

Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 4_MCQ

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 15
Marks Obtained : 15

Section 1 : MCQ

1. What will be the output of the following program?

```
class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String s1 = "EDUCATION";  
        String s2 = new String("EDUCATION");  
        String s3 = "EDUCATION";  
        if (s1 == s2) {  
            System.out.println("s1 and s2 equal");  
        }  
        else {  
            System.out.println("s1 and s2 not equal");  
        }  
        if (s1 == s3) {  
            System.out.println("s1 and s3 equal");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        else {
            System.out.println("s1 and s3 not equal");
        }
    }
}
```

Answer

s1 and s2 not equals1 and s3 equal

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

2. Predict the output for the following code:

```
class Main {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        StringBuffer sb = new StringBuffer("I Java!");
        sb.insert(5, "like ");
        System.out.println(sb);
    }
}
```

Answer

I Javlike a!

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

3. What will be the output of the following code?

```
class Main {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        char c[] = {'j', 'a', 'v', 'a'};
        String s1 = new String(c);
        String s2 = new String(s1);
        System.out.println(s1);
        System.out.println(s2);
    }
}
```

Answer

javajava

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

4. Predict the output for the following code.

```
class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] fruits) {  
        String fruit1 = new String("apple");  
        String fruit2 = new String("orange");  
        String fruit3 = new String("pear");  
        fruit3 = fruit1;  
        fruit2 = fruit3;  
        fruit1 = fruit2;  
        System.out.println(fruit1);  
        System.out.println(fruit2);  
        System.out.println(fruit3);  
    }  
}
```

Answer

appleappleapple

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

5. What will be the output of the following program?

```
class Main {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        String name="Work Hard";  
        name.concat("Success");  
        System.out.println(name);  
    }  
}
```

Answer

Work Hard

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

6. What will be the output for the following code?

```
class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String languages[] = {"C", "C++", "Java", "Python", "Ruby"};  
        for (String sample: languages) {  
            System.out.println(sample);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Answer

CC++JavaPythonRuby

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

7. Predict the output for the following code:

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        float a = 10.0f;  
        String temp = Float.toString(a);  
        System.out.println(temp);  
    }  
}
```

Answer

10.0

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

8. Predict the output for the following code.

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String a = "java";  
        char temp = a.charAt(1);  
        System.out.println(temp);  
    }  
}
```

}

Answer

a

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

9. What will be the output of the following program?

```
class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String greet = "Welcome\n";  
        System.out.print("String: " + greet);  
        int length = greet.length();  
        System.out.print("Length: " + length);  
    }  
}
```

Answer

String: WelcomeLength: 8

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

10. What will be the output of the following program?

```
class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String s = new String("5");  
        System.out.println(1 + 1111 + s + 1 + 1010);  
    }  
}
```

Answer

1112511010

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

11. What will be the output of the following program?

```
241901075 class Main {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        StringBuffer sb = new StringBuffer("Hello");  
        System.out.println("buffer = " + sb);  
        System.out.println("length = " + sb.length());  
        System.out.println("capacity = " + sb.capacity());  
    }  
}
```

Answer

buffer = Hello length = 5 capacity = 21

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

12. What will be the output of the following code?

```
241901075 class Main {  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        StringBuffer sb = new StringBuffer("Hello");  
        System.out.println("buffer before = " + sb);  
        System.out.println("charAt(1) before = " + sb.charAt(1));  
        sb.setCharAt(1, 'i');  
        sb.setLength(2);  
        System.out.println("buffer after = " + sb);  
        System.out.println("charAt(1) after = " + sb.charAt(1));  
    }  
}
```

Answer

buffer before = Hello charAt(1) before = e buffer after = H i charAt(1) after = i

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

13. What will be the output of the following code?

```
241901075 class Main {  
    public static void main(String args[]){
```

```
        String s1 = "Hello i love java";
        String s2 = new String(s1);
        System.out.println((s1 == s2) + " " + s1.equals(s2));
    }
}
```

Answer

false true

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

14. What is the output of the following code?

```
class Main
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        StringBuffer c = new StringBuffer("Hello");
        c.delete(0,2);
        System.out.println(c);
    }
}
```

Answer

llo

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

15. What will be the output of the following program?

```
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String str = "1234.34";
        int a = Integer.parseInt(str);
        System.out.println(a);
    }
}
```

Answer

NumberFormatException

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 4_Q1

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

In a publishing company, editors often need to quickly analyze passages of text to check for punctuation usage. To assist them, you are asked to write a program that counts the number of specific punctuation marks in each passage.

The punctuation marks of interest are:

Commas (,)Periods (.)Question marks (?)

Input Format

The first line of input contains an integer T, representing the number of test cases (passages).

Each of the next T lines contains a single passage of text.

Output Format

For each test case, print three integers separated by spaces, representing the number of commas, periods, and question marks in the passage.

The first line of output corresponds to the first passage, the second line to the second passage, and so on.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1
Hello, world. How are you?
Output: 1 1 1

Answer

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
        int T = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine().trim());
        for (int tc = 0; tc < T; tc++) {
            String line = br.readLine();
            int commas = 0, periods = 0, questions = 0;
            for (int i = 0; i < line.length(); i++) {
                char ch = line.charAt(i);
                if (ch == ',') commas++;
                else if (ch == '.') periods++;
                else if (ch == '?') questions++;
            }
            System.out.println(commas + " " + periods + " " + questions);
        }
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 4_Q2

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Anu is developing a tool for a conference registration system. Participants submit keywords related to their fields of interest. The organizer wants to sort these keywords alphabetically to generate tags for session grouping.

Write a program that accepts at least five keywords as input arguments and outputs them in sorted alphabetical order.

Input Format

The first line of input contains an integer n, representing the number of keywords.

The second line of input contains n space-separated keywords (string).

Output Format

The output prints n space separated strings representing the sorted keyword in alphabetical order.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 5

Blockchain Cloud AI Data Cybersecurity

Output: AI Blockchain Cloud Cybersecurity Data

Answer

```
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int n = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        String[] keywords = sc.nextLine().split(" ");
        Arrays.sort(keywords);
        for (int i = 0; i < keywords.length; i++) {
            System.out.print(keywords[i]);
            if (i < keywords.length - 1) {
                System.out.print(" ");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 4_Q3

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Bechan Chacha is seeking help to filter out valid mobile numbers from a list provided by his crush. He can only pick his crush's number if the list contains valid mobile numbers.

A mobile number is considered valid if:

It has exactly 10 digits. It consists only of numeric values (0–9). It does not begin with zero.

Your task is to determine whether each mobile number in the list is valid or not.

Input Format

The first line contains an integer T, representing the number of mobile numbers

to check.

The next T lines each contain a string S, representing a mobile number.

Output Format

For each mobile number S, the output print "YES" if it is valid.

Otherwise, print "NO".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1
9876543210
Output: YES

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int T = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        for (int i = 0; i < T; i++) {
            String number = sc.nextLine().trim();
            if (isValidNumber(number)) {
                System.out.println("YES");
            } else {
                System.out.println("NO");
            }
        }
    }
    private static boolean isValidNumber(String number) {
        if (number.length() != 10) {
            return false;
        }
        for (char ch : number.toCharArray()) {
            if (!Character.isDigit(ch)) {
                return false;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        }  
    }  
    return number.charAt(0) != '0';  
}  
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 4_Q4

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Arjun is learning how to filter words from a sentence based on grammar rules. He wants to identify the valid words in a sentence.

A word is considered valid if it satisfies all these conditions:

The word contains only alphabets (a–z, A–Z). The word length is at least 2 characters. The word should not contain digits or special characters.

Your task is to read a sentence and print all the valid words in it.

Input Format

The input contains a single line containing a sentence S.

Output Format

The output prints all the valid words separated by spaces.

If no valid word exists, print "No valid words."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: Hello world1 123 ab" @#\$ Hi

Output: Hello Hi

Answer

```
import java.util.*;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String sentence = sc.nextLine();
        String[] words = sentence.split(" ");
        List<String> validWords = new ArrayList<>();
        for (String word : words) {
            if (isValidWord(word)) {
                validWords.add(word);
            }
        }
        if (validWords.isEmpty()) {
            System.out.println("No valid words.");
        } else {
            System.out.println(String.join(" ", validWords));
        }
    }
    private static boolean isValidWord(String word) {
        if (word.length() < 2) return false;
        for (char ch : word.toCharArray()) {
            if (!Character.isLetter(ch)) {
                return false;
            }
        }
        return true;
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 4_Q5

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

In a secure banking system, customers are required to create PIN codes for accessing their accounts. The bank wants to validate these PIN codes before accepting them.

A PIN code is considered valid if:

It consists of exactly 4 digits. All characters must be numeric (0–9). It cannot contain all identical digits (e.g., 1111 is invalid).

Your task is to determine whether each PIN code in the list is valid or not.

Input Format

The first line of input contains an integer T, representing the number of PIN codes to check.

The next T lines each contain a string S, representing a PIN code.

Output Format

For each PIN code S, the output print "YES" if it is valid.

Otherwise, the output print "NO".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

1234

Output: YES

Answer

```
import java.util.*;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int T = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        for (int i = 0; i < T; i++) {
            String pin = sc.nextLine().trim();

            if (isValidPIN(pin)) {
                System.out.println("YES");
            } else {
                System.out.println("NO");
            }
        }
    }
    private static boolean isValidPIN(String pin) {
        if (pin.length() != 4) {
            return false;
        }
        for (char ch : pin.toCharArray()) {
            if (!Character.isDigit(ch)) {
                return false;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        }
    }
    char first = pin.charAt(0);
    boolean allSame = true;
    for (char ch : pin.toCharArray()) {
        if (ch != first) {
            allSame = false;
            break;
        }
    }
    return !allSame;
}
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 4_CY

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 40
Marks Obtained : 40

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Anjali is preparing a report on text complexity. She wants to identify all words in a sentence that contain at least one digit so she can analyze numeric mentions.

Your task is to write a program that extracts and prints all words containing at least one digit from a given sentence.

If no such word exists, print "No words with digits found".

Input Format

The input contains a single line containing a sentence with multiple words.

Output Format

The output prints all words containing at least one digit separated by a space.

If no word contains a digit, print "No words with digits found".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: The model X100 and Y200 are available

Output: X100 Y200

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class WordsWithDigits {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String sentence = sc.nextLine();
        String[] words = sentence.split(" ");
        String result = "";
        for (String word : words) {
            if (containsDigit(word)) {
                result += word + " ";
            }
        }
        if (result.equals("")) {
            System.out.println("No words with digits found");
        } else {
            System.out.println(result.trim());
        }
    }

    private static boolean containsDigit(String word) {
        for (int i = 0; i < word.length(); i++) {
            if (Character.isDigit(word.charAt(i))) return true;
        }
        return false;
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

2. Problem Statement

A library wants to analyze book titles to count the number of words that start with an uppercase letter. This helps the library track proper nouns and important words in titles.

Your task is to write a program that, for each given title, counts and prints the number of words that start with an uppercase letter.

Input Format

The first line contains an integer T, representing the number of book titles.

Each of the next T lines contains a single title (string).

Output Format

For each title, the output print a single integer representing the number of words starting with an uppercase letter.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

The Chronicles of Narnia

Output: 3

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class UppercaseWordsCount {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int T = Integer.parseInt(sc.nextLine());
        for (int t = 0; t < T; t++) {
            String title = sc.nextLine();
            String[] words = title.split(" ");
            int count = 0;
            for (String word : words) {
```

```
        if (word.length() > 0 && Character.isUpperCase(word.charAt(0))) {  
            count++;  
        }  
    }  
    System.out.println(count);  
}  
}  
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

3. Problem Statement

In a university library, librarians need to track the usage of special characters in students' notes.

To help them, you are asked to write a program that counts the number of specific symbols in each passage of text.

The symbols of interest are:

Exclamation marks (!) Colons (:) Semicolons (;

Input Format

The first line of input contains an integer T, representing the number of test cases (passages).

Each of the next T lines contains a single passage of text.

Output Format

For each test case, print three integers separated by spaces, representing the number of exclamation marks, colons, and semicolons in the passage.

The first line of output corresponds to the first passage, the second line to the second passage, and so on.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1
Hello! How are you
Output: 1 0 0

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int T = Integer.parseInt(sc.nextLine());
        for (int i = 0; i < T; i++) {
            String line = sc.nextLine();
            int exclam = 0, colon = 0, semicolon = 0;
            for (char ch : line.toCharArray()) {
                if (ch == '!') exclam++;
                else if (ch == ':') colon++;
                else if (ch == ';') semicolon++;
            }
            System.out.println(exclam + " " + colon + " " + semicolon);
        }
        sc.close();
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

4. Problem Statement

A bookstore wants to analyze the titles of books to determine their longest word in each title. This helps in designing banners and covers.

Your task is to write a program that, given a sentence (book title), finds and prints the longest word. If multiple words have the same maximum length, print the first one.

Input Format

The input contains a single line containing a sentence representing the book title.

Output Format

The output prints a string representing the longest word in the sentence (book title).

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: The Chronicles of Narnia

Output: Chronicles

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class LongestWord {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String sentence = sc.nextLine();
        String[] words = sentence.split(" ");
        String longest = "";
        for (String word : words) {
            if (word.length() > longest.length()) {
                longest = word;
            }
        }
        System.out.println(longest);
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 4_PAH

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 40
Marks Obtained : 40

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

At a digital library, the system needs to analyze passages to identify the frequency of vowels, since they are key for linguistic research. You are asked to write a program that counts the number of vowels in each passage of text.

The vowels of interest are:

a, e, i, o, u (both uppercase and lowercase).

Input Format

The first line of input contains an integer T, representing the number of test cases (passages).

Each of the next T lines contains a single passage of text.

Output Format

For each test case, print a single integer representing the total number of vowels in the passage.

The first line of output corresponds to the first passage, the second line to the second passage, and so on.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1
Hello World
Output: 3

Answer

```
import java.util.*;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int T = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        for (int i = 0; i < T; i++) {
            String passage = sc.nextLine();
            int vowelCount = countVowels(passage);
            System.out.println(vowelCount);
        }
    }
    private static int countVowels(String text) {
        int count = 0;
        for (char ch : text.toCharArray()) {
            if (isVowel(ch)) {
                count++;
            }
        }
        return count;
    }
    private static boolean isVowel(char ch) {
        ch = Character.toLowerCase(ch);
```

```
        return (ch == 'a' || ch == 'e' || ch == 'i' || ch == 'o' || ch == 'u');  
    }  
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

2. Problem Statement

Riya is preparing a puzzle game for her friends. She wants to include a feature that highlights special words in a sentence – specifically, palindromic words (words that read the same forward and backward).

Your task is to help Riya by writing a program that extracts all palindrome words from the given sentence. If there are no palindromes, print "No palindromes found".

Input Format

The input contains a single string S representing a sentence.

Output Format

The output prints all palindromic words separated by a space.

If no palindrome exists, print "No palindromes found".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: madam went to school

Output: madam

Answer

```
import java.util.*;  
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);  
        String sentence = sc.nextLine();
```

```
String[] words = sentence.split(" ");
List<String> palindromes = new ArrayList<>();
for (String word : words) {
    if (isPalindrome(word)) {
        palindromes.add(word);
    }
}
if (palindromes.isEmpty()) {
    System.out.println("No palindromes found");
} else {
    System.out.println(String.join(" ", palindromes));
}
}

private static boolean isPalindrome(String word) {
    int left = 0, right = word.length() - 1;
    while (left < right) {
        if (word.charAt(left) != word.charAt(right)) {
            return false;
        }
        left++;
        right--;
    }
    return true;
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

3. Problem Statement

Sana is analyzing text for a secret code. She wants to find all words in a sentence that start and end with the same letter. These words are considered "special words" for her analysis.

Your task is to write a program that extracts and prints all words that start and end with the same letter (case-insensitive).

If no such word exists, print "No special words found".

Input Format

The input contains a single line containing a sentence with multiple words.

Output Format

The output prints all words that start and end with the same letter separated by a space.

If no word satisfies the condition, print "No special words found".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: Anna went to the civic center

Output: Anna civic

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        String sentence = scanner.nextLine();
        scanner.close();
        String[] words = sentence.split(" ");
        StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
        boolean found = false;
        for (String word : words) {
            if (word.length() == 0) continue;
            char firstChar = Character.toLowerCase(word.charAt(0));
            char lastChar = Character.toLowerCase(word.charAt(word.length() - 1));
            if (firstChar == lastChar) {
                if (found) {
                    result.append(" ");
                }
                result.append(word);
                found = true;
            }
        }
        if (found) {
            System.out.println(result.toString());
        } else {

```

```
        System.out.println("No special words found");
    }
}
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

4. Problem Statement

Ravi is analyzing text messages for his research on typing patterns. He wants to count the number of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits in a sentence to understand typing trends.

Your task is to help Ravi by writing a program that takes a sentence and prints the count of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits.

Input Format

The input contains a single line containing a sentence (string).

Output Format

The output prints three integers separated by spaces:

- Number of uppercase letters
- Number of lowercase letters
- Number of digits

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: Hello World 123

Output: 2 8 3

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
String sentence = scanner.nextLine();
scanner.close();
int uppercaseCount = 0;
int lowercaseCount = 0;
int digitCount = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < sentence.length(); i++) {
    char c = sentence.charAt(i);
    if (Character.isUpperCase(c)) {
        uppercaseCount++;
    } else if (Character.isLowerCase(c)) {
        lowercaseCount++;
    } else if (Character.isDigit(c)) {
        digitCount++;
    }
}
System.out.println(uppercaseCount + " " + lowercaseCount + " " +
digitCount);
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10