

Shopify - The Online Grocery Store

Database Transactions

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Non Conflicting Transactions:

Transaction 1: Update Product Price

-- Before Transaction --

```
SELECT * FROM Product WHERE ProductID = 1;
```

-- Transaction --

```
START TRANSACTION;
```

```
UPDATE Product SET Price = 25.99 WHERE ProductID = 1;
```

```
COMMIT;
```

-- After Transaction --

```
SELECT * FROM Product WHERE ProductID = 1;
```

Transaction 2: Add New Product

-- Before Transaction --

```
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Product;
```

-- Transaction --

```
START TRANSACTION;
```

```
INSERT INTO Product (Name, Brand, Description, Price, QuantityInStock,  
Category, SubCategory)
```

```
VALUES ('New Product', 'Brand X', 'Description of New Product', 15.99, 100,  
'Electronics', 'Smartphones');
```

```
COMMIT;
```

-- After Transaction --

```
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Product;
```

Transaction 3: Update User Password

-- Before Transaction --

```
SELECT * FROM User WHERE UserID = 1;
```

-- Transaction --

```
START TRANSACTION;
```

```
UPDATE User SET Password = 'NewPassword123' WHERE UserID = 1;  
COMMIT;
```

-- After Transaction --

```
SELECT * FROM User WHERE UserID = 1;
```

Transaction 4: Delete Payment Record

-- Before Transaction --

```
SELECT * FROM Payment;
```

-- Transaction --

```
START TRANSACTION;
```

```
DELETE FROM Payment WHERE PaymentID = 1;  
COMMIT;
```

-- After Transaction --

```
SELECT * FROM Payment;
```

Conflicting Transactions:

Conflicting Transaction 1: Update Product Price (Conflicting), First establish 2 connections to db

In Connection 1:

-- Before Transaction --

```
SELECT * FROM Product WHERE ProductID = 1;
```

-- Transaction 1 --

```
START TRANSACTION;
```

```
UPDATE Product SET Price = 30.99 WHERE ProductID = 1;
```

Switch to Connection 2:

-- Transaction 2 --

START TRANSACTION;

UPDATE Product SET Price = 35.99 WHERE ProductID = 1;

Observe waiting time in Connection 2 because transaction 1 is still uncommitted and conflicting with transaction 2

Switch to Connection 1:

-- Commit Transaction 1 --

Commit;

We observe Transaction 2 is now complete and Transaction 1 is committed (changes done)

SELECT * FROM Product WHERE ProductID = 1;

Switch to Connection 2:

-- Commit Transaction 2 --

Commit;

Transaction 2 is committed (changes done)

SELECT * FROM Product WHERE ProductID = 1;

Conflicting Transaction 2: Update User Password (Conflicting), First establish 2 connections to db

In Connection 1:

-- Before Transaction --

SELECT * FROM User WHERE UserID = 1;

-- Transaction 1 --

START TRANSACTION;

UPDATE User SET Password = 'NewPass123' WHERE UserID = 1;

Switch to Connection 2:

-- Transaction 2 --

START TRANSACTION;

UPDATE User SET Password = 'AnotherNewPass123' WHERE UserID = 1;

Observe waiting time in Connection 2 because transaction 1 is still uncommitted and conflicting with transaction 2

Switch to Connection 1:

```
-- Commit Transaction 1 --  
Commit;
```

We observe Transaction 2 is now complete and Transaction 1 is committed (changes done)

```
SELECT * FROM User WHERE UserID = 1;
```

Switch to Connection 2:

```
-- Commit Transaction 2 --  
Commit;
```

Transaction 2 is committed (changes done)

```
SELECT * FROM User WHERE UserID = 1;
```