

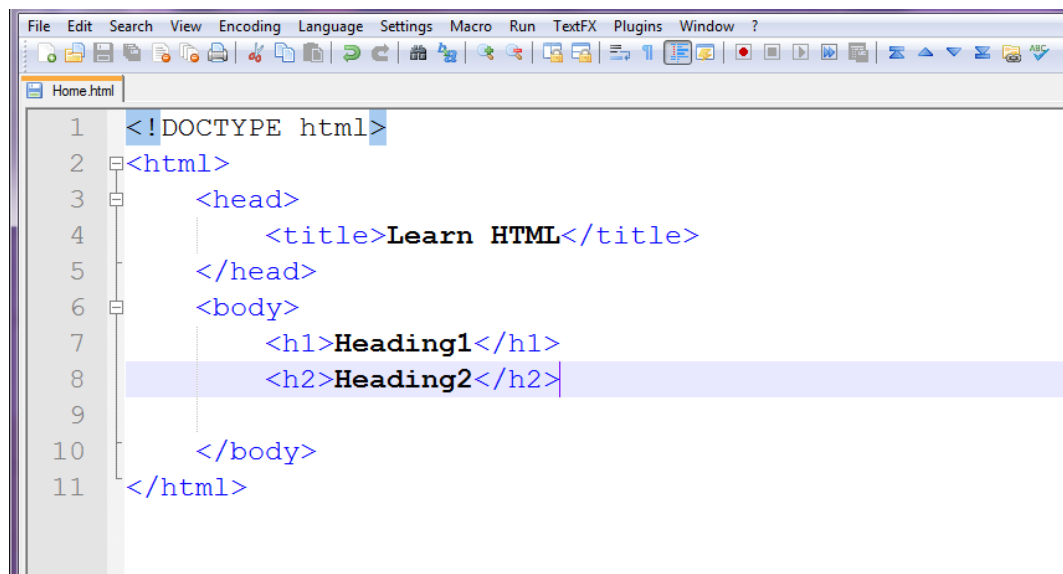
Elementary tags

<title> tag

- Title tag goes inside head tag.
- It is non-empty tag, that is, it has open and closed tag. (<title>Welcome Page</title>)
- Title of the page is meaningful in regards:
 - Title of the page gives you an idea about the content of page.
 - It helps in searches for the relevant content by search engines.

Headings

- There are six heading tags from <h1> to <h6>. They go inside <body> tag.
- The most important heading can be specified in <h1> tag and importance decreases with the subsequent tags till <h6>.

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'Home.html'. The editor shows the following HTML code:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <title>Learn HTML</title>
5   </head>
6   <body>
7     <h1>Heading1</h1>
8     <h2>Heading2</h2>
9   </body>
10 </html>
```

The code is color-coded, with tags in blue and text in black. The <h2>Heading2</h2> line is highlighted with a light blue background.

- These headings help search engines to map your page with keywords.

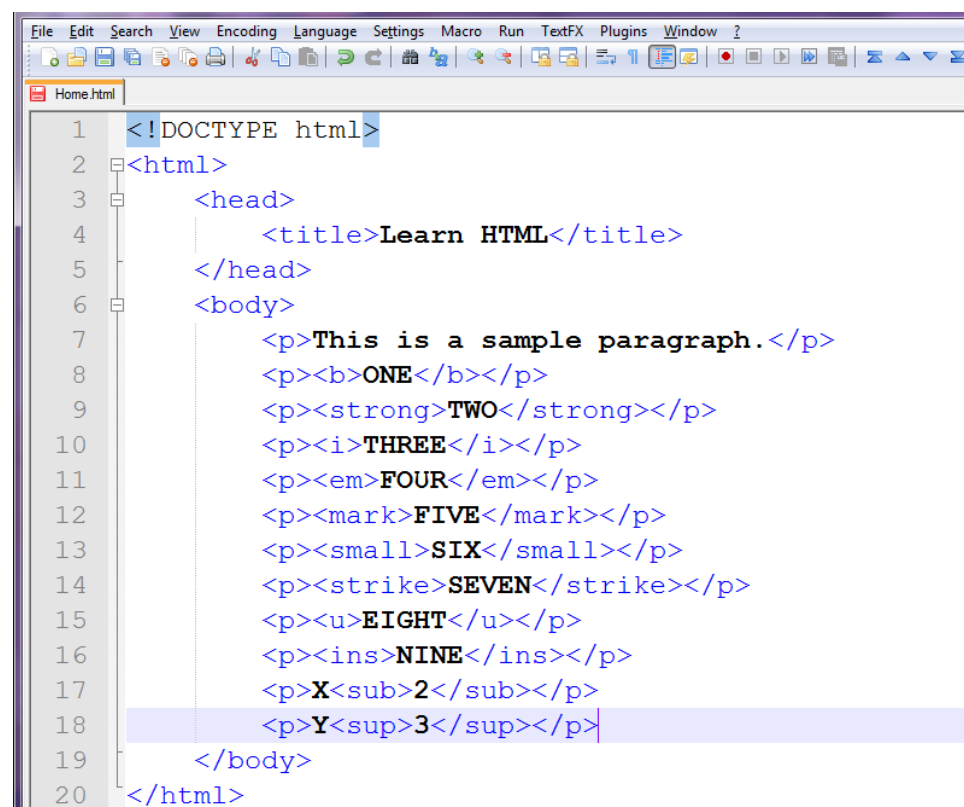
Paragraph text

- A very common and useful tag to display text on the web page is <p> tag.
- <p> tag creates a new paragraph.

Formatting tags

- to make text bold

- `` Similar to bold
- `<i>` to make text italic
- `` emphasize text
- `<mark>` Marked text. It highlights the background.
- `<small>` to shrink text
- `<strike>` to place horizontal line across the text
- `<u>` to underline text
- `<ins>` displayed with an underline to show an inserted text
- `<sub>` subscript text
- `<sup>` superscript text



The screenshot shows a code editor window titled 'Home.html'. The code is as follows:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <title>Learn HTML</title>
5   </head>
6   <body>
7     <p>This is a sample paragraph.</p>
8     <p><b>ONE</b></p>
9     <p><strong>TWO</strong></p>
10    <p><i>THREE</i></p>
11    <p><em>FOUR</em></p>
12    <p><mark>FIVE</mark></p>
13    <p><small>SIX</small></p>
14    <p><strike>SEVEN</strike></p>
15    <p><u>EIGHT</u></p>
16    <p><ins>NINE</ins></p>
17    <p>X<sub>2</sub></p>
18    <p>Y<sup>3</sup></p>
19  </body>
20 </html>
```