

### There were issues affecting this run of Lighthouse:

• Chrome extensions negatively affected this page's load performance. Try auditing the page in incognito mode or from a Chrome profile without extensions.



# Performance

Metrics			=
▲ First Contentful Paint	9.1 s	First Meaningful Paint	9.1 s
▲ Speed Index	9.1 s	First CPU Idle	12.8 s
▲ Time to Interactive	12.9 s	Max Potential First Input Delay	480 ms
View Trace  Values are estimated and may vary. The performance so	core is <u>basec</u>	only on these metrics.	
•		e e	•

**Opportunities** — These suggestions can help your page load faster. They don't <u>directly affect</u> the Performance score.

Opportunity Estimated Savings

Eliminate render-blocking resources

3.35 s 🔨

Resources are blocking the first paint of your page. Consider delivering critical JS/CSS inline and deferring all non-critical JS/styles. <u>Learn more</u>.

Show sta-party resources (2)	<b>/</b>	Show 3rd-party resources (	(2)
------------------------------	----------	----------------------------	-----

URL	Size	Potential Savings
css/base.min.css (localhost)	8 KB	900 ms
css/vendor.min.css (localhost)	25 KB	2,100 ms
css/main.min.css (localhost)	174 KB	6,450 ms
css/flicker-animation.min.css (localhost)	2 KB	450 ms
css/minicards.min.css (localhost)	1 KB	300 ms
css/accordion.css (localhost)	3 KB	450 ms
css/inverted.css (localhost)	1 KB	150 ms
css/heartbeat.css (localhost)	2 KB	300 ms
js/modernizr.js (localhost)	17 KB	1,350 ms
js/pace.min.js (localhost)	24 KB	1,650 ms
js/accordion.js (localhost)	3 KB	450 ms
css/all.min.css (localhost)	111 KB	4,950 ms
/c586b4df75.js (kit.fontawesome.com)	2 KB	1,170 ms
base/jquery-ui.css (code.jquery.com)	10 KB	1,610 ms

Remove unused CSS 2.4 s ^

Remove dead rules from stylesheets and defer the loading of CSS not used for above-the-fold content to reduce unnecessary bytes consumed by network activity. <u>Learn more</u>.

## ✓ Show 3rd-party resources (2)

URL	Size	Potential Savings
css/main.min.css (localhost)	174 KB	134 KB
css/all.min.css (localhost)	111 KB	110 KB
css/vendor.min.css (localhost)	25 KB	24 KB
css/free.min.css (kit-free.fontawesome.com)	23 KB	23 KB
css/iconmonstr-iconic-font.min.css (localhost)	20 KB	20 KB
base/jquery-ui.css (code.jquery.com)	10 KB	10 KB

Minify CSS 0.6 s ^

Minifying CSS files can reduce network payload sizes. Learn more.

## Show 3rd-party resources (0)

URL	Size	Potential Savings
css/main.min.css (localhost)	174 KB	63 KB

Preconnect to required origins

0.45 s ^

Consider adding 'preconnect' or 'dns-prefetch' resource hints to establish early connections to important third-party origins. <u>Learn more</u>.

URL	Potential Savings
https://www.google-analytics.com	450 ms
http://localhost:35729	150 ms

**Diagnostics** — More information about the performance of your application. These numbers don't <u>directly affect</u> the Performance score.

▲ Avoid enormous network payloads — Total size was 10,247 KB

Large network payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load times. Learn more.

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (2)

URL	Size
images/TreesNK_1.jpg (localhost)	5,397 KB
images/MilkyWay.jpg (localhost)	2,782 KB
js/plugins.js (localhost)	337 KB
css/main.min.css (localhost)	174 KB
js/jquery-3.2.1.min.js (localhost)	170 KB
webfonts/fa-solid-900.woff2 (localhost)	148 KB
webfonts/fa-brands-400.woff2 (localhost)	147 KB
1.12.1/jquery-ui.js (code.jquery.com)	126 KB
css/all.min.css (localhost)	111 KB
/jquery-1.12.4.js (code.jquery.com)	88 KB

▲ Serve static assets with an efficient cache policy — 31 resources found

A long cache lifetime can speed up repeat visits to your page. Learn more.

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (1)

URL	Cache TTL	Size
images/TreesNK_1.jpg (localhost)	None	5,397 KB
images/MilkyWay.jpg (localhost)	None	2,782 KB
js/plugins.js (localhost)	None	337 KB
css/main.min.css (localhost)	None	174 KB
js/jquery-3.2.1.min.js (localhost)	None	170 KB
webfonts/fa-solid-900.woff2 (localhost)	None	148 KB

URL	Cache TTL	Size
webfonts/fa-brands-400.woff2 (localhost)	None	147 KB
css/all.min.css (localhost)	None	111 KB
librebaskerville/librebaskerville-italic-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	None	80 KB
/livereload.js?snipver=1&port=35729 (localhost)	None	75 KB
montserrat/montserrat-bold-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	None	37 KB
librebaskerville/librebaskerville-bold-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	None	31 KB
librebaskerville/librebaskerville-regular-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	None	30 KB
js/main.js (localhost)	None	25 KB
css/vendor.min.css (localhost)	None	25 KB
fonts/iconmonstr-iconic-font.woff2?v=1.2.0 (localhost)	None	24 KB
js/pace.min.js (localhost)	None	24 KB
css/iconmonstr-iconic-font.min.css (localhost)	None	20 KB
montserrat/montserrat-medium-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	None	19 KB
montserrat/montserrat-semibold-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	None	19 KB
montserrat/montserrat-regular-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	None	19 KB
js/modernizr.js (localhost)	None	17 KB
css/base.min.css (localhost)	None	8 KB
js/accordion.js (localhost)	None	3 KB
css/fonts.min.css (localhost)	None	3 KB
css/accordion.css (localhost)	None	3 KB
css/heartbeat.css (localhost)	None	2 KB
css/flicker-animation.min.css (localhost)	None	2 KB
css/inverted.css (localhost)	None	1 KB
css/minicards.min.css (localhost)	None	1 KB
/analytics.js (www.google-analytics.com)	2 h	21 KB

## ▲ Minimize main-thread work — 27.7 s

Consider reducing the time spent parsing, compiling and executing JS. You may find delivering smaller JS payloads helps with this. <u>Learn more</u>

Category	Time Spent
Script Evaluation	8,130 ms
Rendering	6,221 ms
Style & Layout	5,979 ms
Other	5,568 ms

07/20	J20				
C	Category			Ti	me Spen
	Script Parsing & Compilation				1,256 ms
	Parse HTML & CSS				485 ms
	Garbage Collection				82 ms
▲ E	Ensure text remains visible during webfont	load			/
L	everage the font-display CSS feature to e	ensure text is user-visible while web	ofonts are loading. <u>Lea</u>	arn more.	
			Sh	ow 3rd-party reso	<del>urces</del> (0)
L	JRL				Potentia Saving
	montserrat/montserrat-bold-webfont.wo	off2 (localhost)			10 ms
	librebaskerville/librebaskerville-bold-we	bfont.woff2 (localhost)			10 ms
	montserrat/montserrat-semibold-webfor	nt.woff2 (localhost)			20 ms
	webfonts/fa-brands-400.woff2 (localhos	t)			10 ms
	webfonts/fa-solid-900.woff2 (localhost)				10 ms
	montserrat/montserrat-regular-webfont.	woff2 (localhost)			10 ms
	montserrat/montserrat-medium-webfon	t.woff2 (localhost)			10 ms
	librebaskerville/librebaskerville-regular-	webfont.woff2 (localhost)			10 ms
	librebaskerville/librebaskerville-italic-we	ebfont.woff2 (localhost)			50 ms
	fonts/iconmonstr-iconic-font.woff2?v=1.	2.0 (localhost)			10 ms
▲ F	Reduce the impact of third-party code —	Third-party code blocked the main	thread for 1,070 ms		,
	hird-party code can significantly impact lo bad third-party code after your page has p	·	· ·	rty providers and t	ry to
	Third-Party	Size		Main-Thread Bloc	king Tim
	jQuery CDN	224 KB			734 ms
	Google Analytics	21 KB			320 ms
	Google Tag Manager	35 KB			17 ms
	FontAwesome CDN	192 KB			0 ms
F	Reduce JavaScript execution time — 9.3	s			
	Consider reducing the time spent parsing, with this. <u>Learn more</u> .	compiling, and executing JS. You r	may find delivering sm	aller JS payloads	helps
			✓ Sh	ow 3rd-party reso	urces (5
	JRL		Total CPU Time	Script Evaluation	Scri <sub>l</sub> Pars
Ĺ			111110	Lvaluation	1 413

URL	Total CPU Time	Script Evaluation	Script Parse
js/pace.min.js (localhost)	2,842 ms	2,833 ms	9 ms
chrome-extension://hdokiejnpimakedhajhdlcegeplioahd/onloadwff.js	1,544 ms	1,138 ms	355 ms
chrome-extension://nkbihfbeogaeaoehlefnkodbefgpgknn/contentscript.js	800 ms	537 ms	263 ms
/jquery-1.12.4.js (code.jquery.com)	526 ms	422 ms	84 ms
1.12.1/jquery-ui.js (code.jquery.com)	483 ms	342 ms	140 ms
/analytics.js (www.google-analytics.com)	421 ms	393 ms	21 ms
js/jquery-3.2.1.min.js (localhost)	412 ms	388 ms	20 ms
/c586b4df75.js (kit.fontawesome.com)	258 ms	255 ms	4 ms
js/main.js (localhost)	254 ms	225 ms	8 ms
js/plugins.js (localhost)	204 ms	170 ms	34 ms
chrome-extension://obhkckbkndockmajpedihihnplcgchgh/jquery.min.js	194 ms	137 ms	42 ms
<pre>chrome- extension://fmkadmapgofadopljbjfkapdkoienihi/build/injectGlobalHook. js</pre>	175 ms	54 ms	121 ms
/gtag/js?id=UA-1332 (www.googletagmanager.com)	137 ms	116 ms	21 ms
<pre>chrome- extension://kejbdjndbnbjgmefkgdddjlbokphdefk/tag_assistant_compiled. js</pre>	134 ms	44 ms	90 ms
chrome-extension://nkbihfbeogaeaoehlefnkodbefgpgknn/inpage.js	80 ms	80 ms	0 ms
js/modernizr.js (localhost)	73 ms	38 ms	5 ms

Avoid chaining critical requests  $\,$  — 24 chains found

The Critical Request Chains below show you what resources are loaded with a high priority. Consider reducing the length of chains, reducing the download size of resources, or deferring the download of unnecessary resources to improve page load. <u>Learn more</u>.

Maximum critical path latency: 15,870 ms

Initial Navigation

http://localhost:4000

```
...css/base.min.css (localhost) - 20 ms, 8.18 KB
...css/vendor.min.css (localhost) - 70 ms, 24.89 KB
...css/main.min.css (localhost) - 70 ms, 174.39 KB
...css/flicker-animation.min.css (localhost) - 60 ms, 1.62 KB
...css/minicards.min.css (localhost) - 60 ms, 0.78 KB
...css/accordion.css (localhost) - 60 ms, 2.57 KB
...css/inverted.css (localhost) - 60 ms, 1.07 KB
...css/heartbeat.css (localhost) - 70 ms, 2.21 KB
...js/modernizr.js (localhost) - 80 ms, 16.7 KB
...js/pace.min.js (localhost) - 70 ms, 24.4 KB
```

- ...js/accordion.js (localhost) 60 ms, 3.35 KB
- ...css/all.min.css (localhost) 80 ms, 111.26 KB

/c586b4df75.js (kit.fontawesome.com) - 300 ms, 1.81 KB

- ...js/jquery-3.2.1.min.js (localhost) 70 ms, 169.51 KB
- ...js/plugins.js (localhost) 70 ms, 336.87 KB
- ...js/main.js (localhost) 60 ms, 24.97 KB
- ...base/jquery-ui.css (code.jquery.com) 1,000 ms, 10.04 KB

/jquery-1.12.4.js (code.jquery.com) - 6,630 ms, 87.54 KB

...1.12.1/jquery-ui.js (code.jquery.com) - 15,300 ms, 126.04 KB

/livereload.js?snipver=1&port=35729 (localhost) - 0 ms, 74.59 KB

- ...css/iconmonstr-iconic-font.min.css (localhost) 20 ms, 19.92 KB
- ...css/fonts.min.css (localhost) 10 ms, 2.95 KB
- ...webfonts/free-fa-brands-400.woff2 (kit-free.fontawesome.com) 680 ms, 81.13 KB
- ...webfonts/free-fa-solid-900.woff2 (kit-free.fontawesome.com) 1,490 ms, 86.63 KB

/manifest.webmanifest (localhost) - 10 ms, 1.71 KB

Keep request counts low and transfer sizes small — 45 requests • 10,247 KB

To set budgets for the quantity and size of page resources, add a budget.json file. Learn more.

Resource Type	Requests	Transfer Size
Total	45	10,247 KB
Image	5	8,179 KB
Script	12	922 KB
Font	12	722 KB
Stylesheet	13	383 KB
Document	1	39 KB
Other	2	2 KB
Media	0	0 KB
Third-party	12	473 KB

# Passed audits (12)

Properly size images

Serve images that are appropriately-sized to save cellular data and improve load time. Learn more.

Defer offscreen images

Consider lazy-loading offscreen and hidden images after all critical resources have finished loading to lower time to interactive. <u>Learn more</u>.

Minify JavaScript

Minifying JavaScript files can reduce payload sizes and script parse time. Learn more.

Efficiently encode images

Optimized images load faster and consume less cellular data. Learn more.

Serve images in next-gen formats

Image formats like JPEG 2000, JPEG XR, and WebP often provide better compression than PNG or JPEG, which means faster downloads and less data consumption. <u>Learn more</u>.

Enable text compression

Text-based resources should be served with compression (gzip, deflate or brotli) to minimize total network bytes. <u>Learn</u> more.

Server response times are low (TTFB) — Root document took 0 ms

Time To First Byte identifies the time at which your server sends a response. Learn more.

Avoid multiple page redirects

Redirects introduce additional delays before the page can be loaded. Learn more.

Preload key requests

Consider using `k rel=preload>` to prioritize fetching resources that are currently requested later in page load. <u>Learn more</u>.

Use video formats for animated content

Large GIFs are inefficient for delivering animated content. Consider using MPEG4/WebM videos for animations and PNG/WebP for static images instead of GIF to save network bytes. <u>Learn more</u>

Avoids an excessive DOM size — 329 elements

A large DOM will increase memory usage, cause longer style calculations, and produce costly layout reflows. Learn more.

Statistic	Element	Value
Total DOM Elements		329
Maximum DOM Depth	<pre><a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/python_web_scraping/index.htm"></a></pre>	10
Maximum Child Elements	<body class="pace-done" id="top"></body>	24

User Timing marks and measures

Consider instrumenting your app with the User Timing API to measure your app's real-world performance during key user experiences. <u>Learn more</u>.



а

These checks highlight opportunities to improve the accessibility of your web app. Only a subset of accessibility issues can be automatically detected so manual testing is also encouraged.

**Contrast** — These are opportunities to improve the legibility of your content.

<b>A</b>	Background and foreground colors do not have a sufficient contrast ratio.	^
	Low-contrast text is difficult or impossible for many users to read. <u>Learn more</u> .	
	Failing Elements	
	p.timelinetimeframe	
	p.timelinetimeframe	
	span	
	span	
	span	
	a.hidelink	
	times and labels — These are opportunities to improve the semantics of the controls in your application. This may enhance experience for users of assistive technology, like a screen reader.	
	Form elements do not have associated labels	^
	Labels ensure that form controls are announced properly by assistive technologies, like screen readers. <u>Learn more</u> .	
	Failing Elements	
	input.full-width	
	input#contactEmail.full-width	
	input#contactSubject.full-width	
	textarea#contactMessage.full-width	
<b>A</b>	Links do not have a discernible name	^
	Link text (and alternate text for images, when used as links) that is discernible, unique, and focusable improves the navigation experience for screen reader users. <u>Learn more</u> .	
	Failing Elements	
	a	
	a	
	a	
	a	
	a	

Failing Elements

	a.ln	
	a.gi	
	a.an	
	a.go	
	a.srr	
	a.dev	
	bles and lists — These are opportunities to to improve the experience of reading tabular or list data using assistive hnology, like a screen reader.	
<b>A</b>	Lists do not contain only <li>elements and script supporting elements (<script> and <template>).</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Screen readers have a specific way of announcing lists. Ensuring proper list structure aids screen reader output. <u>Learn</u> <u>more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Failing Elements</td><td></td></tr><tr><th></th><th>ul.<mark>disc</mark></th><th></th></tr><tr><th></th><th>The page has a logical tab order  Tabbing through the page follows the visual layout. Users cannot focus elements that are offscreen. Learn more.</th><th>^</th></tr><tr><th></th><td>Interactive controls are keyboard focusable</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Custom interactive controls are keyboard focusable and display a focus indicator. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Interactive elements indicate their purpose and state</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Interactive elements, such as links and buttons, should indicate their state and be distinguishable from non-interactive elements. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><th></th><td>The user's focus is directed to new content added to the page</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><th></th><td>If new content, such as a dialog, is added to the page, the user's focus is directed to it. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><th></th><td>User focus is not accidentally trapped in a region</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><th></th><td>A user can tab into and out of any control or region without accidentally trapping their focus. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Custom controls have associated labels</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Custom interactive controls have associated labels, provided by aria-label or aria-labelledby. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Custom controls have ARIA roles</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Custom interactive controls have appropriate ARIA roles. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><th></th><td>Visual order on the page follows DOM order</td><td>^</td></tr></tbody></table></script></li>	

DOM order matches the visual order	er, improving navigation for assistive technology. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Offscreen content is hidden from as	ssistive technology	^
Offscreen content is hidden with dis	splay: none or aria-hidden=true. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Headings don't skip levels		^
Headings are used to create an out	tline for the page and heading levels are not skipped. <u>Learn more</u> .	
HTML5 landmark elements are use	d to improve navigation	^
Landmark elements ( <main>, <nav <u>Learn more</u>.</nav </main>	>, etc.) are used to improve the keyboard navigation of the page for assistive technology	<b>'</b> .
Passed audits (10)		^
[aria-*] attributes match their ro	ples	^
Each ARIA `role` supports a specifimore.	ic subset of `aria-*` attributes. Mismatching these invalidates the `aria-*` attributes. <u>Learn</u>	1
[aria-*] attributes have valid val	ues	^
Assistive technologies, like screen	readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid values. Learn more.	
[aria-*] attributes are valid and	not misspelled	^
Assistive technologies, like screen	readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid names. Learn more.	
The page contains a heading, skip	link, or landmark region	^
Adding ways to bypass repetitive or	ontent lets keyboard users navigate the page more efficiently. Learn more.	
Document has a <title> element&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;i.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;The title gives screen reader users page is relevant to their search. Le&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a arn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;[id] attributes on the page are un&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;ique&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;The value of an id attribute must be&lt;br&gt;&lt;u&gt;Learn more&lt;/u&gt;.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;e unique to prevent other instances from being overlooked by assistive technologies.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;html&gt; element has a [lang] att&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;ribute&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;ibute, a screen reader assumes that the page is in the default language that the user reader. If the page isn't actually in the default language, then the screen reader might not &lt;a href="Learn more"&gt;&lt;u&gt;Learn more&lt;/u&gt;&lt;/a&gt;.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;html&gt; element has a valid value&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;for its [lang] attribute&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Specifying a valid BCP 47 language&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;e helps screen readers announce text properly. &lt;u&gt;Learn more&lt;/u&gt;.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;List items (&lt;li&gt;) are contained wit&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;hin &lt;ul&gt; or &lt;ol&gt; parent elements&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Screen readers require list items (`more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;li&gt;') to be contained within a parent `&lt;ul&gt;` or `&lt;ol&gt;` to be announced properly. &lt;u&gt;Learn&lt;/u&gt;&lt;/li&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;/tbody&gt;&lt;/table&gt;</title>		

[user-scalable="no"] is not used in the <meta name="viewport"> element and the [maximum-scale] attribute is not less than 5.

Disabling zooming is problematic for users with low vision who rely on screen magnification to properly see the contents of a web page. <u>Learn more</u>.

# Not applicable (21) [accesskey] values are unique Access keys let users quickly focus a part of the page. For proper navigation, each access key must be unique. Learn more. [role]s have all required [aria-\*] attributes Some ARIA roles have required attributes that describe the state of the element to screen readers. Learn more. Elements with an ARIA [role] that require children to contain a specific [role] have all required children. Some ARIA parent roles must contain specific child roles to perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more. [role]s are contained by their required parent element Some ARIA child roles must be contained by specific parent roles to properly perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more. [role] values are valid ARIA roles must have valid values in order to perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more. <audio> elements contain a <track> element with [kind="captions"] Captions make audio elements usable for deaf or hearing-impaired users, providing critical information such as who is talking, what they're saying, and other non-speech information. Learn more. Buttons have an accessible name When a button doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it as "button", making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more. <dl>'s contain only properly-ordered <dt> and <dd> groups, <script> or <template> elements. When definition lists are not properly marked up, screen readers may produce confusing or inaccurate output. Learn more. Definition list items are wrapped in <dl> elements Definition list items ('<dt>' and '<dd>') must be wrapped in a parent '<dl>' element to ensure that screen readers can properly announce them. Learn more. <frame> or <iframe> elements have a title Screen reader users rely on frame titles to describe the contents of frames. Learn more. Image elements have [alt] attributes Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty alt attribute. Learn more. <input type="image"> elements have [alt] text

When an image is being used as an `<input>` button, providing alternative text can help screen reader users understand the purpose of the button. <u>Learn more</u>.

Presentational elements avoid using , <caption> or the [summary] attribute.

A table being used for layout purposes should not include data elements, such as the thor caption elements or the summary attribute, because this can create a confusing experience for screen reader users. <u>Learn more</u>.

The document does not use <meta http-equiv="refresh">

Users do not expect a page to refresh automatically, and doing so will move focus back to the top of the page. This may create a frustrating or confusing experience. <u>Learn more</u>.

<object> elements have [alt] text

Screen readers cannot translate non-text content. Adding all text to `<object>` elements helps screen readers convey meaning to users. <u>Learn more</u>.

No element has a [tabindex] value greater than 0

A value greater than 0 implies an explicit navigation ordering. Although technically valid, this often creates frustrating experiences for users who rely on assistive technologies. <u>Learn more</u>.

Cells in a element that use the [headers] attribute refer to table cells within the same table.

Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring `` cells using the `[headers]` attribute only refer to other cells in the same table may improve the experience for screen reader users. <u>Learn more</u>.

> elements and elements with [role="columnheader"/"rowheader"] have data cells they describe.

Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring table headers always refer to some set of cells may improve the experience for screen reader users. <u>Learn more</u>.

[lang] attributes have a valid value

Specifying a valid <u>BCP 47 language</u> on elements helps ensure that text is pronounced correctly by a screen reader. <u>Learn more</u>.

<video> elements contain a <track> element with [kind="captions"]

When a video provides a caption it is easier for deaf and hearing impaired users to access its information. Learn more.

<video> elements contain a <track> element with [kind="description"]

Audio descriptions provide relevant information for videos that dialogue cannot, such as facial expressions and scenes. <u>Learn more</u>.



# **Best Practices**

All sites should be protected with HTTPS, even ones that don't handle sensitive data. HTTPS prevents intruders from tampering with or passively listening in on the communications between your app and your users, and is a prerequisite for HTTP/2 and many new web platform APIs. Learn more.

Show 3rd-party resources (1)

Insecure URL

...base/jquery-ui.css (code.jquery.com)

▲ Does not use HTTP/2 for all of its resources — 32 requests not served via HTTP/2

HTTP/2 offers many benefits over HTTP/1.1, including binary headers, multiplexing, and server push. <u>Learn more</u>.

Show 3rd-party resources (0)

URL	Protocol
http://localhost:4000	http/1.1
css/base.min.css (localhost)	http/1.1
css/vendor.min.css (localhost)	http/1.1
css/main.min.css (localhost)	http/1.1
css/flicker-animation.min.css (localhost)	http/1.1
css/minicards.min.css (localhost)	http/1.1
css/accordion.css (localhost)	http/1.1
css/inverted.css (localhost)	http/1.1
css/heartbeat.css (localhost)	http/1.1
js/modernizr.js (localhost)	http/1.1
js/pace.min.js (localhost)	http/1.1
js/accordion.js (localhost)	http/1.1
css/all.min.css (localhost)	http/1.1
js/jquery-3.2.1.min.js (localhost)	http/1.1
js/plugins.js (localhost)	http/1.1
js/main.js (localhost)	http/1.1
css/iconmonstr-iconic-font.min.css (localhost)	http/1.1
css/fonts.min.css (localhost)	http/1.1
images/TreesNK_1.jpg (localhost)	http/1.1
images/MilkyWay.jpg (localhost)	http/1.1
montserrat/montserrat-bold-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	http/1.1
librebaskerville/librebaskerville-bold-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	http/1.1
montserrat/montserrat-semibold-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	http/1.1
webfonts/fa-brands-400.woff2 (localhost)	http/1.1

URL		Protocol
webfonts/fa-solid-900.woff2 (local	alhost)	http/1.1
montserrat/montserrat-regular-we	ebfont.woff2 (localhost)	http/1.1
montserrat/montserrat-medium-w	vebfont.woff2 (localhost)	http/1.1
librebaskerville/librebaskerville-re	egular-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	http/1.1
librebaskerville/librebaskerville-ita	alic-webfont.woff2 (localhost)	http/1.1
fonts/iconmonstr-iconic-font.woff2	2?v=1.2.0 (localhost)	http/1.1
images/eagle.ico (localhost)		http/1.1
/manifest.webmanifest (localhost)		http/1.1
▲ Uses document.write()		^
For users on slow connections, exters seconds. <u>Learn more</u> .	rnal scripts dynamically injected via	`document.write()` can delay page load by tens of
		Show 3rd party resources (0)
URL		Location
http://localhost:4000		line: 4
▲ Includes front-end JavaScript librarie	es with known security vulnerabilities	s — 2 vulnerabilities detected
Some third-party scripts may contain <u>Learn more</u> .	n known security vulnerabilities that a	are easily identified and exploited by attackers.
Library Version	Vulnerability Count	Highest Severity
j <u>Query@1.12.4</u>	2	Medium
Browser errors were logged to the co	onsole	^
Errors logged to the console indicate concerns. <u>Learn more</u>	e unresolved problems. They can co	me from network request failures and other browser
		Show 3rd-party resources (0)
URL	Description	
js/accordion.js (localhost)	ReferenceError: \$ is http://localhost:4000 http://localhost:4000	not defined at 0/assets/js/accordion.js:3:20 at 0/assets/js/accordion.js:48:3
js/accordion.js (localhost)	ReferenceError: \$ is http://localhost:4000 http://localhost:4000	not defined at 0/assets/js/accordion.js:3:20 at 0/assets/js/accordion.js:48:3
Passed audits (10)		^
Avoids Application Cache		^

Uses passive listeners to improve scrolling performance Consider marking your touch and wheel event listeners as `passive` to improve your page's scroll performance. Learn more. Links to cross-origin destinations are safe Add `rel="noopener"` or `rel="noreferrer"` to any external links to improve performance and prevent security vulnerabilities. Learn more. Avoids requesting the geolocation permission on page load Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request their location without context. Consider tying the request to a user action instead. Learn more. Page has the HTML doctype Specifying a doctype prevents the browser from switching to quirks-mode. Learn more. **Detected JavaScript libraries** All front-end JavaScript libraries detected on the page. Learn more. Name Version jQuery 1.12.4 ¡Query (Fast path) iQuery UI 1.12.1 Avoids requesting the notification permission on page load Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request to send notifications without context. Consider tying the request to user gestures instead. Learn more. Avoids deprecated APIs Deprecated APIs will eventually be removed from the browser. Learn more. Allows users to paste into password fields Preventing password pasting undermines good security policy. Learn more.



Displays images with correct aspect ratio

Image display dimensions should match natural aspect ratio. Learn more.

These checks ensure that your page is optimized for search engine results ranking. There are additional factors Lighthouse does not check that may affect your search ranking. Learn more.

Content Best Practices — Format your HTML in a way that enables crawlers to better understand your app's content.

▲ Links do not have descriptive text — 8 links found	^
Descriptive link text helps search engines understand your cor	tent. Learn more.
	✓ Show 3rd-party resources (1)
Link destination	Link Text
/project (localhost)	here
/python_web_scraping/index.htm (www.tutorialspoint.com)	this
/project (localhost)	here
/blog (localhost)	here
Structured data is valid  Run the <u>Structured Data Testing Tool</u> and the <u>Structured Data</u>	Linter to validate structured data. Learn more
Passed audits (11)	<u>Linter</u> to validate structured data. <u>Learn more</u> .
Has a <meta name="viewport"/> tag with width or initi	al-scale ^
Add a ` <meta name="viewport"/> ` tag to optimize your app for	mobile screens. <u>Learn more</u> .
Document has a <title> element&lt;/th&gt;&lt;th&gt;^&lt;/th&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, ar page is relevant to their search. &lt;u&gt;Learn more&lt;/u&gt;.&lt;/th&gt;&lt;th&gt;nd search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a&lt;/th&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;Document has a meta description&lt;/th&gt;&lt;th&gt;^&lt;/th&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;Meta descriptions may be included in search results to concise&lt;/th&gt;&lt;th&gt;ly summarize page content. &lt;u&gt;Learn more&lt;/u&gt;.&lt;/th&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Page has successful HTTP status code&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Pages with unsuccessful HTTP status codes may not be index&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;ed properly. &lt;u&gt;Learn more&lt;/u&gt;.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Page isn't blocked from indexing&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;Search engines are unable to include your pages in search res&lt;/th&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;robots.txt is valid&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;^&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;/tbody&gt;&lt;/table&gt;</title>	

If your robots.txt file is malformed, crawlers may not be able to understand how you want your website to be crawled or indexed. <u>Learn more</u>.

### Document has a valid hreflang

hreflang links tell search engines what version of a page they should list in search results for a given language or region. <u>Learn more</u>.

#### Document has a valid rel=canonical

Canonical links suggest which URL to show in search results. Learn more.

Document uses legible font sizes — 99.04% legible text

Font sizes less than 12px are too small to be legible and require mobile visitors to "pinch to zoom" in order to read. Strive to have >60% of page text ≥12px. <u>Learn more</u>.

Chau	254	north.	resources	/A)
OTTOW	ਹਾਧ	Daity	TUSUUITUS	(U)

Source	Selector	% of Page Text	Font Size
css/main.min.css:1822:18 (localhost)	.header-nav-wrap	0.49%	11px
css/main.min.css:2038:25 (localhost)	.home-contentscroll a	0.22%	11px
css/main.min.css:1694:14 (localhost)	.header-logo	0.18%	11px
css/main.min.css:1750:26 (localhost)	.header-menu-toggle span	0.08%	0рх
Legible text		99.04%	≥ 12px

### Document avoids plugins

Search engines can't index plugin content, and many devices restrict plugins or don't support them. Learn more.

Tap targets are sized appropriately — 100% appropriately sized tap targets

Interactive elements like buttons and links should be large enough (48x48px), and have enough space around them, to be easy enough to tap without overlapping onto other elements. <u>Learn more</u>.

### Not applicable (1)

Image elements have [alt] attributes

Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty alt attribute. <u>Learn more</u>.

### **Runtime Settings**

URL http://localhost:4000/

**Fetch time** Jul 19, 2020, 11:52 PM GMT+5:30

**Device** Emulated Nexus 5X

Notwork throttling 150 r

150 me TCD DTT 1 638 / Khne throughout (Simulated)

NELWOIN LITOLINING

**CPU throttling** 4x slowdown (Simulated)

User agent (host) Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86\_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)

Chrome/83.0.4103.116 Safari/537.36

User agent (network) Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; Nexus 5 Build/MRA58N) AppleWebKit/537.36

(KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/74.0.3694.0 Mobile Safari/537.36 Chrome-

Lighthouse

CPU/Memory Power 300

Generated by **Lighthouse** 5.7.1 | File an issue