

# Department of Computer Science and Engineering

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Professional Masters in Information and Cyber Security

Subject: Applied Cryptography Course Code: 806

## Class Test

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1/a)

The screenshot shows a Kali Linux desktop environment. On the left, there is a vertical dock with icons for the Dash, Home, File System, workspace, Trash, and a folder labeled '1/a)'. A terminal window is open in the center, showing the following command and its output:

```
(kali㉿alice)-[~/Desktop/workspace]
$ dd if=/dev/zero of=output.txt bs=1M count=100
100+0 records in
100+0 records out
104857600 bytes (105 MB, 100 MiB) copied, 2.15761 s, 48.6 MB/s

(kali㉿alice)-[~/Desktop/workspace]
$ openssl enc -base64 -in output.txt -out encoded.txt

(kali㉿alice)-[~/Desktop/workspace]
$
```

1/b)

1/c)

The image shows a Kali Linux desktop environment. A terminal window is open with the following session:

```
kali@alice: ~/Desktop/workspace
104857600 bytes (105 MB, 100 MiB) copied, 0.0848828 s, 1.2 GB/s
[kali@alice]-(~/Desktop/workspace)
$ ls
key.txt lab-2 plain.txt

[kali@alice]-(~/Desktop/workspace)
$ openssl enc -base64 -in plain.txt -out encoded.txt

[kali@alice]-(~/Desktop/workspace)
$ openssl rand -hex 16 > key.txt

[kali@alice]-(~/Desktop/workspace)
$ openssl enc -aes-128-cbc -salt -in plain.txt -out cipher.txt -pass file:key.txt
*** WARNING : deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.

[kali@alice]-(~/Desktop/workspace)
$ ls
cipher.txt encoded.txt key.txt lab-2 plain.txt
```

1/o

1/e

```
kali@alice: ~/Desktop/workspace
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali㉿alice)-[~/Desktop/workspace]
$ openssl enc -d -aes-128-cbc -in cipher.txt -out decipher.txt -pass file:key.txt
*** WARNING : deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.

(kali㉿alice)-[~/Desktop/workspace]
$ openssl dgst -sha256 plain.txt
SHA2-256(plain.txt)= 20492a4d0d84f8beb1767f6616229f85d44c2827b64bdbfb260ee12fa1109e0e

(kali㉿alice)-[~/Desktop/workspace]
$ openssl dgst -sha256 decipher.txt
SHA2-256(decipher.txt)= 20492a4d0d84f8beb1767f6616229f85d44c2827b64bdbfb260ee12fa1109e0e

(kali㉿alice)-[~/Desktop/workspace]
$ if [ "$(openssl dgst -sha256 -r plain.txt | cut -d ' ' -f1)" = "$(openssl dgst -sha256 -r decipher.txt | cut -d ' ' -f1)" ]; then echo "Files are identical"; else echo "Files are different"; fi
Files are identical

(kali㉿alice)-[~/Desktop/workspace]
$
```

2/a)

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "kali@alice: ~/Desktop". The terminal displays the following command and its output:

```
(kali㉿alice) ~ /Desktop
$ openssl rand -hex 16 > open.txt

(kali㉿alice) ~ /Desktop
$ openssl genrsa -out private.pem 1024

(kali㉿alice) ~ /Desktop
$ openssl pkey -in private.pem -text
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIICdwIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCAmEwgJdAgEAAoGRAnQvLSjjCxj3XwQ
IC83MrUwpLM7FF4yR3takmDt5Qyb0w176d+yHc7lXnmMi8bYLCPhJCbtsCVTK
4tNa9+stPw62dnTbs012P5i2nngg+ryKnd8RjylnCK0dGpGb0e2nZPdc4pFz8
#2+5jXaOLMVnDvc7X1RE/EQQf1L/AgMBAAECgYB2x0SmHL4DMtekysyW1BaFCm+P
46tnqtU66XejyB8DjnoTdFR114tnqO3Q78zHnrpb2nzyGtsxLSFp9alSjX6fom
m1MCRLY0btUBrSRNN78JLD5eqXm9vTC0kpQFMpdcbcLeSka19F7jY0GRz0hv6sdhs
e5gl4pzQhvt9/CYTQJBAPLQ6WskYbQ5kY5jnxFdNRR1naW8/50jXEcjdvvVFTDL
8KsUAMUz5e9053MhcA+jBPhn1dm8kr5dJg3M0VECQ0Djy/B2PDN75tiylkuWD
TFznKAgrRPizVZWftthsmn7j88i7KKGS19AwD6RnnJTIUABKqfaBWhz4Gw3zEZpOP
T4tPAKB9z0LCEc1U4EzeIpwo4aRYfz87VzXHyscM70S4chE4gNCk6nruHcAX27cx
hVbz@V5LrxxfcM9btGuYt0R4TShAkEAvy6nrAxgPqrHrvMyovdcNF02Nwgzpx
+j2jQuULWA8H3KQ2TucCxEMsJNT6h47kG5jB57v0rAiHF2J0t8RFuwJBAMh65rXJ
FE0BVN7RaIgQYIPYcAnW/bQAb/cFuqKocyJcnubc+cDsWFqvihKHYIimBC7onzGm
bJ7drJzlSEkuQuY=
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
Private-Key: (1024 bit, 2 primes)
```

The terminal also shows the file "private.pem" listed in the current directory.

2/b)

The screenshot shows a Kali Linux desktop environment. In the foreground, a terminal window is open with the following command and output:

```
(kali㉿alice) -[~/Desktop]
$ openssl rsa -in private.pem -pubout -out public.pem
writing RSA key
```

Below the terminal, a file manager window titled "Pictures - Thunar" is displayed. The left sidebar shows a tree view of the file system:

- Places
  - Computer
  - kali
  - Desktop
  - Recent
  - Trash
  - Documents
  - Music
  - Pictures
  - Videos
  - Downloads
- Devices
  - File System
- Network
  - Browse Network

The "Pictures" folder is selected. On the desktop, there are two files: "private.pem" and "public.pem". The terminal window has a blue border, and the desktop background features a large watermark with the text "the quietest".

```
(kali㉿alice) -[~/Desktop]
$ openssl pkey -pubin -in public.pem -text
-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
MIIFMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAAQGNADCBiQKBgQDYElY004ws4t18ECAvNzK1MK5z
OxReGLed7WpJg7eUUm0ME+nfshn304V55jCPG2CwD4SXPLbAlUyvrTwVfrLT1u
tnz20w7Lj1Nj+Ytp6oHvq8ipnfEYB1KAitHRqRm0Nhtp2T3XOKX8+n9vuY12j1zF
Zw73019URPxDKH41/wIDAQAB
-----END PUBLIC KEY-----
Public-Key: (1024 bit)
  Modulus:
    00:d8:10:bc:b4:a3:8c:2c:e2:dd:7c:10:20:2f:37:
    32:b5:30:a4:b3:c3:b1:14:5e:18:b1:1d:ed:6a:49:83:
    b7:94:32:6f:4c:13:ef:a7:7e:c9:e1:dc:ee:15:e7:
    98:c2:3c:6d:82:c2:40:f8:49:73:cb:6c:09:54:ca:
    fa:d3:5a:f7:eb:2d:3d:6e:b6:77:99:d3:8e:cb:8e:
    23:63:f9:Bb:69:ea:81:ef:ab:c8:a9:9d:f1:18:f2:
    22:80:8a:d1:d1:a9:19:b4:34:7b:69:d9:3d:d7:38:
    a5:fc:fa:7f:6f:b9:8d:76:be:2c:c5:67:8e:f7:3b:
    5f:54:44:fc:&3:90:7e:22:ff
  Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
```

2/c)

2/d)