# Notes on MNS (2016)

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### 1 Overview and results

Main results:

- 1. In standard NKM there is an outsized response of output/consumption to forward guidance.
- 2. In a NKM with idiosyncratic labor income shocks and borrowing constraints, the response of output/consumption to forward guidance is far lower.
- 3. Something about ZLB [fill in]

### 1.1 Intuition [for my own understanding]

## 2 Result #1

I've replicated this in AIM. Some notes on the AIM code

• Note that the variable  $r_t$  in the code is the deviation of the real rate from the natural rate:  $\tilde{r}_t = i_t - \mathbb{E}_t \pi_{t+1} - r_t^n$ . With this note, you can easily map my code back to the exposition in the paper.

## 3 Result # 2

This is the main result of the paper, and will requires solving MNS's heterogenous agent model. This is a hard problem. Based on what I've read so far:

- Value function iteration is too slow for this kind of problem (rate of convergence is  $\beta$ ).
- I think I need to use some kind of approximation method (e.g. splines) to approximate the policy function for consumption.
- I also somehow need to simulate the distribution of asset holdings (e.g. with a histogram?)
- The weird part is how to update the guessed solution to move it closer to an equilibrium...