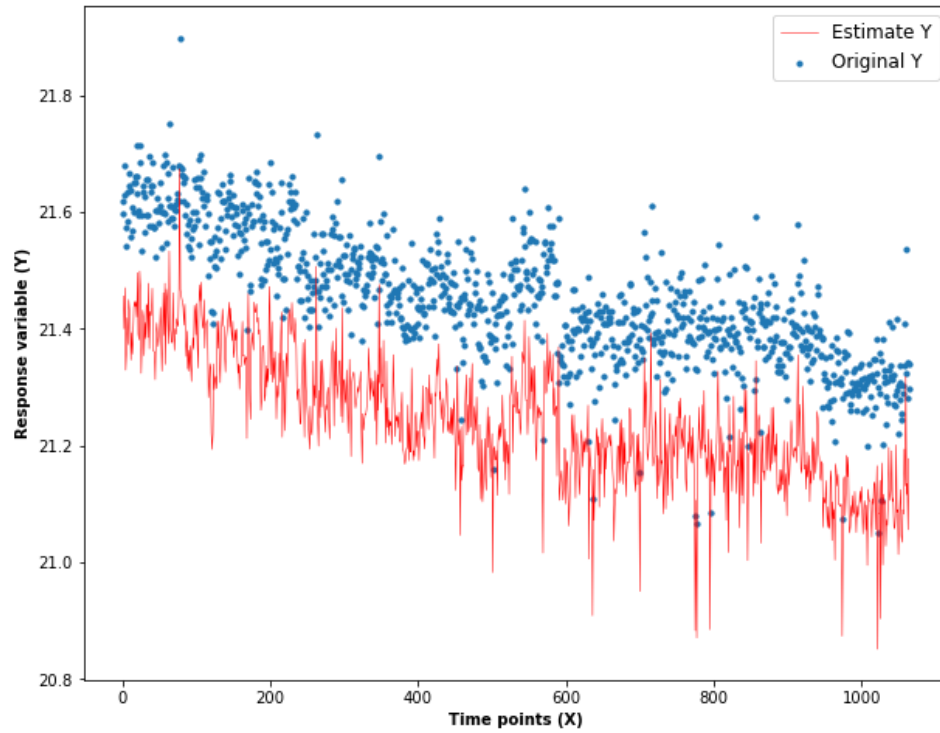


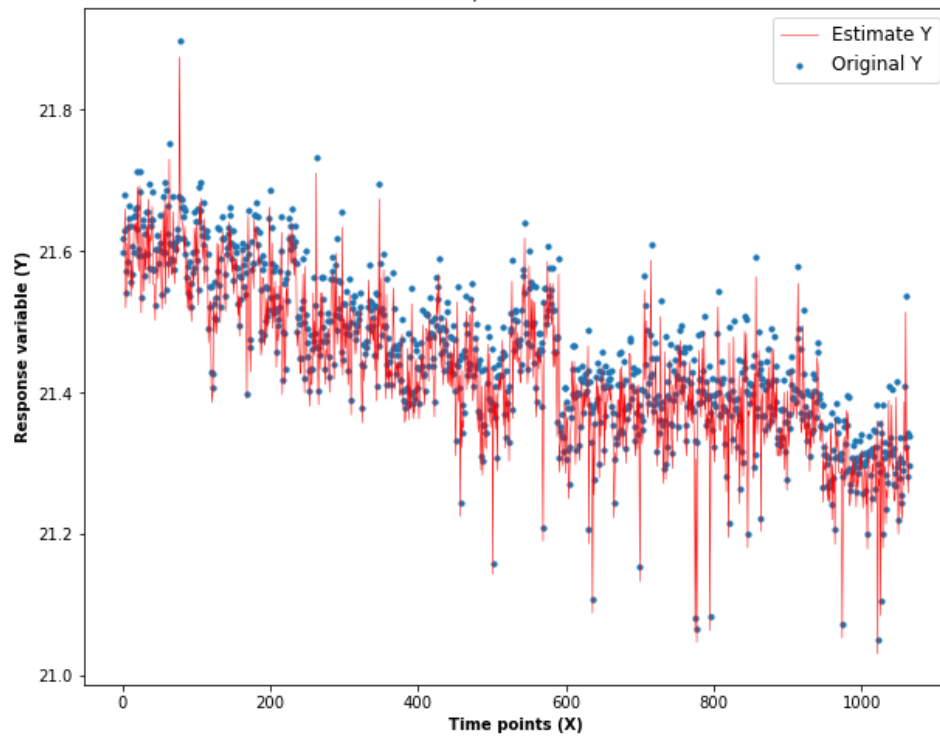
P-Spline Validation Figures

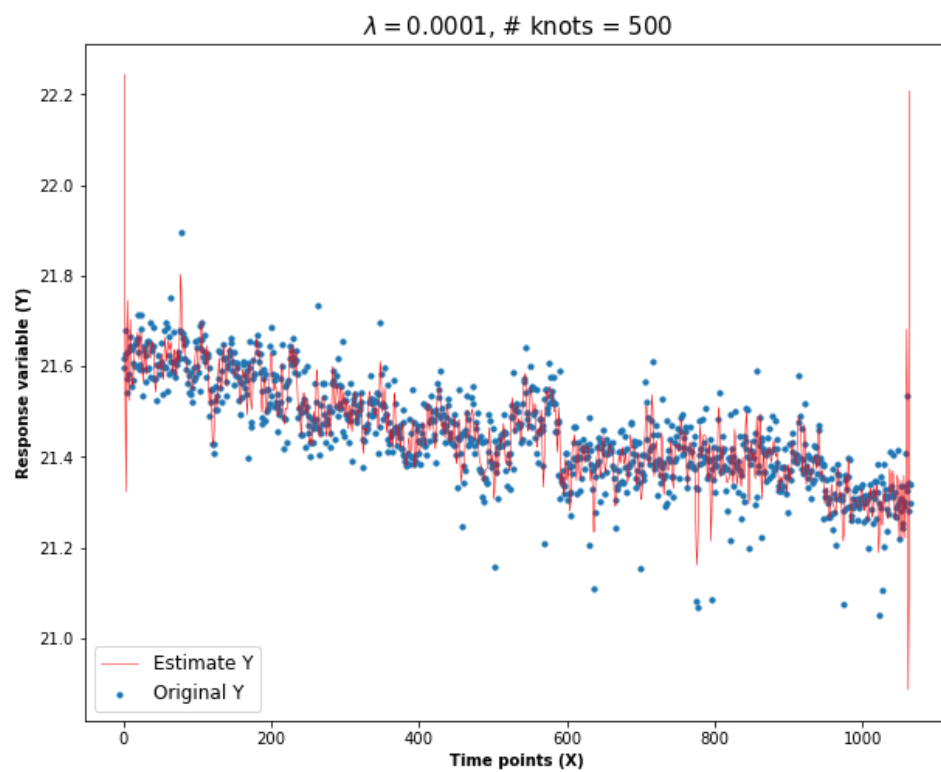
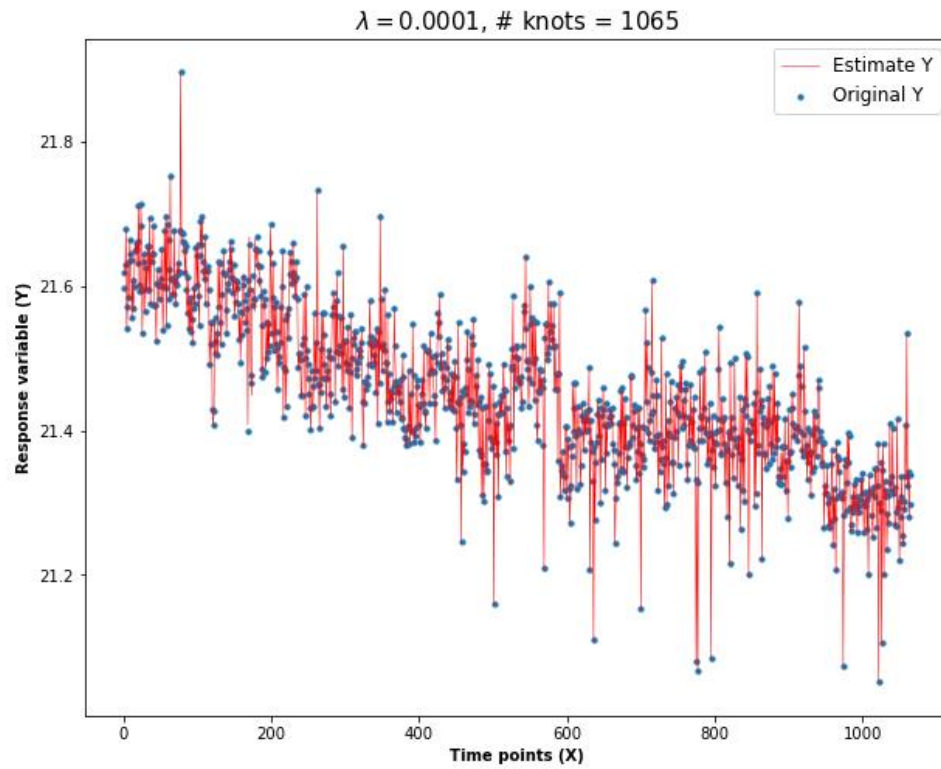
λ = Smoothing parameter

$\lambda = 0.01$, # knots = 1065



$\lambda = 0.001$, # knots = 1065





$\lambda = 0.0001$, # knots = 200

