TMTC Backend Assignment

Objective:

Develop a **Travel Itinerary API** that allows users to create, manage, and share travel itineraries. The API should support **CRUD operations**, authentication, and some level of optimization (caching, indexing, etc.).

Project Overview:

You will build a **REST API** using **Node.js (Express.js)** and **MongoDB (Mongoose ORM)** that enables users to:

- Register/Login with authentication
- Create, update, and delete travel itineraries
- Fetch itineraries with optional filters
- Implement caching and performance optimizations

Technical Requirements:

1. Tech Stack:

- Backend Framework: Node.js with Express.js
- Database: MongoDB (Mongoose ORM)
- Authentication: JWT-based authentication
- Caching: Use Redis (or an in-memory solution like Node-cache)
- API Documentation: Swagger or Postman Collection

Project Requirements:

1. User Authentication

- Implement JWT-based authentication.
- Users should be able to **register**, **log in**, and get an access token.
- Implement password hashing using bcrypt.

Endpoints:

```
POST /api/auth/register → Register a new user
POST /api/auth/login → Login and get a JWT token
```

2. Itinerary Management

Users should be able to create, update, delete, and fetch travel itineraries.

Itinerary Schema (MongoDB):

```
{
   "_id": "ObjectId",
   "userId": "ObjectId",
   "title": "string",
   "destination": "string",
   "startDate": "ISODate",
   "endDate": "ISODate",
   "activities": [
      {
        "time": "string",
        "description": "string",
        "location": "string"
      }
   ],
   "createdAt": "ISODate",
   "updatedAt": "ISODate"
}
```

Endpoints:

```
\bigvee POST /api/itineraries \rightarrow Create an itinerary
```

- \bigvee GET /api/itineraries \rightarrow Get all itineraries (supports filtering by destination)
- \bigvee GET /api/itineraries/:id \rightarrow Get a specific itinerary
- PUT /api/itineraries/:id → Update an itinerary
- ✓ DELETE /api/itineraries/:id → Delete an itinerary

3. API Query Features

• Implement **pagination**: Allow users to retrieve itineraries in chunks (?page=1&limit=10).

- Implement sorting: Sort itineraries by createdAt, startDate, or title (?sort=startDate).
- Implement filtering: Allow filtering by destination (?destination=Paris).

4. Performance Optimizations

- **Database Indexing**: Ensure common query fields like userId and destination are indexed.
- Redis Caching:
 - Cache GET requests for individual itineraries (GET /api/itineraries/:id).
 - o Cached itineraries should expire after **5 minutes**.

5. Sharing Feature

- Implement a feature that allows users to generate a **public shareable link** for an itinerary.
- When a public link is accessed, return itinerary details but exclude sensitive data (e.g., userId).
- Example Shareable URL:

GET /api/itineraries/share/:shareableId (should not require
authentication)

6. Writing Unit & Integration Tests

- Implement unit tests using Jest & Supertest for:
 - Authentication endpoints
 - Itinerary CRUD operations

7. Dockerizing the Application

- Write a **Dockerfile** and **docker-compose.yml** to containerize the API and database.
- The API should run inside a Docker container with MongoDB as a separate container.

Bonus Features (Optional, Extra Points)

- **Email Notifications:** Send an email when a new itinerary is created using **Nodemailer**.
- **GraphQL API:** Provide an alternative GraphQL endpoint.
- Rate Limiting: Protect against abuse using express-rate-limit.
- **API Documentation:** Document the API using Swagger (OpenAPI) or a Postman Collection.

Submission Guidelines

- Push the code to a public GitHub repository.
- Include a **README** with:
 - Setup and installation steps
 - How to run the project
 - o API documentation link or instructions
- Deploy the API (optional, but extra points for a working demo on Render/Heroku/Vercel).