

⊗ each job to exactly one machine: like we did, $r_{i,j}$

המקסימום מספר של jobs הן יכולים להרוץ בו

$$MAX = \max_{i \in M} \sum_{j \in J} t_{i,j}$$

המטרה: למצוא greedy alg' 'if max' של $r_{i,j}$ של $r_{i,j}$ של $r_{i,j}$

for each $i \in M$: Boolean variables: $q_{i,0}, q_{i,1}, \dots, q_{i,MAX-1}$ } Time Ticks
 time tick k -> $q_{i,k} = \text{true}$: מכונה i רצה

Constraints:

execution time of each machine:

$q_{i,0}, \dots, q_{i,x-1}$ true

1 1 1 1, 0 0 0 0

Machine runs jobs for x time: $q_{i,x}, \dots, q_{i,MAX-1}$ false



מכונה?

מכונה m רצה: $q_{m,k} \rightarrow q_{m,k-1}$, $(!q_{m,k} \rightarrow !q_{m,k+1})$

Beginning time of each job:

For each j : $S_{j,0}, S_{j,1}, \dots, S_{j,MAX-1}$

$S_{j,k} = 1 \rightarrow$ job j starts running at time tick k (on some machine)

⊙ hard constraints - $S_{j,k}$ זה הזמן שבו job j מתחיל להרוץ

⊙ connect machine times ticks (q) and job starts times (S):

For each machine $i \in M$, job $j \in J$, and $k \in \{0, \dots, MAX - t_{i,j}\}$, add constraint:

$r_{i,j} \wedge S_{j,k} \rightarrow q_{i,k} \wedge q_{i,k+1} \wedge \dots \wedge q_{i,k+t_{i,j}-1}$
 machine i runs on job j job j starts at time tick k

Executions time are unique:

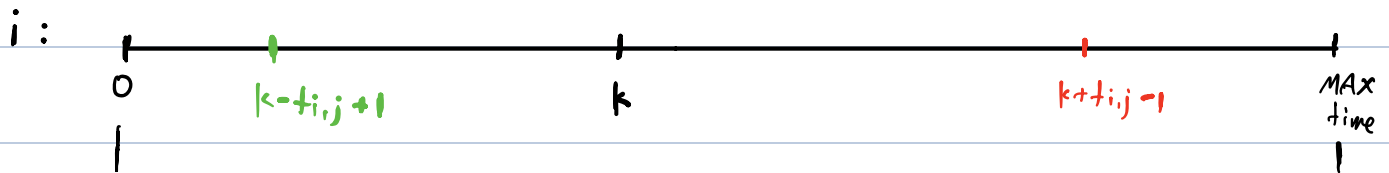
jobs can't run in parallel on any machine:

For $i \in M$, $j_1, j_2 \in J$ ($j_1 \neq j_2$), $k \in \{0, \dots, \text{MAX} - t_{i,j}\}$:

$$r_{i,j_1} \wedge r_{i,j_2} \wedge S_{j_1,k} \longrightarrow !S_{j_2,k} \wedge !S_{j_2,k+1} \wedge \dots \wedge !S_{j_2,k+t_{i,j}-1}$$

For $i \in M$, $j_1, j_2 \in J$ ($j_1 \neq j_2$), $k \in \{t_{i,j}-1, \dots, \text{MAX}-1\}$:

$$r_{i,j_1} \wedge r_{i,j_2} \wedge S_{j_1,k} \longrightarrow !S_{j_2,k} \wedge !S_{j_2,k-1} \wedge \dots \wedge !S_{j_2,k-t_{i,j}+1}$$



Soft Clauses:

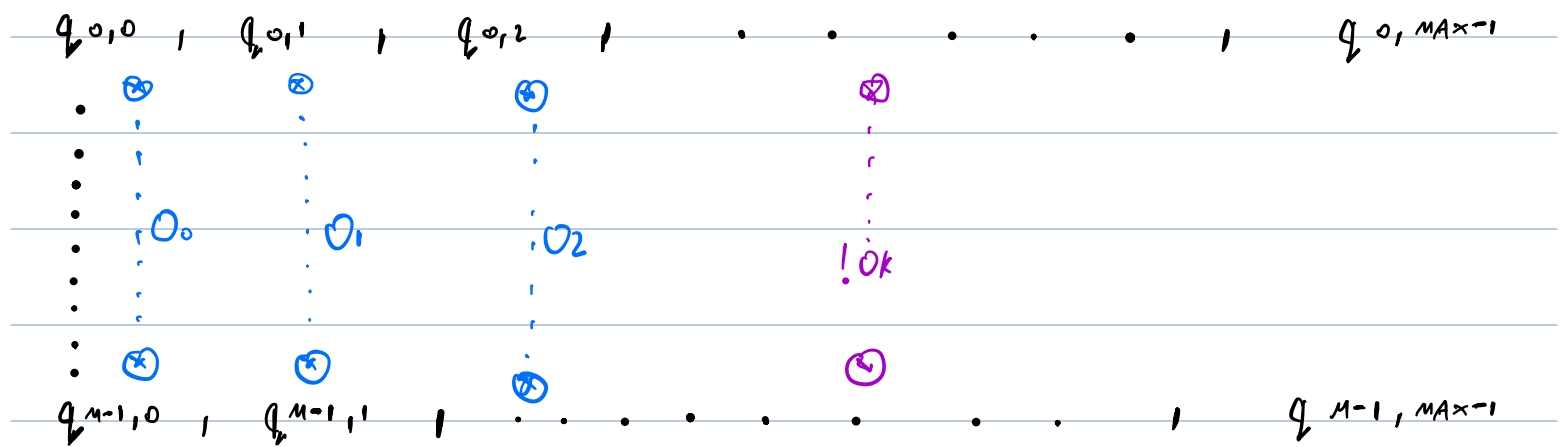
New variable for every time tick:

for every $k \in \{0, 1, \dots, \text{MAX}-1\}$ add new variable O_k :

$$O_k \longleftrightarrow \bigvee_{i \in M} q_{i,k}$$

O_k true \longleftrightarrow at least one machine runs some job at time tick k

⊗ $!O_k$ is a soft clause with weight 1.



Optimal solution: opt

Makespan: $MAX - opt$

$$\min \sum_{\substack{\text{time ticks that} \\ \text{at least one} \\ \text{machine works}}} = \min \sum O_k = \max \sum !O_k = \text{weight of clauses in the formula}$$

$$\sum !O_k = opt : \text{מכיל את כל המכשירים}$$

$$MAX - opt : \text{מכיל את כל המכשירים}$$

$r_{i,j}$ } $M \cdot J$ variables

$q_{i,k}$ } $M \cdot MAX$ variables

$s_{j,k}$ } $J \cdot MAX$ variables

o_k } MAX variables

$$r_{i,j} = j \cdot M + i + 1$$

$$q_{i,j} = M \cdot J + k \cdot MAX + i + 1$$

$$s_{j,k} = \overset{15}{M \cdot J} + \overset{69}{M \cdot MAX} + k \cdot MAX + j + 1$$

$$o_k = M \cdot J + M \cdot MAX + J \cdot MAX + k + 1$$

2021

$$(r_{i,j} \text{ index} - 1) / M = j$$

$$r_{i,j} \text{ index} - 1 - M \cdot j = i$$

	j_0	j_1	j_2	j_3	j_4	
m_0	$\textcircled{4}_{10,0}^{\bullet}$	1_4	9_7	3_{10}	$\textcircled{2}_{13}^{\bullet}$	$\max(m_0) = 13$
m_1	3_2	6_5	$\textcircled{7}_8^{\bullet}$	2_{11}	1_{14}	$\max(m_1) = 19$
m_2	5_3	$\textcircled{2}_6^{\bullet}$	9_9	$\textcircled{1}_{12}^{\bullet}$	6_{15}	$\max(m_2) = 23$

$\text{MAX} = 23$

1	2	3	0
4	5	6	0
	\vdots		
13	14	15	0
-1	-2	0	
-2	-3	0	
-1	-3	0	
	\vdots		

16	-17	0
17	-18	0
	\vdots	
83	-84	0
	\vdots	
16	-17	0
83	-84	0

85	...	107	0
108	...	130	0
-85	-86	0	
-86	-87	0	
-85	-87	0	
	\vdots		

$$J + \frac{J \cdot M \cdot (M-1)}{2}$$

$$r_{i,j} = 8, r_{i,j_2} = 14$$

$$-8 \quad -14$$

: constraints are more

$$M \cdot \frac{(\text{MAX})(\text{MAX}-1)}{2}$$

$$m_0: q_{0,0}^{16} \dots q_{0,22}^{38}$$

$$m_1: q_{1,0}^{39} \dots q_{1,22}^{61}$$

$$m_2: q_{2,0}^{62} \dots q_{2,22}^{84}$$

$$J + \frac{J \cdot (\text{MAX}) \cdot (\text{MAX}-1)}{2} : (61, 84, 107)$$

$$j_0: s_{0,0}^{85} \dots s_{0,22}^{107}$$

$$j_1: s_{1,0}^{108} \dots s_{1,22}^{130}$$

$$j_2: s_{2,0}^{131} \dots s_{2,22}$$

$$j_3: s_{3,0}^{154} \dots s_{3,22}$$

$$j_4: s_{4,0}^{177} \dots s_{4,22}$$

$$X_1 \wedge \dots \wedge X_n \longrightarrow y_1 \wedge \dots \wedge y_m$$

\Downarrow

$$\neg (X_1 \wedge X_2 \wedge \dots \wedge X_n) \vee (y_1 \wedge \dots \wedge y_m)$$

De Morgan \Downarrow

$$(\neg X_1 \vee \neg X_2 \vee \dots \vee \neg X_n) \vee (y_1 \wedge \dots \wedge y_m)$$

\Downarrow

$$(\neg X_1 \vee \dots \vee \neg X_n \vee y_1) \wedge (\neg X_1 \vee \dots \vee \neg X_n \vee y_2) \wedge \dots \wedge (\neg X_1 \vee \dots \vee \neg X_n \vee y_m)$$

$$r_{i,j} \wedge s_{j,k} \longrightarrow q_{i,k} \wedge q_{i,k+1} \wedge \dots \wedge q_{i,k+t_{i,j}-1} :]^{M \cdot J \cdot (\sum_{MAX}^{k+t_{i,j}-1} t_{i,j})}$$

$$(\neg r_{i,j} \vee \neg s_{j,k} \vee q_{i,k}) \wedge \dots \wedge (\neg r_{i,j} \vee \neg s_{j,k} \vee q_{i,k+t_{i,j}-1})$$

$$M \cdot J \cdot (\sum (MAX - t_{i,j}) \cdot (t_{i,j}))$$

$$-r_{0,0} \quad -s_{0,0} \quad q_{0,0}$$

$$r_{i,j_1} \wedge r_{i,j_2} \wedge s_{j,k} \longrightarrow \neg s_{j_2,k} \wedge \neg s_{j_2,k+1} \dots \wedge s_{j_2, k+t_{i,j}-1} :$$

$$(\neg r_{i,j_1} \vee \neg r_{i,j_2} \vee \neg s_{j,k} \vee s_{j_2,k}) \wedge \dots \wedge (\neg r_{i,j_1} \vee \neg r_{i,j_2} \vee \neg s_{j,k} \vee s_{j_2, k+t_{i,j}-1})$$

$$k+t_{i,j}-1$$

$$-r_{0,1} \quad -r_{0,0} \quad -s_{1,0} \quad s_{0,0}$$

$$-4 \quad -1 \quad -100 \quad 85$$

2 clauses ממש, באותו זמן

Soft Clauses:

for each $k \in \{0, \dots, \text{MAX}-1\}$

$$\underline{0_k \longrightarrow q_{0,k} \vee \dots \vee q_{\text{MAX}-1,k} :}$$

$$\neg 0_k \vee q_{0,k} \vee \dots \vee q_{\text{MAX}-1,k}$$

$$\underline{0_k \longleftarrow q_{0,k} \vee \dots \vee q_{\text{MAX}-1,k} :}$$

$$(\neg q_{0,k} \vee 0_k) \wedge \dots \wedge (q_{\text{MAX}-1,k} \vee 0_k)$$

תוספת לריבוי-ג' -

אם לקורה יש max-solver מתחם ובו $S_{i,\text{MAX}-1}$ יגב אין ח'ב ל $\text{time ticks } (q)$, כלומר לא היע' ר- job ית' בנ' כן ה'ו

$$r_{i,j} \wedge S_{j,k} \longrightarrow q_{i,k} \wedge q_{i,k+1} \wedge \dots \wedge q_{i,k+t_{i,j}-1}$$

$$\text{if } (k + t_{i,j} - 1 \geq \text{MAX}-1)$$

$$S_{j,k} \longrightarrow \neg r_{i,j}$$

$$: k \in [\text{MAX-PLI}[j] + 1, \text{MAX}-1] \quad \text{אם } j \text{ נ'ב : אז}$$

$$S_{j,k} \longrightarrow \neg r_{i,j}$$

|||

$$\neg S_{j,k} \vee \neg r_{i,j}$$