**Moroccan EFL Teachers’ Reading Habits Variable List, Codes, and Descriptions**

1. **ID**

* End Date***: Remove***
* IP Address***: ip\_address***
* Progress***: Remove***
* Duration (in seconds)***: time\_spent\_second* [continuous]**
* Response ID***: Remove***
* Please choose ONE answer***: Remove***
* Enter your email address so we can contact you if you are one of the winners of the $25 Amazon Gift Card***: Remove***

1. **Background Information**

* What is your gender?***: gender*:** [*Male*; *Female*]
* What is you age range?***: age\_range*:** [*20-30*; *31-40*; *41-50*; *50+*]
* How long have you been teaching English?***: teaching\_experience:*** [*0 teaching experience*; *1-5 years*; *6-10 years*; *11-15 years*; *16-20 years*; *20+*]
* Current school location***: school\_location:*** [*Rural*; *Suburban*; *Urban*]
* Tell us about your education and work experience. - Selected Choice***: teacher\_type:*** [*I am an-service teacher (i.e., I am currently working full-time as a teacher);* *I am a pre-service teacher (i.e., I am currently in training at ​Centre régional des métiers de l’éducation et de la formation (CRMEF) or Ecole Normale Supérieure (ENS)*; *Other*]
* Tell us about your education and work experience. - Other (please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) – Text***: Remove***
* What is your school affiliation?***: school\_type:*** [*Not currently teaching; Private school; Public school*]
* Where do you teach English?***: teaching\_level:*** [*I teach English in an elementary school; I teach English in a middle school; I teach English in a secondary school; Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*]
* Select the region where your school is located?***: school\_region:*** [*Casablanca-Settat; Marrakesh-Safi; Béni Mellal-Khénifra; Dakhla-Oued Ed-Dahab; Drâa-Tafilalet; Fès-Meknès; Guelmim-Oued Noun; Laâyoune-Sakia El Hamra; Oriental; Rabat-Salé-Kénitra; Souss-Massa; Tanger-Tetouan-Al Hoceima*]

1. **Digital Device Access** [*I have access to; I personally own*]

* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - Cell Phone***: decide\_cellphone***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - Smart Phone with Internet Connection (e.g., Samsung, I-Phone)***: device\_smartphone\_winternet***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - MP3 Player or IPod***: device\_mp3\_ipod***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - Laptop Computer or Tablet***: device\_laptop\_tablet***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - Desktop Computer***: device\_desktop***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - High Speed Internet Access***: device\_hspeed\_internet***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - Television Set***: device\_tv***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - DVD/CD or Tape Player***: device\_dvd\_cd***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - Video game Player (e.g., Xbox, Playstation)***: device\_vidgame\_player***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - Other (Please specify) ***: Remove***
* Which of the following items do you personally own or have access to in school or at work (Select as many answers as you need next to each of the items) - Other (Please specify) – Text***: Remove***

1. **Time Spent on Certain Activity a Day Before** [*None; 30 Minutes; 1 Hour; 2 Hours; 3 Hours or More*]

* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Hanging out with friends***: activity\_time\_hanging\_friend***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Being physically active or exercising (e.g., playing sports, working out, running, etc.)***: activity\_time\_exercise***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Participating in other activities (e.g., clubs, music, art, or hobbies)***: activity\_time\_music\_hobbey***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Using the Internet***: activity\_time\_using\_internet***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Reading for school/doing homework***: activity\_time\_reading\_school***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Doing chores***: activity\_time\_doing\_chores***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Reading for fun or pleasure***: activity\_time\_reading\_fun***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) – Writing***: activity\_time\_writing***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Playing video games***: activity\_time\_video\_game***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Watching TV***: activity\_time\_watching\_tv***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Other (Please specify)***: activity\_time\_other***
* Thinking only about yesterday, how much time did you spend doing the following:(Select one answer next to each of the following activities) - Other (Please specify) – Text***: Remove***

1. **Reading For Fun**

* Which of the following materials did you read for fun yesterday? (Select as many answers as needed) - Selected Choice***: rf\_material:*** [(*Books online)*; (*Books online, Magazines online)*; (*Books online, Magazines online, Magazines-In print)*; (*Books online, Magazines online, Magazines-In print)*; (*Books online, Magazines online, Newspapers-In print, Magazines-In print)*; *(Books online,Magazines online,Social media threads (e.g., Face book, Instagram, Twitter, etc.))*; *(Books online,Magazines online,Social media threads (e.g., Face book, Instagram, Twitter, etc.),Magazines-In print)*; (*Books online,Magazines online,Social media threads (e.g., Face book, Instagram, Twitter, etc.),Magazines-In print*); (*Books online,Magazines-In print*); (*Books online,Newspapers-In print*); (*Books online,Newspapers-In print,Magazines-In print*); (*Books online,Social media threads (e.g., Face book, Instagram, Twitter, etc.)*); (*Books online,Social media threads (e.g., Face book, Instagram, Twitter, etc.),Magazines-In print*); (*Books online,Social media threads (e.g., Face book, Instagram, Twitter, etc.),Newspapers-In print*); (*Books online,Social media threads (e.g., Face book, Instagram, Twitter, etc.),Newspapers-In print,Magazines-In print*); etc.]
* Which of the following materials did you read for fun yesterday? (Select as many answers as needed) - Other materials in print (please specify) – Text***: Remove***
* During which parts of the day yesterday did you read for fun? (Select the time block or blocks during which you read for fun yesterday***): rf\_time\_block:*** [*6:00 a.m.-11:59 a.m.; Noon-6:00 p.m.; 6:00 p.m.-11:59 p.m.; Midnight-5:59 a.m.*]
* Thinking about yesterday, about how much time did you spend reading for fun? Select the choice that best describes the amount of time you spent reading for pleasure during the time block(s) you selected above***: rf\_time\_length:*** [*0 minutes; 15 minutes; 30 minutes; 45 minutes; 1 hour; 1.5 hours; 2 hours; 3 hours or more; Click to write Choice 9*]

[***Categories for below variables: Never; A little of the Time; Some of the Time; Most of the Time***]

* While you were reading books, magazines, or newspapers for fun, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Watching TV, videos or DVD**: rf\_tv:**
* While you were reading books, magazines, or newspapers for fun, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Listening to music***: rf\_music***
* While you were reading books, magazines, or newspapers for fun, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Reading in support of teaching or professional development***: rf\_pd***
* While you were reading books, magazines, or newspapers for fun, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Writing***: rf\_writing***
* While you were reading books, magazines, or newspapers for fun, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Talking on the phone or texting***: rf\_phone***
* While you were reading books, magazines, or newspapers for fun, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Playing games online***: rf\_onl\_game***
* While you were reading books, magazines, or newspapers for fun, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Social Networking, Email, or other Internet-based communication***: rf\_social\_media***
* While you were reading books, magazines, or newspapers for fun, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Other (Please specify)***: rf\_other***
* While you were reading books, magazines, or newspapers for fun, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Other (Please specify) – Text***: Remove***

[***Categories for below variables: No; Unsure; Yes***]

* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for fun yesterday took time away from doing any of the following activities or tasks? - Reading in support of teaching or professional development***: rf\_pd\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for fun yesterday took time away from doing any of the following activities or tasks? - Watching TV, videos or DVDs: ***rf\_tv\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for fun yesterday took time away from doing any of the following activities or tasks? – Writing***: rf\_writing\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for fun yesterday took time away from doing any of the following activities or tasks? - Socializing (in person) with friends or family***: rf\_person\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for fun yesterday took time away from doing any of the following activities or tasks? - Social Networking, Email, or other Internet-based communication***: rf\_socialmedia\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for fun yesterday took time away from doing any of the following activities or tasks? - Playing games online***: rf\_onlgame\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for fun yesterday took time away from doing any of the following activities or tasks? - Other (Please specify)***: rf\_other\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for fun yesterday took time away from doing any of the following activities or tasks? - Other (Please specify) – Text***: Remove***
* In general, did you feel that doing multiple tasks at the same time affected your ability to concentrate on the materials you were reading for fun?***: rf\_multitask\_displacement:*** [*Not sure*; *Did not multi-task*; *No, not at all*; *Yes, some*; *Yes, a lot*]

1. **Reading for Academic Purposes**

* Which of the following materials did you read yesterday in relation to your classes or teaching? (Select as many answers as needed) - Selected Choice***: ra\_material:*** [*Journal articles-In print*; *Journal articles-In print,Reports-In print,Novels-In print*; *Journal articles-Online*; *Journal articles-Online,Journal articles-In print*; *Journal articles-Online,Journal articles-In print,Novels-In print*; *Journal articles-Online,Journal articles-In print,Reports-In print*; *Journal articles-Online,Novels-In print*; etc.]
* Which of the following materials did you read yesterday in relation to your classes or teaching? (Select as many answers as needed) - Other materials-Please specify – Text***: Remove***
* During which parts of the day yesterday did you read in support of your teaching or professional development? (Select the time block or blocks during which you read in support of your teaching or professional development )***: ra\_time\_block:*** [*6:00 a.m.-11:59 a.m.; Noon-6:00 p.m.; 6:00 p.m.-11:59 p.m.; Midnight-5:59 a.m.*]
* Thinking about yesterday, about how much time did you spend reading for your classes or for your teaching? Select the category that best describes your answer***: ra\_time\_length***: [*0 minutes; 15 minutes; 30 minutes; 45 minutes; 1 hour; 1.5 hours; 2 hours; 3 hours or more; Click to write Choice 9*]

[***Categories for below variables: Never; A little of the Time; Some of the Time; Most of the Time***]

* While you were reading for your classes or for your teaching teaching yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities at the same time? - Watching TV, videos or DVDs***: ra\_tv***
* While you were reading for your classes or for your teaching teaching yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities at the same time? - Listening to Music***: ra\_music***
* While you were reading for your classes or for your teaching teaching yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities at the same time? – Writing***: ra\_writing***
* While you were reading for your classes or for your teaching teaching yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities at the same time? - Talking on the phone or texting***: ra\_phone***
* While you were reading for your classes or for your teaching teaching yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities at the same time? - Playing video games***: ra\_onl\_game***
* While you were reading for your classes or for your teaching teaching yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities at the same time? - Social Networking, Email, or other Internet-based communication***: ra\_social\_media***
* While you were reading for your classes or for your teaching teaching yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities at the same time? - Other (Please specify)***: ra\_other***
* While you were reading for your classes or for your teaching teaching yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities at the same time? - Other (Please specify) – Text***: Remove***

[***Categories for below variables: No; Unsure; Yes***]

* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for classes, for your teaching, or for your professional development yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Reading for fun***: ra\_rf\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for classes, for your teaching, or for your professional development yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Watching TV, videos or DVDs***: ra\_tv\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for classes, for your teaching, or for your professional development yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? – Writing***: ra\_writing\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for classes, for your teaching, or for your professional development yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Socializing (in person) with friends or family: ***ra\_person\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for classes, for your teaching, or for your professional development yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Social Networking, Email, or other Internet-based communication: ***ra\_socialmedia\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for classes, for your teaching, or for your professional development yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Other (Please specify)***: ra\_other\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent reading for classes, for your teaching, or for your professional development yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Other (Please specify) – Text***: Remove***
* In general, did you feel that doing multiple tasks at the same time affected your ability to concentrate on the materials you were reading for your classes or for your teaching?***: ra\_multitask\_displacement:*** [*Not sure*; *Did not multi-task*; *No, not at all*; *Yes, some*; *Yes, a lot*]

1. **Watching TV**

* Thinking only about yesterday, about how much time did you spend watching TV? Select the category that best describes the amount of time you spent reading for pleasure during the time block(s) you selected above***: tv\_time\_length:*** [*0 minutes; 15 minutes; 30 minutes; 45 minutes; 1 hour; 1.5 hours; 2 hours; 3 hours or more; Click to write Choice 9*]
* Which of the following programs did you watch on TV yesterday? (Select as many answers as needed) - Selected Choice***: tv\_program\_type:*** [*Comedies*; *Comedies,Crime/Drama*; *Comedies,Crime/Drama,Infomercials (video ads)*; *Comedies,Infomercials (video ads)*; etc.]
* Which of the following programs did you watch on TV yesterday? (Select as many answers as needed) - Other-Please specify – Text***: tv\_program\_other:*** [*Anime*; *Documentary*; *Documentary about travel journeys in diffexent countries*; *football*; *Podcast*; etc.]
* During which parts of the day yesterday did you watch TV? (Select the time block or blocks during which you watched TV yesterday***: tv\_time\_block:*** [*6:00 a.m.-11:59 a.m.; Noon-6:00 p.m.; 6:00 p.m.-11:59 p.m.; Midnight-5:59 a.m.*]

[***Categories for below variables: Never; A little of the Time; Some of the Time; Most of the Time***]

* While you were watching TV yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time? - Reading for fun***: tv\_rf***
* While you were watching TV yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time? - Listening to Music***: tv\_music***
* While you were watching TV yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time? - Reading for teaching or professional development***: tv\_pd***
* While you were watching TV yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time? – Writing***: tv\_writing***
* While you were watching TV yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time? - Talking on the phone or texting***: tv\_phone***
* While you were watching TV yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time? - Playing video games***: tv\_onl\_game***
* While you were watching TV yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time? - Social Networking, Email, or other Internet-based communication***: tv\_social\_Media***
* While you were watching TV yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time? - Other: Please specify***: tv\_other***
* While you were watching TV yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time? - Other: Please specify – Text***: Remove***

[***Categories for below variables: No; Unsure; Yes***]

* In general, did you feel that the time you spent watching TV yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Reading for professional development***: tv\_pd\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent watching TV yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Reading for fun***: tv\_rf\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent watching TV yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Social Networking, Email, or other Internet-based communication***: tv\_socialmedia\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent watching TV yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? – Writing: ***tv\_writing\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent watching TV yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Socializing (in person) with friends or family***: tv\_person\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent watching TV yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Other (Please specify)***: tv\_other\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent watching TV yesterday took time away from any of the following activities or tasks? - Other (Please specify) – Text***: Remove***
* In general, did you feel that doing multiple activities or tasks at the same time affected your ability to concentrate on the programs you were watching on TV?***: tv\_multitask\_displacement:*** [*Not sure*; *Did not multi-task*; *No, not at all*; *Yes, some*; *Yes, a lot*]

1. **Using the Internet**

* Thinking only about yesterday, about how much time did you spend on-line using the Internet? Select the category that best describes the amount of time you spent using the Internet during the time block(s) you selected above***: internet\_time\_length:*** [*0 minutes; 15 minutes; 30 minutes; 45 minutes; 1 hour; 1.5 hours; 2 hours; 3 hours or more; Click to write Choice 9*]
* Which of the following activities did you do while using the Internet yesterday? (Select as many answers as needed) - Selected Choice***: internet\_multitask\_type:*** [*Buying something on-line; Creating a website*; *Downloading music*; *Listening to the radio streamed through the Internet,Buying something on-line,Creating a website*; etc.]
* Which of the following activities did you do while using the Internet yesterday? (Select as many answers as needed) - Other-Please specify – Text***: Remove***
* During which parts of the day yesterday did you use the Internet? (Select the time block or blocks during which you were on-line yesterday***: internet\_time\_block:*** [*6:00 a.m.-11:59 a.m.; Noon-6:00 p.m.; 6:00 p.m.-11:59 p.m.; Midnight-5:59 a.m.*]

[***Categories for below variables: Never; A little of the Time; Some of the Time; Far above average; Most of the Time***]

* While you were using the Internet yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Reading for teaching or professional development***: internet\_ra***
* While you were using the Internet yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Reading for fun***: internet\_rf***
* While you were using the Internet yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Listening to Music***: internet\_music***
* While you were using the Internet yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Watching TV***: internet\_tv***
* While you were using the Internet yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Writing***: internet\_writing***
* While you were using the Internet yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Talking on the phone or texting: ***internet\_phone***
* While you were using the Internet yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Playing video games (not online)***: internet\_onl\_game***
* While you were using the Internet yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Other (Please specify)***: internet\_other***
* While you were using the Internet yesterday, how often did you do any of the following activities or tasks at the same time: - Other (Please specify) – Text***: Remove***

[***Categories for below variables: No; Unsure; Yes***]

* In general, did you feel that the time you spent on-line using the Internet yesterday took time away from any of the following activities? - Reading for teaching or professional development***: internet\_rapd\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent on-line using the Internet yesterday took time away from any of the following activities? - Reading for fun***: internet\_rf\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent on-line using the Internet yesterday took time away from any of the following activities? - Watching TV***: internet\_tv\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent on-line using the Internet yesterday took time away from any of the following activities? – Writing***: internet\_writing\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent on-line using the Internet yesterday took time away from any of the following activities? - Socializing (in person) with friends or family***: internet\_person\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent on-line using the Internet yesterday took time away from any of the following activities? - Other (Please specify)***: internet\_other\_displacement***
* In general, did you feel that the time you spent on-line using the Internet yesterday took time away from any of the following activities? - Other (Please specify) – Text***: Remove***
* In general, did you feel that doing multiple activities at the same time affected your ability to concentrate on what you were doing while using the Internet?***: internet\_multitask\_displacement:*** [*Not sure*; *Did not multi-task*; *No, not at all*; *Yes, some*; *Yes, a lot*]