# Analysis of Consumer Complaints from CFPB

Presented by, NISHANTH R

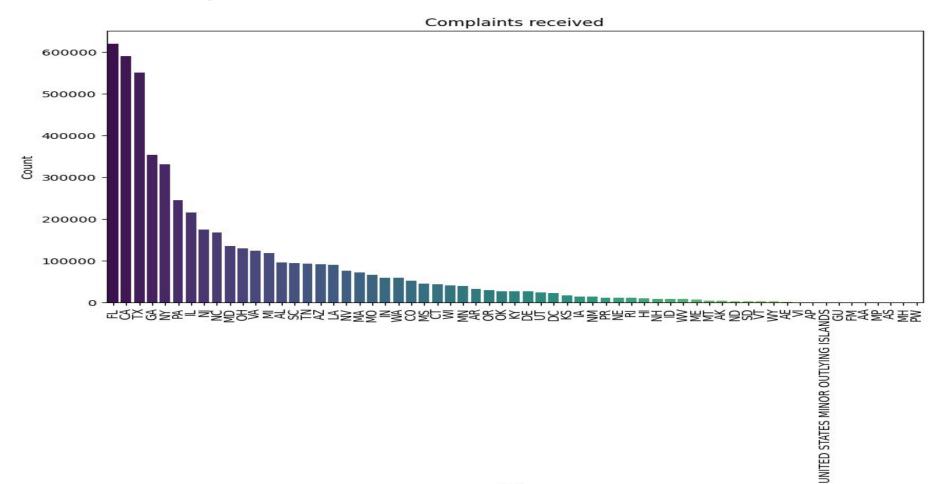
#### Preface:

 This analysis is done on the data obtained from Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, USA.

 It provides an comprehensive idea about the nature of complaints of users of the financial products that they used and the response from the companies

 The following analysis give a wider picture of the nature of complaints and suggestions to improve.

# State wise report:



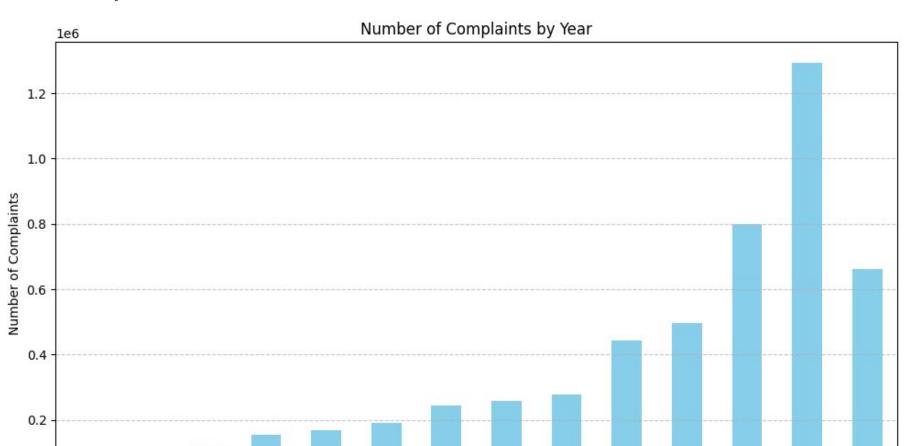
#### State wise report:

• In the above chart we could the states with highest number of complaints.

Florida tops the list followed by California and Texas.

 But we should factor in the population of the states, for states with higher population relatively received higher complaints.

# Complaints Trend:



#### Complaints Trend:

• From the above figure, we could see the *increase in number of complaints* year on year.

- This gives us two different kinds of inferences.
  - a. Despite the efforts and measures, complaints keep increasing
  - b. At the same time, this shows *the purchase of financial products too keep increasing*.
  - c. We need to improve the financial literacy of the products and smoothen the service delivery

#### Average Response Time: (state wise)

```
Response Time
AL 0 days 18:51:41.613559322
LA 0 days 20:39:13.189246178
MS 0 days 21:54:12.097832571
PA 0 days 22:28:29.755629504
TX 0 days 23:54:08.675880355
```

- The state of *Alabama* has the quicker average response time of around 19 hrs.
- Inference: The response time depends on several factors, yet one prime factor is the number of complaints which is directly proportional to the response time

# Complaints trend (Based on product):

Credit reporting, credit repair services, or other personal consumer reports	2163878	
Credit reporting or other personal consumer reports	959581	
Debt collection	567007	
Mortgage	397811	
Checking or savings account	212459	
Credit card or prepaid card	206373	
Credit reporting	140429	
Credit card	132976	
Student loan	88116	
Bank account or service	86205	
Money transfer, virtual currency, or money service	68346	
Vehicle loan or lease	55626	
Consumer Loan	31574	
Payday loan, title loan, or personal loan	30640	
Prepaid card	8333	
Payday loan	5541	
Payday loan, title loan, personal loan, or advance loan	5376	
Money transfers	5354	
Debt or credit management	1081	
Other financial service	1058	
Virtual currency	18	
Name: count, dtype: int64		

### Complaints trend (Based on product):

The top financial product that received more complaints is: Credit related products and services

This is followed by **Debt Collection and Mortgages**.

 Inference: More clearer and easy to understand terms and conditions are needed to reduce the complaints

#### **Customer satisfaction:**

```
Company response to consumer

Closed with explanation 122695

Closed with non-monetary relief 11098

Closed with monetary relief 5439

Closed without relief 4811

Closed 3625

Closed with relief 708

Untimely response 2
```

 Customer Disputed more on the 'Closed with explanation' and 'closed with non-monetary relief'

• **Inference:** More nuanced and subjective responses with appropriate references to terms and conditions will enable us to reduce the disputes.

# Companies with higher complaints:

EQUIFAX, INC.	1075067
TRANSUNION INTERMEDIATE HOLDINGS, INC.	994517
Experian Information Solutions Inc.	904819
BANK OF AMERICA, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION	140335
WELLS FARGO & COMPANY	128430

994191
904767
136263
124621

#### Companies with higher complaints:

#### Inference:

Companies with higher complaints also have higher timely response

• Their response rate is greater than 93 % on an average

 This shows the companies adherence to the rules and their obligations to their customers

#### Data Ethics:

• The data shared were done after obtaining consent from the customers.

Percentage of people who provided consent: 80.13

 This shows people's willingness to express their grievances and help fellow citizens.

This also enables companies to improve their services

Thank You