

Sat

24/4: a) The context free grammar induced from the following given trees along with the probabilities is ~~are~~ as follows:

$S \rightarrow WNP VP / 1$

$WNP \rightarrow WDT NN / 0.33$

$WNP \rightarrow who / 0.33$

$WNP \rightarrow WDT NN / 0.33$

$WDT \rightarrow what / 0.5$

$WDT \rightarrow WRB JJ / 0.5$

$NN \rightarrow CSC1 / 0.28$

$NN \rightarrow 1108 / 0.14$

$PP \rightarrow IN NN / 1$

$IN \rightarrow in / 1$

$VBZ \rightarrow teaches / 1$

$NP \rightarrow NN NN / 1$

$WRB \rightarrow how / 1$

$JJ \rightarrow many / 1$

18

Sun

$VP \rightarrow BE VP / 0.25$

$VP \rightarrow VBN PP / 0.25$

$VP \rightarrow VBZ NP / 0.25$

$VP \rightarrow BE VB / 0.25$

$VB \rightarrow VBG NP / 1$

$VBG \rightarrow taking / 1$

$BE \rightarrow are / 1$

$VBN \rightarrow offered / 1$

$NN \rightarrow Courses / 0.14$

$NN \rightarrow fall / 0.14$

$NN \rightarrow 1100 / 0.14$

$NN \rightarrow students / 0.14$

b) CYK algorithm to parse the sentence, "Who are taking CSCI courses" is as follows:

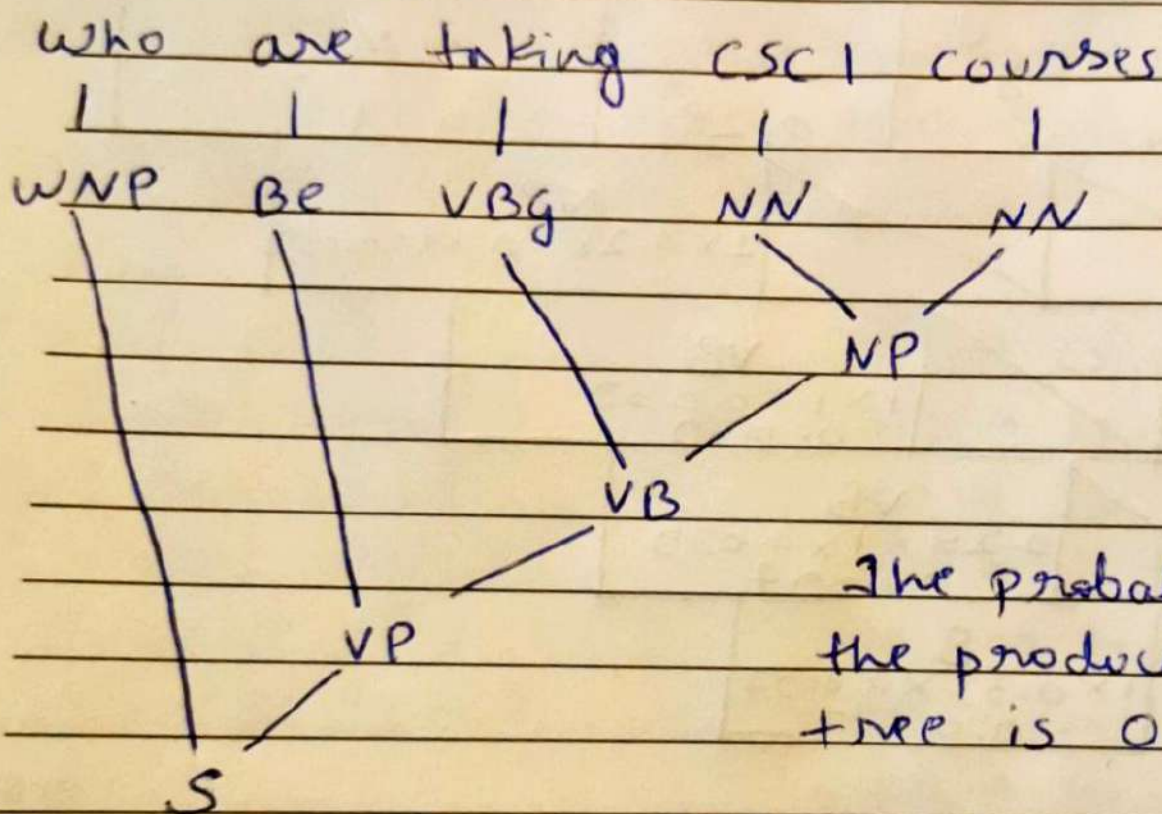
19

Mon

who	are	taking	CSCI	courses
WNP	BE	VBg	NN	NN
0.33	1	1	0.28	0.14
			NP $1 \times 0.28 \times 0.14 = 0.039$	
			VB $1 \times 1 \times 0.039 = 0.039$	
			VB $0.25 \times 1 \times 0.039 = 0.0097$	
			S $1 \times 0.33 \times 0.0097 = 0.0032$	

\therefore The probability is computed to be 0.0032

c) The final parse tree obtained from parsing in the part b) along with the probability is as follows:



The probability of
the produced parse
tree is 0.0032.