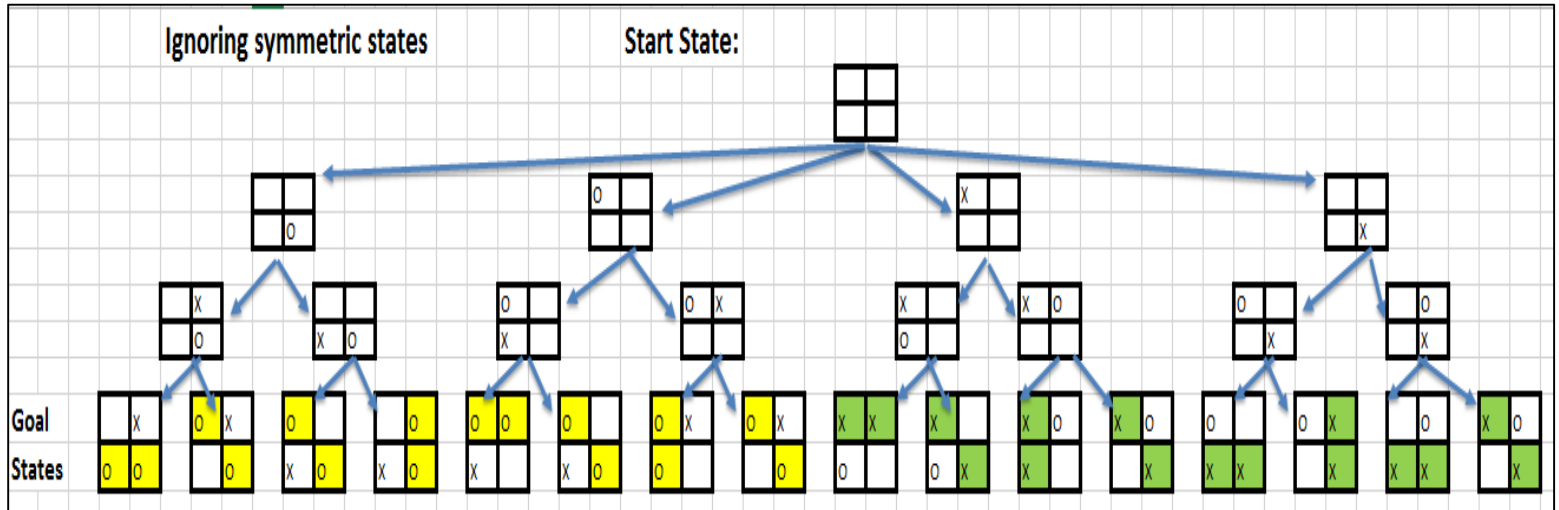


## Assignment No. 1

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**Solution 1:** Following image shows the state graph for given tic-tac-toe game.

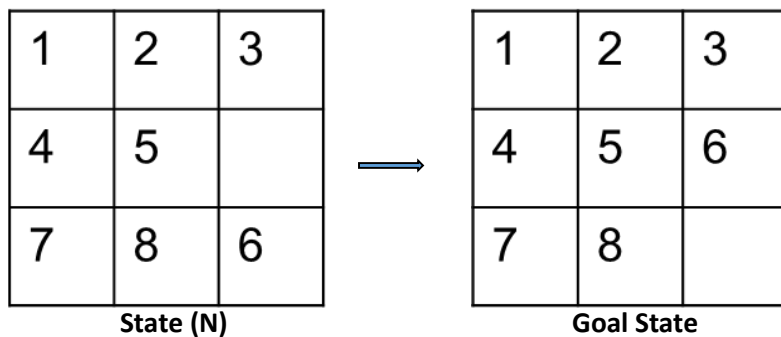


### Solution 2:

For given heuristic function is not admissible.

Proof:

Consider an instance of 8-Puzzle problem.



In above instance, we need just one step to reach our Goal state from State(N). But as per our heuristic function we will get value of  $h(N)$  as follows:

$$h(N) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 0 = 2$$

But,  $h^*(N) = 1$ , i.e. optimal path value is 1.

So, here  $h(N) > h^*(N)$ . Hence we can state that heuristic  $h(s)$  = sum of permutation inversions is not admissible.