Lab work 1

- a. Customers arrive in a bank according to a Poisson's process with mean inter arrival time of 10 minutes. Customers spend an average of 5 minutes on the single available counter, and leave. Write a program in C to find:
- I. Probability that a customer will not have to wait at the counter.
- II. Expected number of customers in the bank.
- III. Time can a customer expect to spend in the bank.

Lab work 2

- a. WAP to compute PI using Monte Carlo method using c programming language.
- b. In a single pump service station, vehicles arrive for fueling with an average of 5 minutes between arrivals. If an hour is taken as unit of time, cars arrive according to Poison's process with an average of λ = 12 cars/hr. Write a C program to generate Poisson distribution for x = 0,1,2, 15.

$$f(x) = \Pr(X = x) = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^x}{x!} = \frac{e^{-12} 12^x}{x!}, \begin{cases} x = 0, 1, 2, ... \\ \lambda > 0 \end{cases}$$

Lab work 3

a. Weather Problem:

raining today ⇒ 40 % rain tomorrow

 \Rightarrow 60 % no rain tomorrow

not raining today \Rightarrow 20 % rain tomorrow

⇒ 80 % no rain tomorrow

What will be probability if today is not raining then not rain the day after tomorrow?

Write a C program to find the weather of the next day by using Markov Chain Method.

Lab work 4

- a. Let m = 100, a = 19, c = 0, and $X_0 = 63$, and generate a sequence random integer. WAP to find first 7 random number generate using any suitable method?
- b. WAP to use mixed congruential method to generate a sequence of 10 five-digit random integers and corresponding random variables. Let $x_0 = 4$, a=3 and c=2.
- c. WAP to use Multiplicative congruential method to generate a sequence of 10 three-digit random integers and corresponding random variables. Let $x_0 = 5$, a=3 and c=2.

Lab work 5

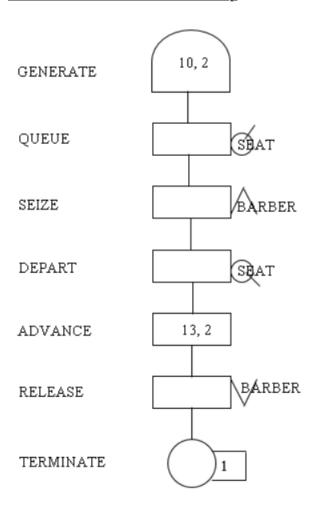
- a. Implementation of autocorrelation function in c programming
- b. Implementation of gap test function in c programming
- c. Implement KS test in c programming.
- d. Implementation of chi square test function in c programming

Lab work 6

1. Create a GPSS model and program to simulate a barber shop for a day (9am to 4pm), where a costumer enters the Shop every 10 ± 2 minute and a barber takes 13 ± 2 for a haircut.

Solution

GPSS model to simulate a barber shop



Program:

GENERATE 10,2 QUEUE SEAT SEIZE BARBER **DEPART SEAT**

ADVANCE 13,2

RELEASE BARBER

TERMINATE

TIMER GENERATE 420

TERMINATE 1

Output

GPSS World Simulation Report - Untitled Model 1.1.1

Saturday, September 09, 2023 21:48:47

START TIME END TIME BLOCKS FACILITIES STORAGES 0.000 420.000 9 1 0

 NAME
 VALUE

 BARBER
 10001.000

 SEAT
 10000.000

 TIMER
 8.000

LABEL LOC BLOCK TYPE ENTRY COUNT CURRENT COUNT RETRY
1 GENERATE 43 0 0

2 QUEUE 43 12 0 **SEIZE** 31 0 4 DEPART 31 0 0 ADVANCE 31 5 1 0 6 RELEASE 30 0 TERMINATE 30 0 0

TIMER 8 GENERATE 1 0 0 0 9 TERMINATE 1 0 0

FACILITY ENTRIES UTIL. AVE. TIME AVAIL. OWNER PEND INTER RETRY

DELAY

BARBER 31 0.973 13.182 1 32 0 0 0 12

QUEUE MAX CONT. ENTRY ENTRY(0) AVE.CONT. AVE.TIME AVE.(-0) RETRY

SEAT 12 12 43 1 4.927 48.123 49.269 0

FEC XN PRI **BDT** ASSEM CURRENT NEXT PARAMETER VALUE 32 0 421.538 32 5 6 45 0 425.297 45 0 1 46 0 0 8 840.000 46

- 2. A machine tool in a manufacturing shop is turning out parts at the rate of every 5 minutes. When they are finished, the parts are sent to an inspector, who takes 4±3 minutes to examine each one and rejects 15% of the parts. Draw and explain a block diagram and write a GPSS program to simulate using the concept of facility.
- 3. A machine tool in a manufacturing shop is turning out parts at the rate of every 5 minutes. When they are finished, the parts are sent to an inspector, who takes 4±3 minutes to examine each one and rejects 20% of the parts. Draw and explain a block diagram for it and write a GPSS program to simulate using the concept of FACILITY.
- 4. We are modeling a barber shop with the following qualities:
- The shop contains one barber and one barber's chair, open for eight hours in a day.
- Customers arrive on average every 18 minutes, with the arrival time varying between 12 and 24 minutes.
- If the barber is busy, the customer will wait in a queue.
- Once the barber is free, the next customer will have a haircut.
- Each haircut takes between 12 and 18 minutes, with the average being 15 minutes.
- Once the haircut is done, the customer will leave the shop.

We want to answer these questions:

- How utilized is the barber through the day?
- How long does the queue get?
- On average, how long does a customer have to wait.
- 5. Consider that a machine tool in a manufacturing shop is turning out parts at the rate of one every 5 minutes. As they are finished, the parts go to an inspector, who takes 4±3 minutes

to examine each one and rejects 10% of the parts. Now, develop a block diagram and write the code for simulating the above problem using GPSS, and also explain the function of each block used in the block diagram in detail.