

Algorithm Tic Tac Toe

Step 1: To initialize 3×3 matrix with empty cells

Step 2: take input from user in a valid range (0-2) for rows & columns (either '0' or 'x')

Step 3: Check winning case after each move for each row in board:

check for same mark ('0' or 'x')
return true (winner found)

for each column in board

check for same mark ('0' or 'x')
return true (winner found)

for each diagonal in board:
check for same mark ('0' or 'x')
return true (winner found)

else

return false.

0	1	2
1	1	1
2	1	1

Step 4: If user does not input in center [1,1], place 'x' in [2,2]. (Assuming user chooses 0)

Step 5: If user inputs in center [1,1] traverse through matrix & input 'x' in [0,0].

Step 6: If user inputs in [0,2] input 'x' in [2,0]
if user inputs in [2,0] input 'x' in [0,2]

step 7 : Traverse through matrix if user inputs 0
 [0,1] input x in [2,1] else if
 [1,0] input x in [1,2]
 [2,1] input y in [0,1]
 check winning function in each move

program:

import random

```
def print_board(board):
    for row in board:
        print(" | ".join(row))
    print("-" * 9)
```

def check_winner(board):

for row in board:

if row.count(row[0]) == 3 and row[0] != " ":
 return row[0]

for col in range(3):

if board[0][col] == board[1][col] == board[2][col] and board[0][col] != " ":
 return board[0][col];

if board[0][0] == board[1][1] == board[2][2] and board[0][0] != " ":
 return board[0][0]


```
def is_full(board):  
    return all (cell != " " for row in board for cell in row)
```

```
def get_available(board):  
    return [(r,c) for r in range(3) for c in range(3)  
            if board[r][c] == " "]
```

```
def user_move(board):  
    while True:  
        move = int(input("Enter move (1-9): ")) - 1  
        row, col = divmod(move, 3)  
        if board[row][col] == "X":  
            break  
        else:  
            print("cell is already taken")
```

```
def computer_move(board):  
    move = random.choice(get_available(board))  
    board[move[0]][move[1]] = "O"
```

```
def tic_tac_toe():  
    board = [" " for _ in range(9)]  
    print_board(board)  
    while True:
```

```
        user_move(board)  
        print_board(board)
```

```
        if check_winner(board) == "X":  
            print("You win")  
            break
```

```
        if is_full(board):  
            print("draw")  
            break
```

```
computer_move(board)
print_board(board)
```

```
if check_winner(board) == "O":
    print("Comp win")
    break
```

```
if is_full(board):
    print("Draw")
    break
```

```
if x == 10:
    print("Game Over")
```

Output:

Enter Your move (1-9): 1

Enter your move: 5

O		
X		

Enter your move (1-9): 1

X		
O	O	
X		

Enter Your move (1-9): 2

X	X	
O	O	O
X		

Computer wins!