Paper Code: BCA 108 L T C

Paper ID: 20108 3 1 4

Paper: Data Structures Using C

Pre-requisites: BCA 105

**Aim**: To Understand the use of the basic data structures along with their applications.

# **Objectives**

- Understand the use and working of the various data structures.
- Learn to be able to build own algorithms and pseudocodes for the various applications of the basic data structures.

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO PAPER SETTERS:

Maximum Marks: 75

- 1. Question No. 1 should be compulsory and cover the entire syllabus. This question should have objective or short answer type questions. It should be of 25 marks.
- 2. Apart from Question No. 1, rest of the paper shall consist of four units as per the syllabus. Every unit should have two questions. However, student may be asked to attempt only 1 question from each unit. Each question should be 12.5 marks.

### **UNIT-I**

**Introduction to Data Structures :** Basic Terminology, Elementary Data Organizations, Classification of data structures and its operations.

**Arrays:** Representation of single and multidimensional arrays (up to three dimensions); sparse arrays - lower and upper triangular matrices and Tri-diagonal matrices; addition and subtraction of two sparse arrays. (Multidimensional, and, sparse arrays, to be given elementary treatment.) **Stacks and Queues:** Introduction and primitive operations on stack; Stack application: Polish Notations; Evaluation of postfix expression; Conversion from infix to postfix; Introduction and primitive operations on queues; D-queues and priority queues.[T1,T2,T3]

[No. of Hrs: 11]

#### UNIT-II

**Lists:** Introduction to linked lists; Sequential and linked lists, operations such as traversal, insertion, deletion, searching, Two way lists and Use of headers

**Trees:** Introduction and terminology; Traversal of binary trees; Recursive algorithms for tree operations such as traversal, insertion and deletion; [T1, T2, T3]

[No. of Hrs: 11]

### **UNIT-III**

Introduction to and creation of AVL trees and m-way search trees - (elementary treatment to be given); Multilevel indexing and B-Trees: Introduction; Indexing with binary search trees; Multilevel indexing, a better approach to tree indexes; Example for creating a B-tree. [T1, T2, T3]

[No. of Hrs: 11]

## **UNIT-IV**

**Sorting Techniques:** Insertion sort, selection sort and merge sort.

**Searching Techniques:** linear search, binary search and hashing. (Complexities NOT to be discussed for sorting and searching) [T1, T2, T3]

[No. of Hrs: 11]

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

- [T1] Ashok N. Kamthane, "Introduction to Data Structures in C", Pearson Edu.
- [T2] Y. Langsam, Tananbaum, et. al., "Data Structures using C and C++", PHI, 1999.
- [T3] Schaum's outline series, "Data Structure", TMH, 2002

# **REFERENCES:**

- [R1] Yashwant Kanetkar, "Data Structures Through C", BPB Publications, 2008
- [R2] A.K. Sharma, "Data Structure Using C", Pearson
- [R3] P. S. Deshpande and O.G. Kakde, "C & Data Structure", Wiley Dreamtech, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2003.
- [R4] Richard F. Gilberg & Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Data Structures A Pseudocode Approach with C", second edition, COURSE TECHNOLOGY, CENGAGE Learning
- [R5] E. Horowitz and S. Sahani, "Fundamentals of Data Structures", Galgotia Booksource Pvt. Ltd, 2003