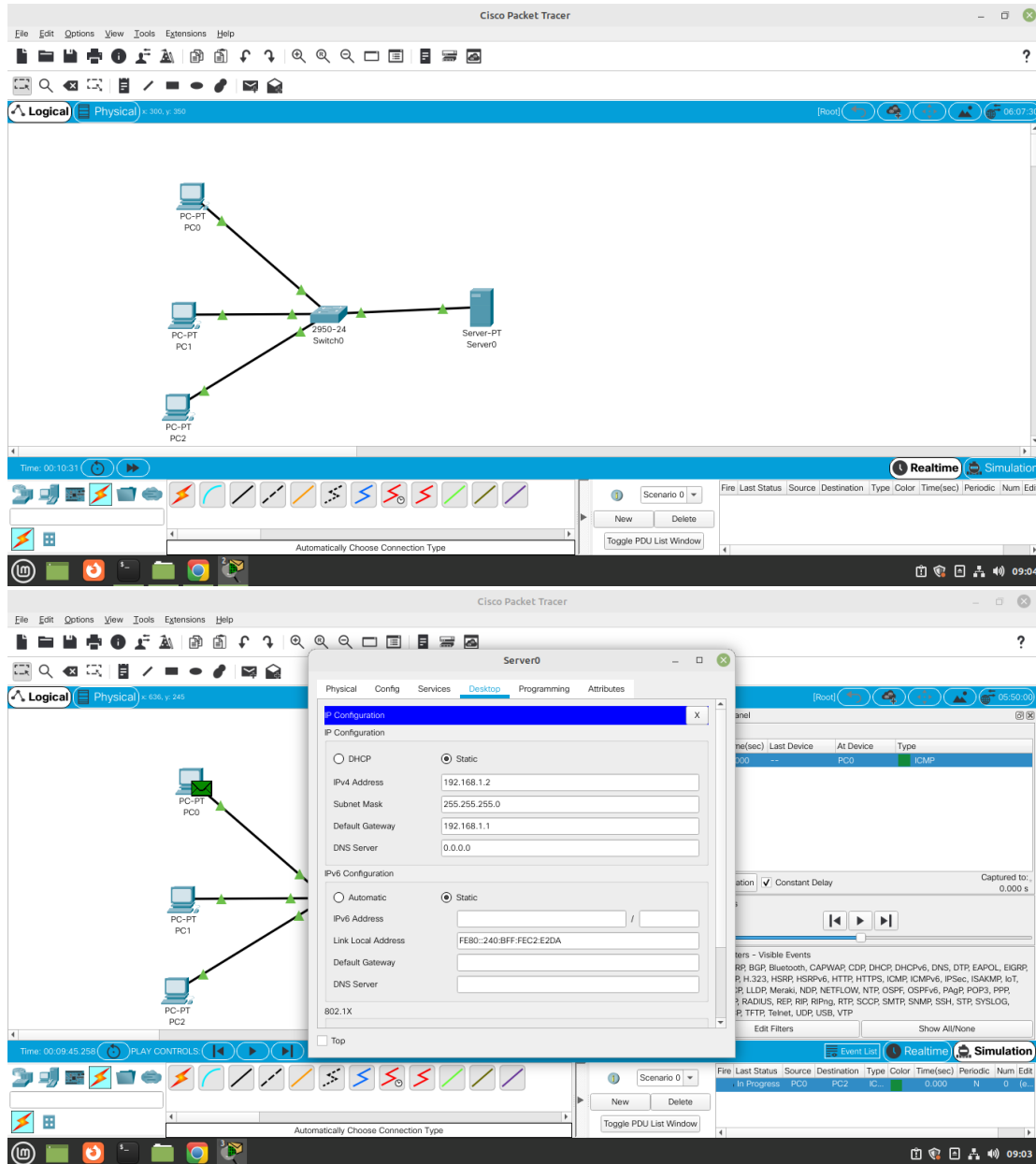


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2. DHCP Configuration :



The screenshot displays the Cisco Packet Tracer interface. The top window shows a network topology with three PCs (PC-PT PC0, PC1, PC2) connected to a central switch (2950-24 Switch0), which is then connected to a server (Server-PT Server0). The bottom window shows the configuration for the server, specifically the DHCP service. The 'IP Configuration' tab is selected, and the 'Static' radio button is chosen. The configuration fields are as follows:

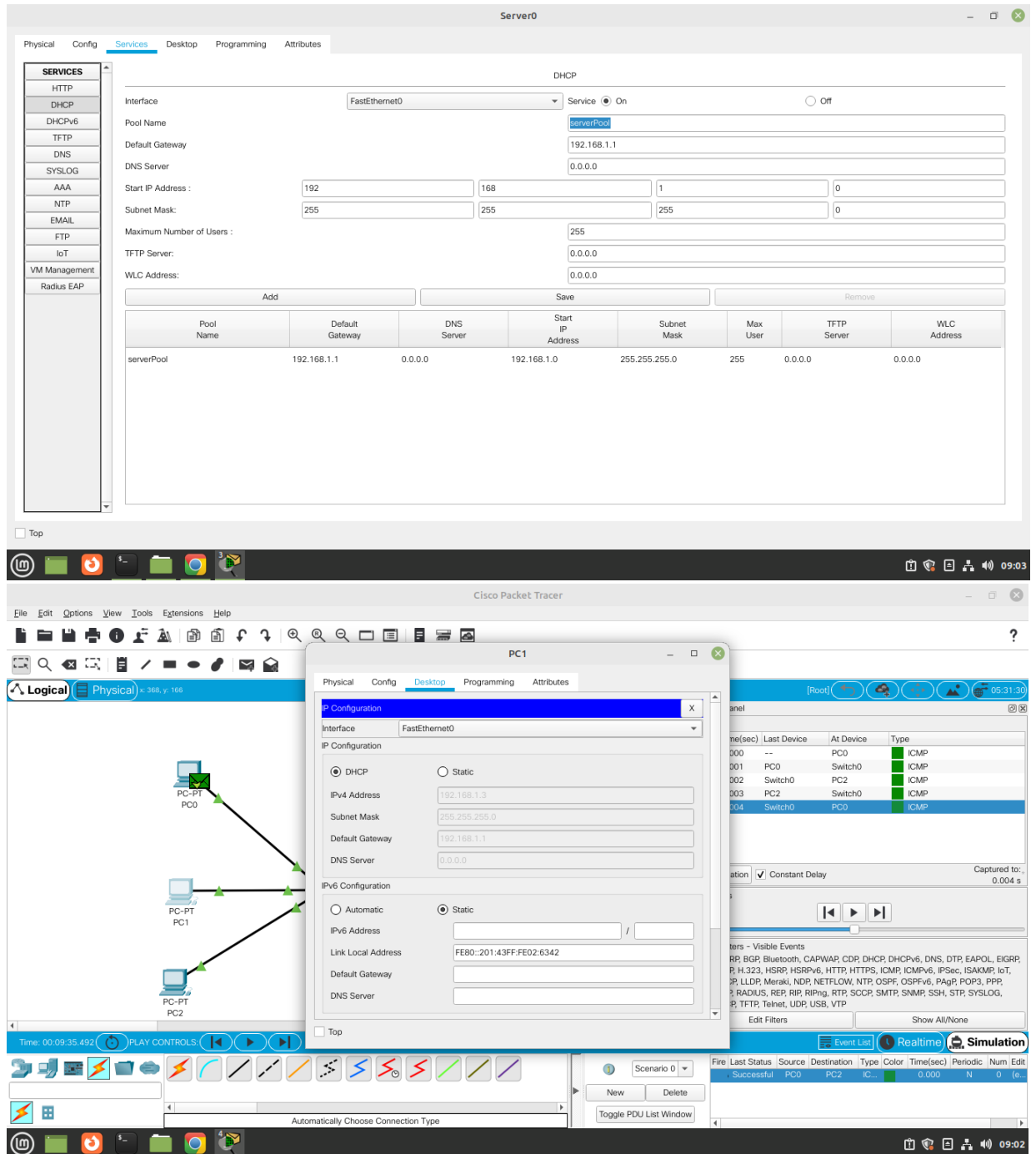
Field	Value
IPv4 Address	192.168.1.2
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Default Gateway	192.168.1.1
DNS Server	0.0.0.0

The 'IPv6 Configuration' tab is also visible, with the 'Static' radio button selected. The configuration fields are as follows:

Field	Value
IPv6 Address	
Link Local Address	FE80::240:BFF-FEC2:E2DA
Default Gateway	
DNS Server	

The '802.1X' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Top' button is visible at the bottom of the configuration window. The background shows the network topology and the simulation controls.

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The screenshot displays the Cisco Packet Tracer interface with two main windows open: 'Server0' and 'PC1'.

Server0 Configuration (DHCP):

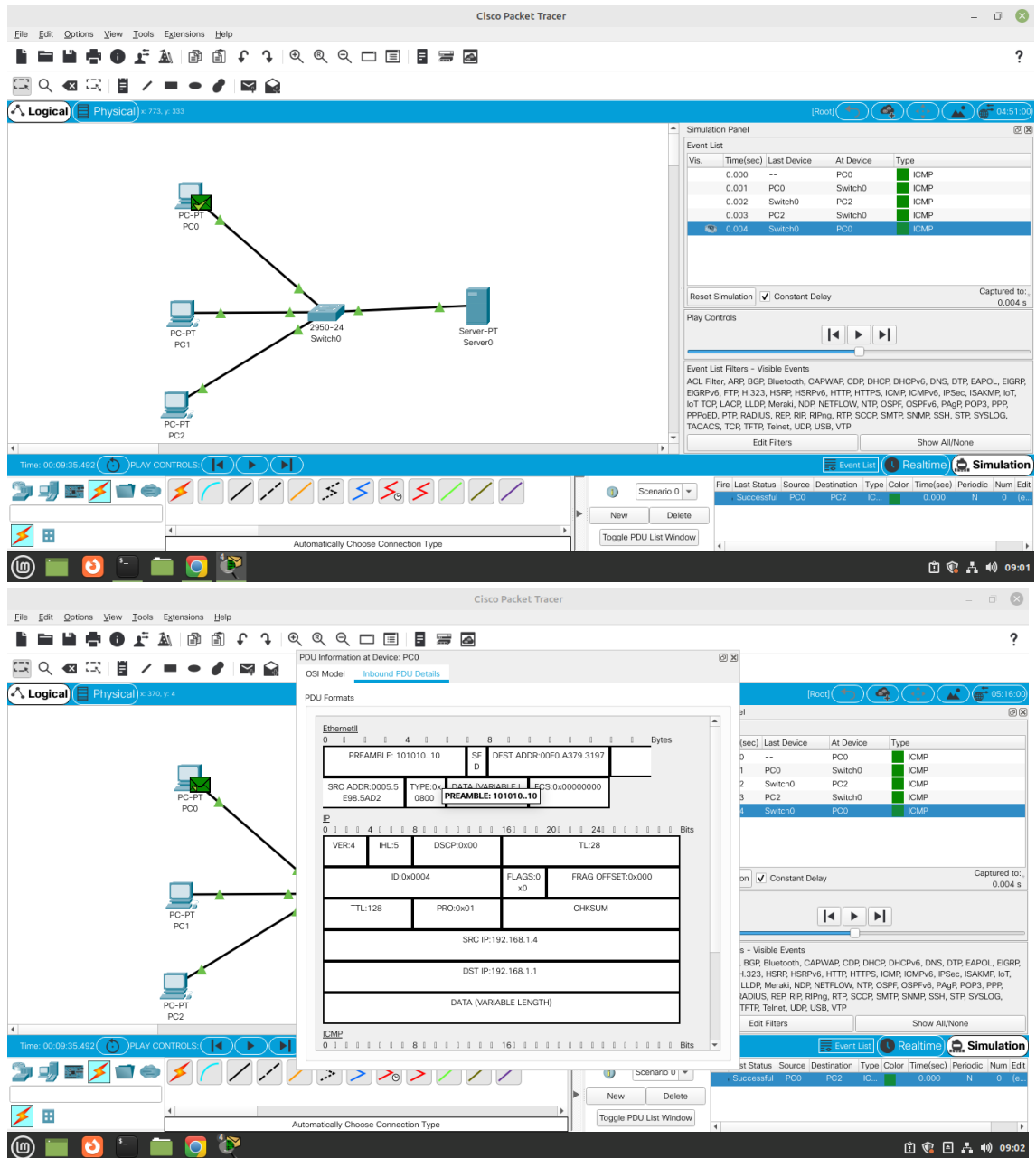
- Interface:** FastEthernet0
- Service:** On
- Pool Name:** serverPool
- Default Gateway:** 192.168.1.1
- DNS Server:** 0.0.0.0
- Start IP Address:** 192.168.1.0
- Subnet Mask:** 255.255.255.0
- Maximum Number of Users:** 255
- TFTP Server:** 0.0.0.0
- WLC Address:** 0.0.0.0

PC1 Configuration (IP Configuration):

- Interface:** FastEthernet0
- IP Configuration:** DHCP
- IPv4 Address:** 192.168.1.3
- Subnet Mask:** 255.255.255.0
- Default Gateway:** 192.168.1.1
- DNS Server:** 0.0.0.0

The background shows a network topology with three PCs (PC0, PC1, PC2) connected to a central switch. The 'Event List' window on the right shows a successful DHCP transaction for PC2.

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The screenshot displays the Cisco Packet Tracer interface. The main workspace shows a network topology with three PCs (PC-PT PC0, PC1, PC2) connected to a central switch (2950-24 Switch0), which is then connected to a server (Server-PT Server0). The interface includes a menu bar, a toolbar, and a status bar.

On the right side, the **Simulation Panel** is open, showing the **Event List** and **Simulation** tabs. The **Event List** shows a series of ICMP events:

Vis.	Time(sec)	Last Device	At Device	Type
0.000	--	PC0	Switch0	ICMP
0.001	PC0	Switch0	PC2	ICMP
0.002	Switch0	PC2	Switch0	ICMP
0.003	PC2	Switch0	PC0	ICMP
0.004	Switch0	PC0	Switch0	ICMP

The **Simulation** tab shows the **Fire List** with the following details:

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit
0	Successful	PC0	PC2	ICMP	Green	0.000	N	0	(e)

Below the main workspace, the **PDU Information at Device: PC0** window is open, showing the **Inbound PDU Details** for an **Ethernet II** packet. The packet structure is as follows:

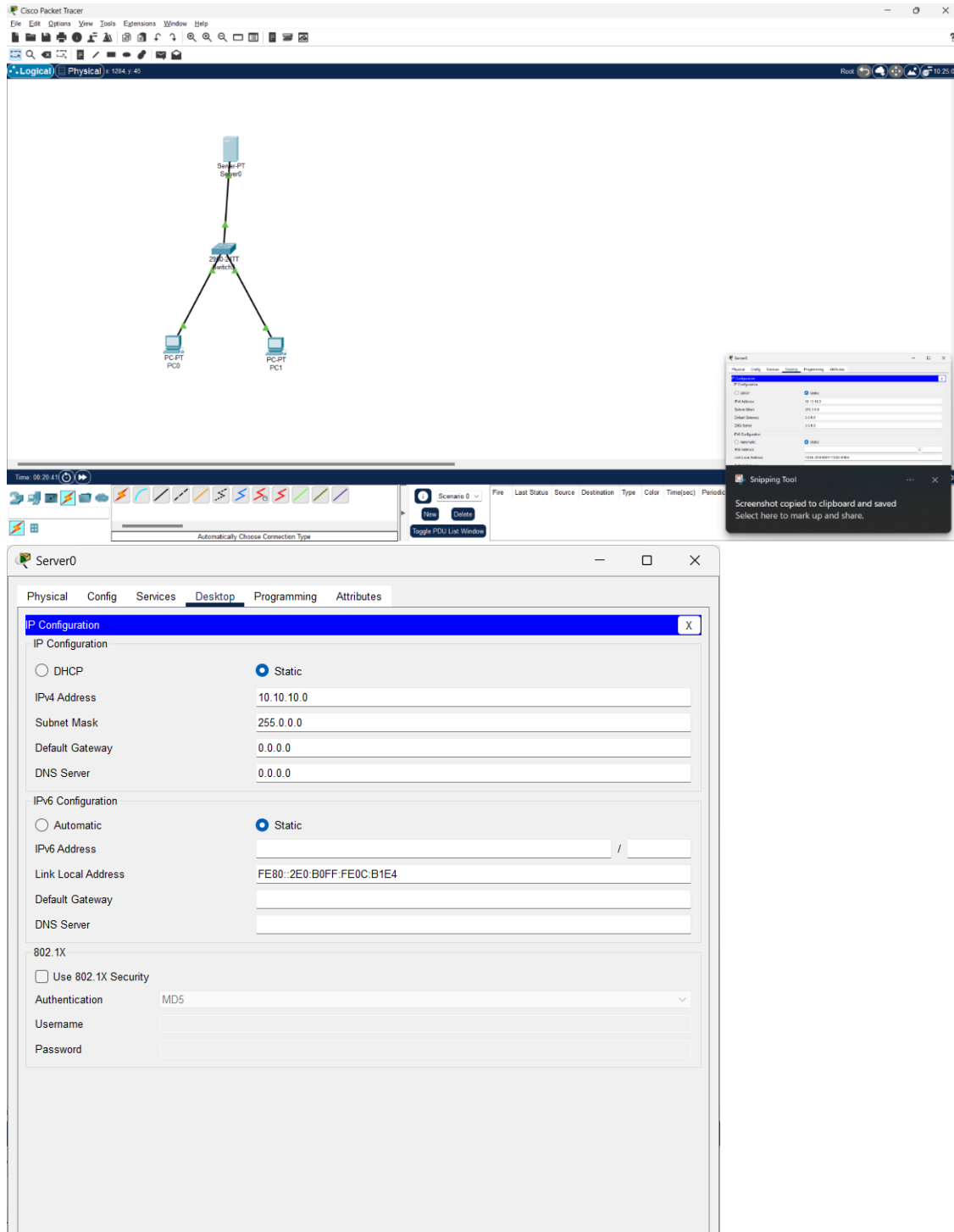
Ethernet II	
PREAMBLE: 101010...10	DEST ADDR: 00E0.A379.3197
SRC ADDR: 0005.5E98.5AD2	TYPE: 0x0800
PREAMBLE: 101010...10	
IP	
VER: 4	IHL: 5
DSCP: 0x00	TL: 28
ID: 0x0004	FLAGS: 0x0
TTL: 128	PRO: 0x01
SRC IP: 192.168.1.4	
DST IP: 192.168.1.1	
DATA (VARIABLE LENGTH)	

The **ICMP** section shows the following details:

ICMP	
0 0	

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3. FTP Configuration :



The screenshot displays the Cisco Packet Tracer interface. The main workspace shows a network topology with a central '2950 Switch' connected to a 'Server-PT' and two 'PC-PT' devices (PC0 and PC1). The 'Server-PT' is configured with IP 10.10.10.0. The '2950 Switch' is configured with IP 10.10.10.1. The 'PC-PT' devices are configured with IP 10.10.10.2 and 10.10.10.3 respectively. The 'Server-PT' configuration window is open, showing the 'Desktop' tab. The 'IP Configuration' section is expanded, showing 'Static' IP configuration with the following details:

- IP Configuration: ☒ Static
- IPv4 Address: 10.10.10.0
- Subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0
- Default Gateway: 0.0.0.0
- DNS Server: 0.0.0.0
- IPv6 Configuration: ☒ Static
- IPv6 Address: [Empty]
- Link Local Address: FE80::2E0:B0FF:FE0C:B1E4
- Default Gateway: [Empty]
- DNS Server: [Empty]
- 802.1X: ☐ Use 802.1X Security
- Authentication: MD5
- Username: [Empty]
- Password: [Empty]

A 'Snipping Tool' window is also visible, showing a screenshot of the configuration window.

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PC1

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

Interface: FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IPv4 Address: 10.10.10.2

Subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0

Default Gateway: 10.10.10.0

DNS Server: 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ Automatic ☒ Static

IPv6 Address: /

Link Local Address: FE80::240:BFF:FE88:9659

Default Gateway:

DNS Server:

802.1X

☐ Use 802.1X Security

Authentication: MD5

Username:

Password:

Top

PC0

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

Interface: FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IPv4 Address: 10.10.10.1

Subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0

Default Gateway: 10.10.10.0

DNS Server: 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ Automatic ☒ Static

IPv6 Address: /

Link Local Address: FE80::2D0:BCFF:FE45:8835

Default Gateway:

DNS Server:

802.1X

☐ Use 802.1X Security

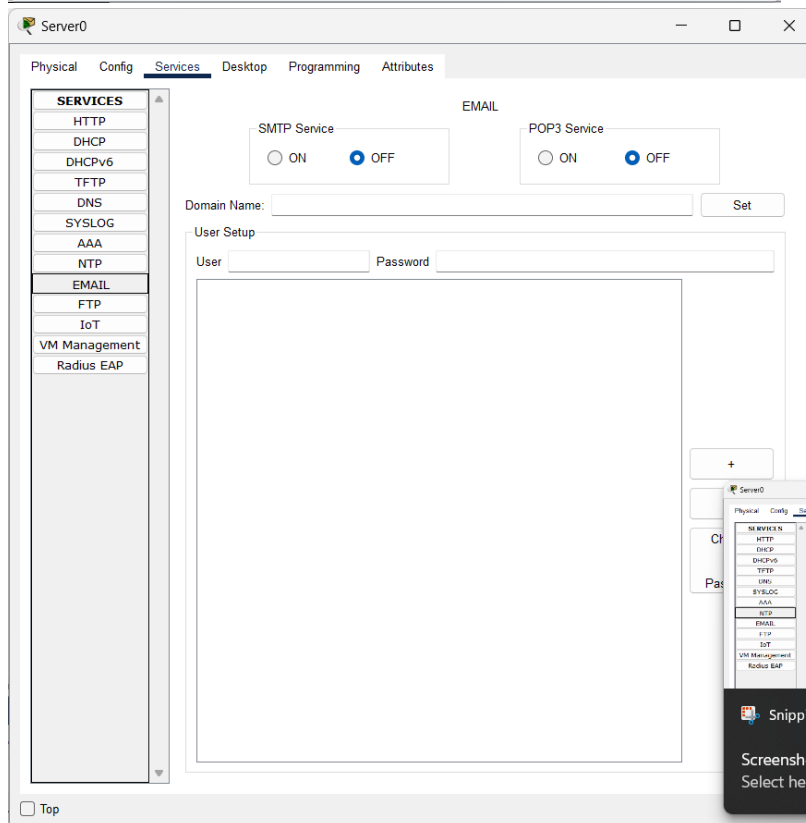
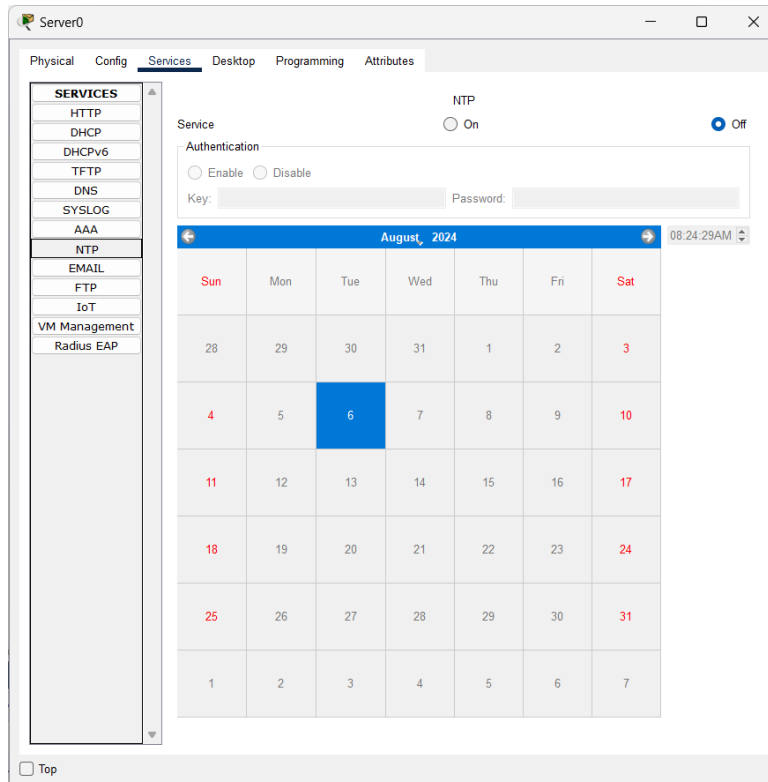
Authentication: MD5

Username:

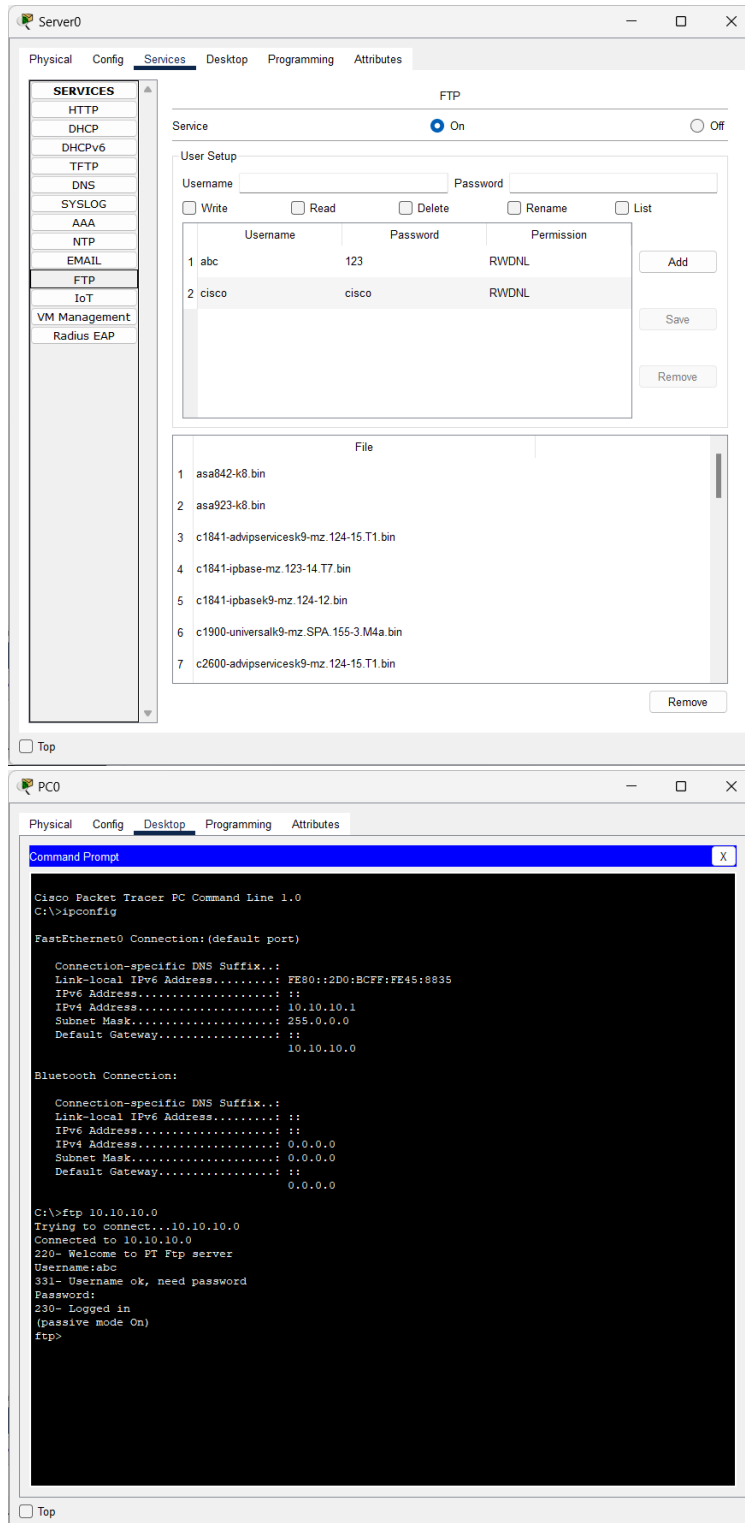
Password:

Top

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The image shows two windows from the Cisco Packet Tracer application. The top window is titled 'Server0' and displays the 'Services' tab. The 'FTP' service is selected and set to 'On'. Under 'User Setup', there are two users defined:

	Username	Password	Permission
1	abc	123	RWDNL
2	cisco	cisco	RWDNL

Below the user setup, a list of files is shown:

	File
1	asa842-k8.bin
2	asa923-k8.bin
3	c1841-adipservicesk9-mz.124-15.T1.bin
4	c1841-ipbase-mz.123-14.T7.bin
5	c1841-ipbasek9-mz.124-12.bin
6	c1900-universalk9-mz.SPA.155-3.M4a.bin
7	c2600-adipservicesk9-mz.124-15.T1.bin

The bottom window is titled 'PC0' and displays the 'Desktop' tab with a 'Command Prompt' window open. The command prompt shows the following output:

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection: (default port)

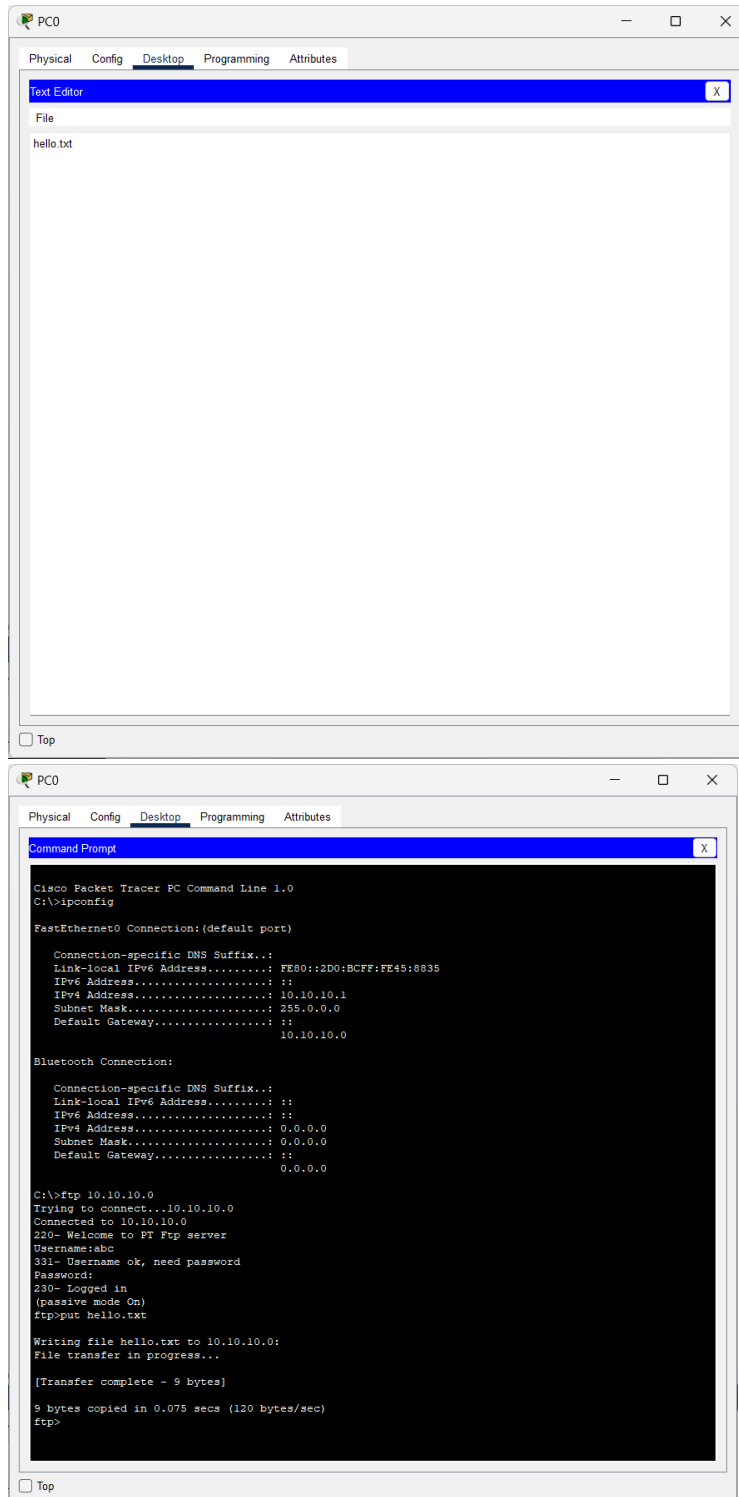
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . .: FE80::2D0:BCFF:FE45:8935
    IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv4 Address . . . . .: 10.10.10.1
    Subnet Mask . . . . .: 255.0.0.0
    Default Gateway . . . . .: 10.10.10.0

Bluetooth Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv4 Address . . . . .: 0.0.0.0
    Subnet Mask . . . . .: 0.0.0.0
    Default Gateway . . . . .: 0.0.0.0

C:\>ftp 10.10.10.0
Trying to connect...10.10.10.0
Connected to 10.10.10.0
220- Welcome to PT Ftp server
Username:abc
331- Username ok, need password
Password:
230- Logged in
(passive mode On)
ftp>
```

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The image shows two screenshots of a PC0 window. The top screenshot shows a Text Editor window with the text "hello.txt". The bottom screenshot shows a Command Prompt window with the following output:

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection: (default port)

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...: FE80::2D0:BCFF:FE45:8835
    Link-local IPv6 Address...: ::
    IPv6 Address...: ::
    IPv4 Address...: 10.10.10.1
    Subnet Mask...: 255.0.0.0
    Default Gateway...: ::
                        10.10.10.0

Bluetooth Connection:

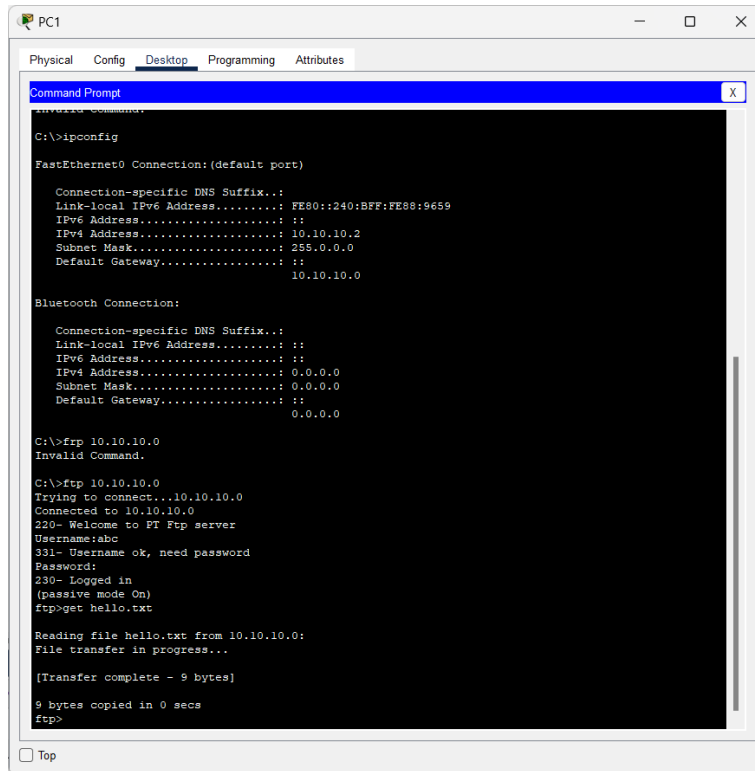
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...: 
    Link-local IPv6 Address...: ::
    IPv6 Address...: ::
    IPv4 Address...: 0.0.0.0
    Subnet Mask...: 0.0.0.0
    Default Gateway...: ::
                        0.0.0.0

C:\>ftp 10.10.10.0
Trying to connect...10.10.10.0
Connected to 10.10.10.0
220- Welcome to FT Ftp server
Username:abc
331- Username ok, need password
Password:
230- Logged in
(passive mode On)
ftp>put hello.txt

Writing file hello.txt to 10.10.10.0:
File transfer in progress...
[Transfer complete - 9 bytes]

9 bytes copied in 0.075 secs (120 bytes/sec)
ftp>
```

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```
PC1
Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes
Command Prompt
C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection: (default port)

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address...: FE80::240:BFF:FE88:9659
    IPv6 Address...: ::
    IPv4 Address...: 10.10.10.2
    Subnet Mask...: 255.0.0.0
    Default Gateway...: ::
                        10.10.10.0

Bluetooth Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address...: ::
    IPv6 Address...: ::
    IPv4 Address...: 0.0.0.0
    Subnet Mask...: 0.0.0.0
    Default Gateway...: ::
                        0.0.0.0

C:\>frp 10.10.10.0
Invalid Command.

C:\>ftp 10.10.10.0
Trying to connect...10.10.10.0
Connected to 10.10.10.0
220- Welcome to FT Ftp server
Username:abc
331- Username ok, need password
Password:
230- Logged in
(passive mode On)
ftp>get hello.txt

Reading file hello.txt from 10.10.10.0:
File transfer in progress...

[Transfer complete - 9 bytes]

9 bytes copied in 0 secs
ftp>
```