

# **Report On Python Django Internship**

**Student Name**

Nishant Movaliya  
(180160107042)

**Faculty Mentor**

R. N. Vaza

**Submitted to**

**Department of Computer Engineering & Information Technology  
Government Engineering College, Modasa**



**Year:2021**



## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Nishant Movaliya (180160107042)**, of Computer Engineering has successfully completed the Summer Internship(3170001) during 26<sup>th</sup> May 2021 to 09<sup>th</sup> June 2021.

Signature of Faculty Mentor

**R. N. Vaza**

Signature of Head of Department

**Minubhai Chaudhary**

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I heartily want to express gratitude of thanks to my Guide, Mr. Rahul N. Vaza Sir, whose guidance, Supervision and support from the preliminary to the concluding level enabled me to complete complete Internship process. Under Sir's guidance, I was able to complete the internship Smoothly & with Ease. He Conducted Meeting with all the Members Individually to make the Internship Experinece Memorable. Also I am thankful to faculties such as – Anil Prajapati Sir, Jwalant Baria Sir, Respected H.O.D Sir of our college “Government Engineering College, Modasa” for clearing our every doubts related to this Summer Internship. Lastly, I offer our regards and blessings to all of those, engaged in creating such a Inetrnship Program from the GTU university team, due to which I could learnt a lot of new tools/technologies under the help such a program.

Signature of Student

**Nishant Movaliya**

**(Enrollment No: 180160107042)**

# DECLARATION

I, hereby declare that the project/work submission is my own work and that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, it contains no code/material previously published or written by another person as a part of the completion of the Summer Internship.

**Place: Government Engineering College, Modasa**

**Date: 16/06/2021**

Signature of the Student

**Nishant Prakabhai Movaliya**

**180160107042**

**Summer Internship Completion Certificate Provided by:**

**Akash Technolabs**



**CERTIFICATE  
INTERNSHIP**

*This is to Certify that*

*Mr./Ms. Nishant Movaliya*

*has Succesfully completed 15 Days Internship in  
Python Django at Akash Technolabs*

*During the Period of 26th May 2021 to 9th June 2021.*

*We wish you all the Best for future endeavours.*

12-06-2021

Date

  
**Mr. Akash Padhiyar**  
CEO, Akash Technolabs

# Abstract

## INTERNSHIP

At Akash Technolabs, Internship was based on developing DJANGO Webapp using python. Initially, Learning's about python working model such as OOP's in python, Module implementation in python, Function in python were given training. After covering the python module, we learnt about the Django framework for speed & rapid development of the project with ease & comfort. Django framework – the installation, creation of the project, setting up the repositories, URL routing, theme integration, CSS defining, MVT architecture pattern of Django, Analysis in the flow of data through MVT Architecture, setting up the required infrastructure, database integration, admin panel, Data retrieving using get & post method, multiple databases, crpf-token implementation, developing a model to set-up databases, CRUD-operation & several other implementations.

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# CHAPTER-1

## INTRODUCTION

### **INTRODUCTION**

Starting with the Internship, started from Covering the fundamentals of python to learning & implementing the Django Framework in python. The deployment of the project in Django consisted of creating a new app for developing web app under a new project, applying the standard package settings in files of Django Project, Starting with implementing Hello World Program Basics & continuing to integrate HTML themes into the project along with integrating database by creating model & setting up admin panel.

### **DJANGO FRAMEWORK**

Django is a high-level Python Web framework that encourages rapid development and clean, pragmatic design. Built by experienced developers, it takes care of much of the hassle of Web development, so you can focus on writing your app without needing to reinvent the wheel. It's free and open source.

### **ADVANTAGES:**

- ❖ Ridiculously fast  
Django was designed to help developers take applications from concept to completion as quickly as possible.
- ❖ Reassuringly Secure  
Django was designed to help developers take applications from concept to completion as quickly as possible.
- ❖ Exceedingly scalable  
Some of the busiest sites on the Web leverage Django's ability to quickly and flexibly scale.
- ❖ Incredibly versatile  
Companies, organizations and governments have used Django to build all sorts of things — from content management systems to social networks to scientific computing platforms.
- ❖ Fully Loaded  
Django includes dozens of extras you can use to handle common Web development tasks. Django takes care of user authentication, content administration, site maps, RSS feeds, and many more tasks — right out of the box.



With Django, you can take Web applications from concept to launch in a matter of hours. Django takes care of much of the hassle of Web development, so you can focus on writing your app without needing to reinvent the wheel. It's free and open source.

## **INTRO TO DJANGO**

### **OBJECT-RELATIONAL MAPPER:**

Define your data models entirely in Python. You get a rich, dynamic database-access API for free — but you can still write SQL if needed.

```
class Band(models.Model):  
    """A model of a rock band."""  
    name = models.CharField(max_length=200)  
    can_rock = models.BooleanField(default=True)  
  
class Member(models.Model):  
    """A model of a rock band member."""  
    name = models.CharField("Member's name", max_length=200)  
    instrument = models.CharField(choices=(  
        ('g', "Guitar"),  
        ('b', "Bass"),  
        ('d', "Drums"),  
    ),  
        max_length=1  
    )  
    band = models.ForeignKey("Band")
```

### **URLS & Views:**

A clean, elegant URL scheme is an important detail in a high-quality Web application. Django encourages beautiful URL design and doesn't put any cruft in URLs, like .php or .asp.

To design URLs for an application, you create a Python module called a URLconf. Like a table of contents for your app, it contains a simple mapping between URL patterns and your views.

```
from django.urls import path
```

```
from . import views
```

```
urlpatterns = [  
    path('bands/', views.band_listing, name='band-list'),  
    path('bands/<int:band_id>/', views.band_detail, name='band-detail'),  
    path('bands/search/', views.band_search, name='band-search'),  
]
```

```
from django.shortcuts import render
```

```
def band_listing(request):  
    """A view of all bands."""  
    bands = models.Band.objects.all()  
    return render(request, 'bands/band_listing.html', {'bands': bands})
```

## **TEMPLATES:**

Django's template language is designed to strike a balance between power and ease. It's designed to feel comfortable and easy-to-learn to those used to working with HTML, like designers and front-end developers. But it is also flexible and highly extensible, allowing developers to augment the template language as needed.

```
<html>  
<head>  
    <title>Band Listing</title>  
</head>  
<body>  
    <h1>All Bands</h1>  
    <ul>  
        {% for band in bands %}  
        <li>  
            <h2><a href="{ { band.get_absolute_url } }">{ { band.name } }</a></h2>  
            {% if band.can_rock %}<p>This band can rock!</p>{% endif %}  
        </li>  
        {% endfor %}  
    </ul>  
</body>
```

</html>

## **FORMS:**

Django provides a powerful form library that handles rendering forms as HTML, validating user-submitted data, and converting that data to native Python types. Django also provides a way to generate forms from your existing models and use those forms to create and update data.

```
from django import forms
```

```
class BandContactForm(forms.Form):
```

```
    subject = forms.CharField(max_length=100)
```

```
    message = forms.CharField()
```

```
    sender = forms.EmailField()
```

```
    cc_myself = forms.BooleanField(required=False)
```

## **AUTHENTICATION:**

Django comes with a full-featured and secure authentication system. It handles user accounts, groups, permissions and cookie-based user sessions. This lets you easily build sites that allow users to create accounts and safely log in/out.

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import login_required
```

```
from django.shortcuts import render
```

```
@login_required
```

```
def my_protected_view(request):
```

```
    """A view that can only be accessed by logged-in users"""
```

```
    return render(request, 'protected.html', {'current_user': request.user})
```

## **ADMIN:**

One of the most powerful parts of Django is its automatic admin interface. It reads metadata in your models to provide a powerful and production-ready interface that content producers can immediately use to start managing content on your site. It's easy to set up and provides many hooks for customization.

```
from django.contrib import admin
```

```
from bands.models import Band, Member
```

```
class MemberAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
    """Customize the look of the auto-generated admin for the Member model"""
    list_display = ('name', 'instrument')
    list_filter = ('band',)

admin.site.register(Band) # Use the default options
admin.site.register(Member, MemberAdmin) # Use the customized options
```

## **INTERNATIONALIZATION:**

Django offers full support for translating text into different languages, plus locale-specific formatting of dates, times, numbers, and time zones. It lets developers and template authors specify which parts of their apps should be translated or formatted for local languages and cultures, and it uses these hooks to localize Web applications for particular users according to their preferences.

```
from django.shortcuts import render
from django.utils.translation import gettext

def homepage(request):
    """
    Shows the homepage with a welcome message that is translated in the
    user's language.
    """

    message = gettext('Welcome to our site!')
    return render(request, 'homepage.html', {'message': message})
```

## **SECURITY:**

Django provides multiple protections against:

- Clickjacking
- Cross-site scripting
- Cross Site Request Forgery (CSRF)
- SQL injection
- Remote code execution

## CHAPTER-2

### PROBLEM STATEMENT/DEFINITION

#### **PROBLEM DEFINITION**

In the Recent Times, it is very exhausting to code Regular HTML & CSS along with Javascript for Web-Development, it takes a long-time for designing the process & becomes exhaustive for the Web-Designers. The Problem statement is that if we can develop Web-Development using such a technology that provides fast & rapid development platform then we could solve the issue of such instances.

Here comes the role of framework- DJANGO based on python. With Django, you can take Web applications from concept to launch in a matter of hours. Django takes care of much of the hassle of Web development, so you can focus on writing your app without needing to reinvent the wheel. It's free and open source.

Django is a high-level Python Web framework that encourages rapid development and clean, pragmatic design. Built by experienced developers, it takes care of much of the hassle of Web development, so you can focus on writing your app without needing to reinvent the wheel. It's free and open source.

# CHAPTER-3

## TOOLS/TECHNOLOGIES

### **TOOLS INVOLVED:**

- ❖ Visual Studio Code – Intergrated Development Environement for Executing & Running Written Program.
- ❖ Django – The Framework technology based on python.
- ❖ Pip Installer – The interface for installing required Libraries & framework.
- ❖ Sqlite3 Database – the database to work with in background.
- ❖ Github – for version control system

### **TECHNOLOGIES INVOLVED:**

- ❖ Python 3.0+ Version
- ❖ HTML – For Writing code in HTML Language
- ❖ CSS – For Designing the HTML Code
- ❖ JAVASCRIPT – Scripting Language for Connection between pages.
- ❖ Sqlite3 database – For Quering & Inserting Data operations from Backend database.

DATABASE QUERY LANGAUAGE-SQL – For Quering & Inserting Data operations from Backend database.

## CHAPTER-4

### TIMELINE CHART/DAILY TASK

Task	WORK DONE	TOOLS USED
1	Basic HTML based : To Create Registration form using div/table. and also Github	Vs code, Html, CSS, github
2	Database Connection Creation & Query- Insert, Update, Delete.	Python, Jupyter Notebook, github
3	Python Programs- Average, factorial, Greatest_Num, Swap_Num, Less_100, Square_no, Greatest of 3, Smallest of 3, etc.	Python, Jupyter Notebook, github
4	Creating Function, Implementing Module & Operators in Python Anaconda.	Python, Jupyter Notebook, github
5	Implanting programs which is given by mem using object oriented concept.	Python, Jupyter Notebook, github
6	Install Django, Creating New Project in DJANGO, Setting up- Directory, Configuring files in settings.py & manage.py.Run and Display Browser Window	Django,Vs code, Command Prompt, Python, github
7	Setting up- Directory, Configuring files in urls.py, settings.py , views.py Display Hello World Text in Browser in Django.	HTML,Django,Vs code, Command Prompt, Python, github
8	Manage.py, apps.py, model.py, tests.py, urls.py – Creating Views in project, Registering them in urls – Routing URL & registering in settings of project configuration.	Django,Vs code, Command Prompt, Python, github
9	Integrating HTML template in Django Project, Setting up CSS file & learning about implementing common page views & Creating form for accepting user data.Using POST method to get User Values and returning back on page.	My owned Template, Django, Vs code, python, Github
10	Implementing Models and Fetching Values using Function Based Views and Class Based Views. Integrating Database with Django & fetching data from user to display it.	Django, Sqlite3 DB,Vs code, python, Github

## CHAPTER-5

### MODULE DEVELOPMENT/IMPLEMENTATION

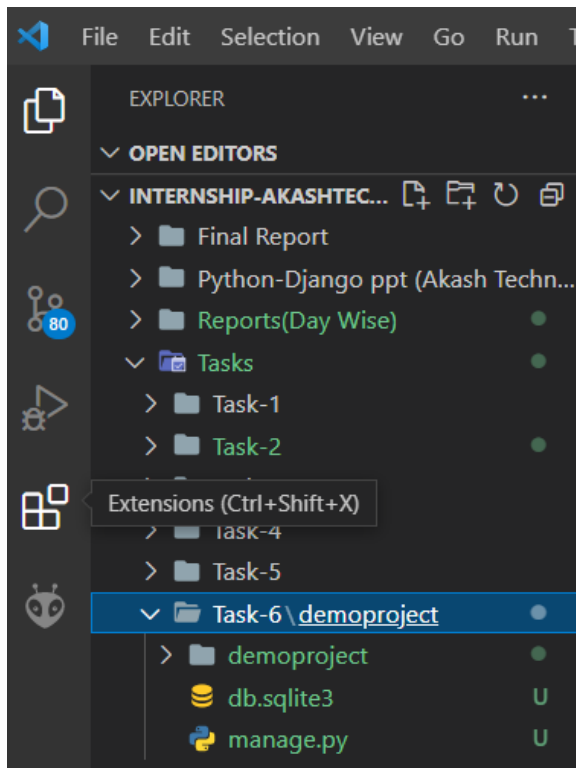
Django Installation

Then create new project

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
PS E:\Internship-AkashTechnolab\Tasks\Task-6> django-admin startproject demoproject
PS E:\Internship-AkashTechnolab\Tasks\Task-6> cd demoproject
PS E:\Internship-AkashTechnolab\Tasks\Task-6\demoproject> python manage.py migrate
Operations to perform:
  Apply all migrations: admin, auth, contenttypes, sessions
Running migrations:
  Applying contenttypes.0001_initial... OK
  Applying auth.0001_initial... OK
  Applying admin.0001_initial... OK
  Applying admin.0002_logentry_remove_auto_add... OK
  Applying admin.0003_logentry_add_action_flag_choices... OK
  Applying contenttypes.0002_remove_content_type_name... OK
  Applying auth.0002_alter_permission_name_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0003_alter_user_email_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0004_alter_user_username_opts... OK
  Applying auth.0005_alter_user_last_login_null... OK
  Applying auth.0006_require_contenttypes_0002... OK
  Applying auth.0007_alter_validators_add_error_messages... OK
  Applying auth.0008_alter_user_username_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0009_alter_user_last_name_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0010_alter_group_name_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0011_update_proxy_permissions... OK
  Applying auth.0012_alter_user_first_name_max_length... OK
  Applying sessions.0001_initial... OK
PS E:\Internship-AkashTechnolab\Tasks\Task-6\demoproject> |
```





Necessary Command before running:

**Python manage.py runserver**

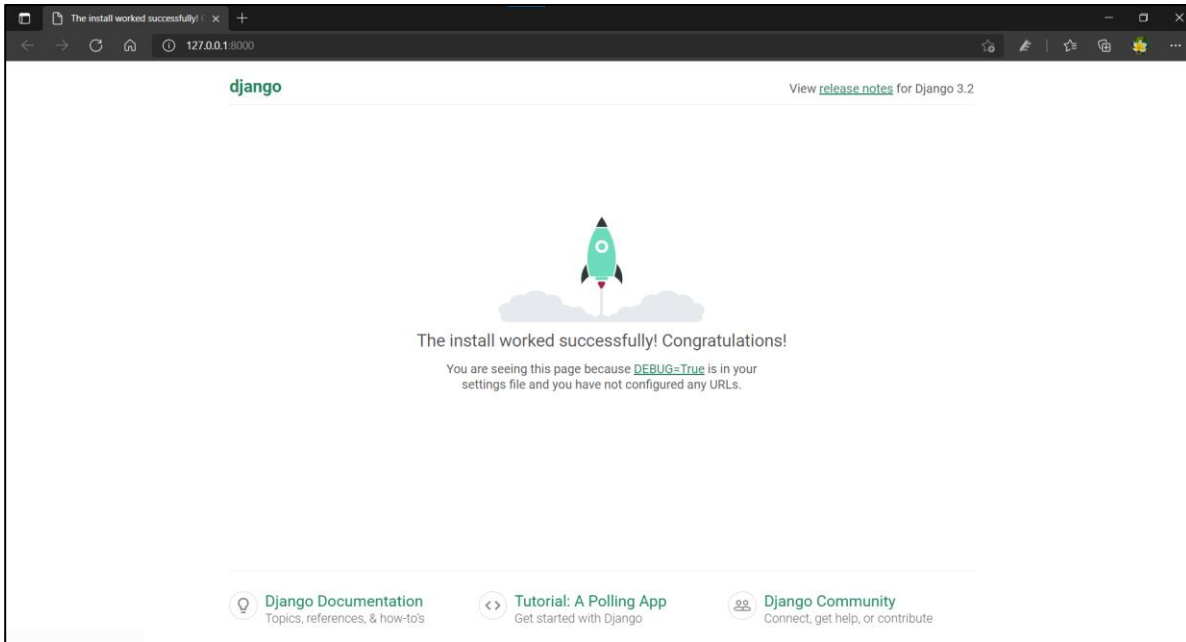
```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL

PS E:\Internship-AkashTechnolab\Tasks\Task-6\demoproject> python manage.py runserver
Watching for file changes with StatReloader
Performing system checks...

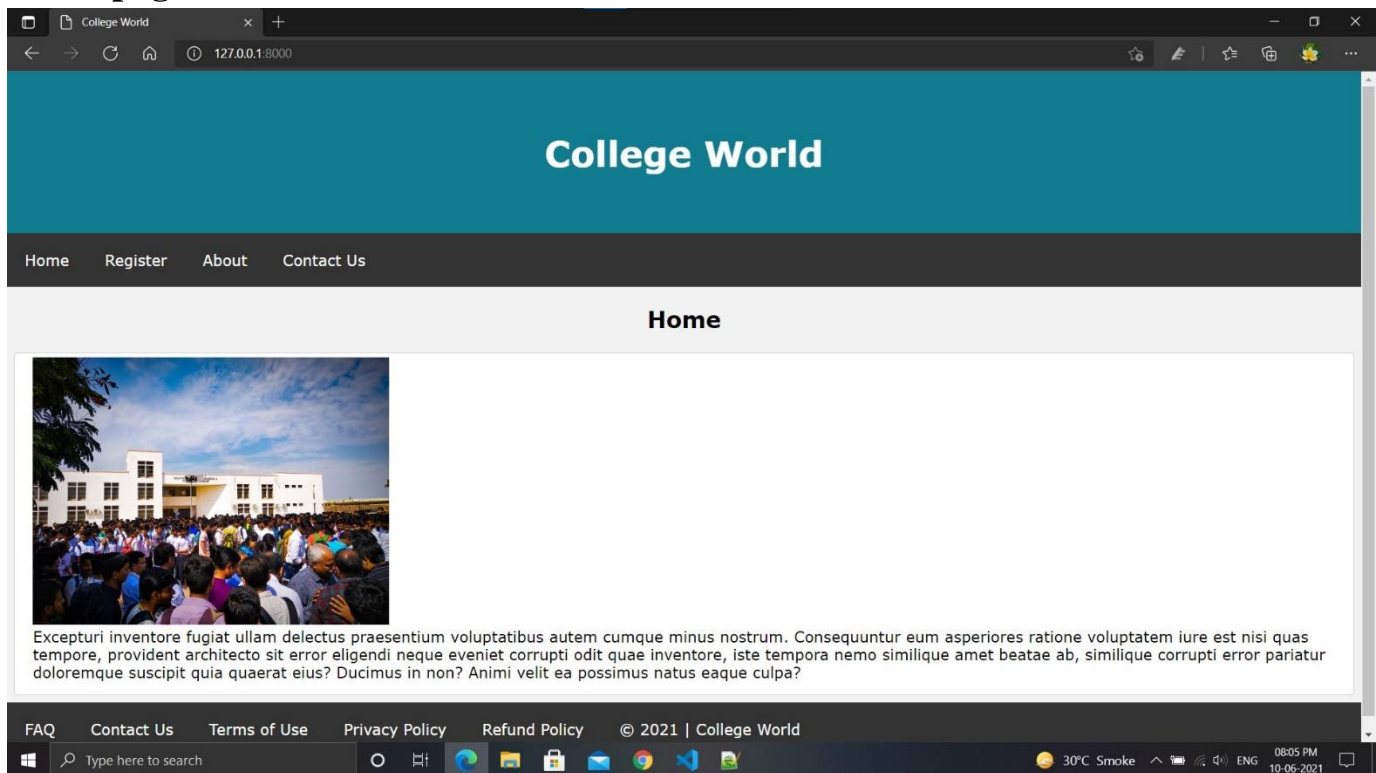
System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
June 12, 2021 - 23:57:27
Django version 3.2.4, using settings 'demoproject.settings'
Starting development server at http://127.0.0.1:8000/
Quit the server with CTRL-BREAK.
█
```

**Browser Window:**

Welcome Screen



## Home page



## Registration Page

College World

Home Register About Contact Us

### Registration Form

First Name:

Last Name:

Gender: Male ☐ Female ☐ Other ☐

Birth Date:

Contact:

Email:

Password:

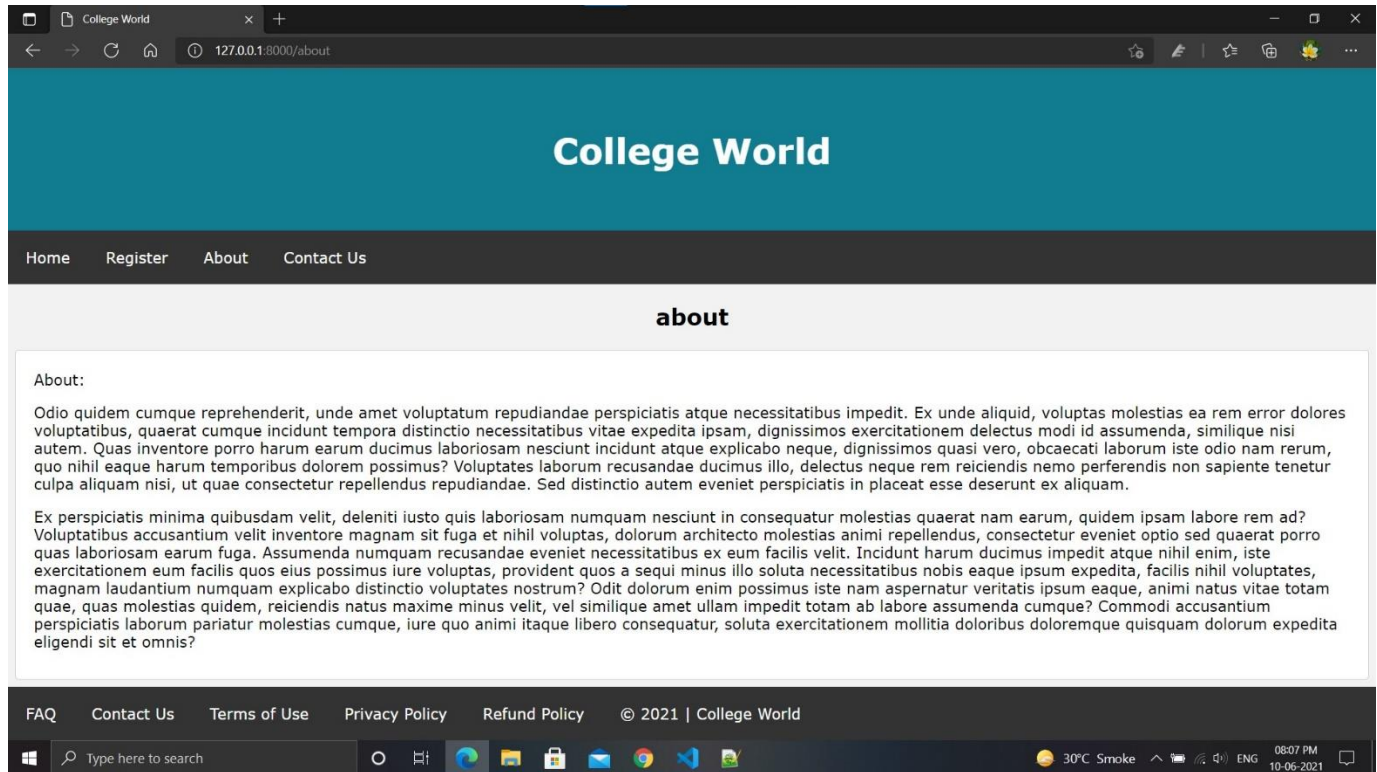
Re-type Password:

FAQ Contact Us Terms of Use Privacy Policy Refund Policy © 2021 | College World

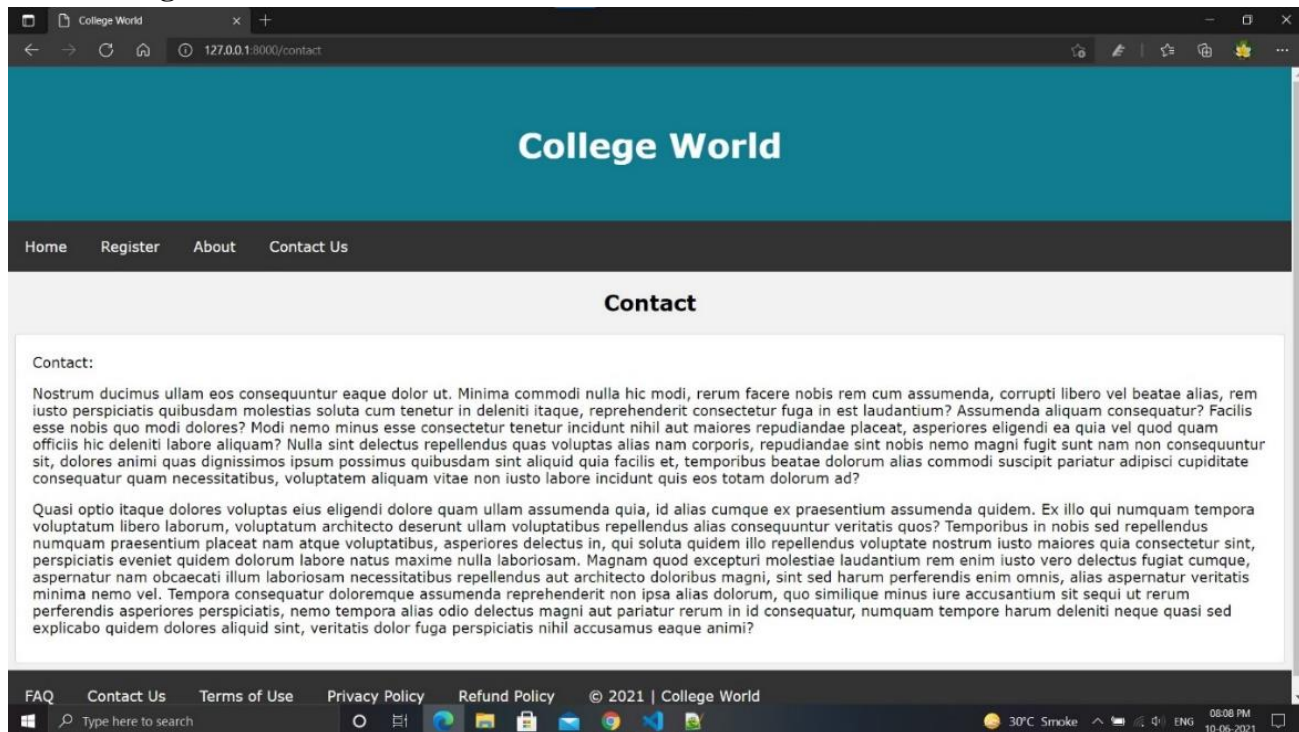
Type here to search

30°C Smoke ENG 08:06 PM 10-06-2021

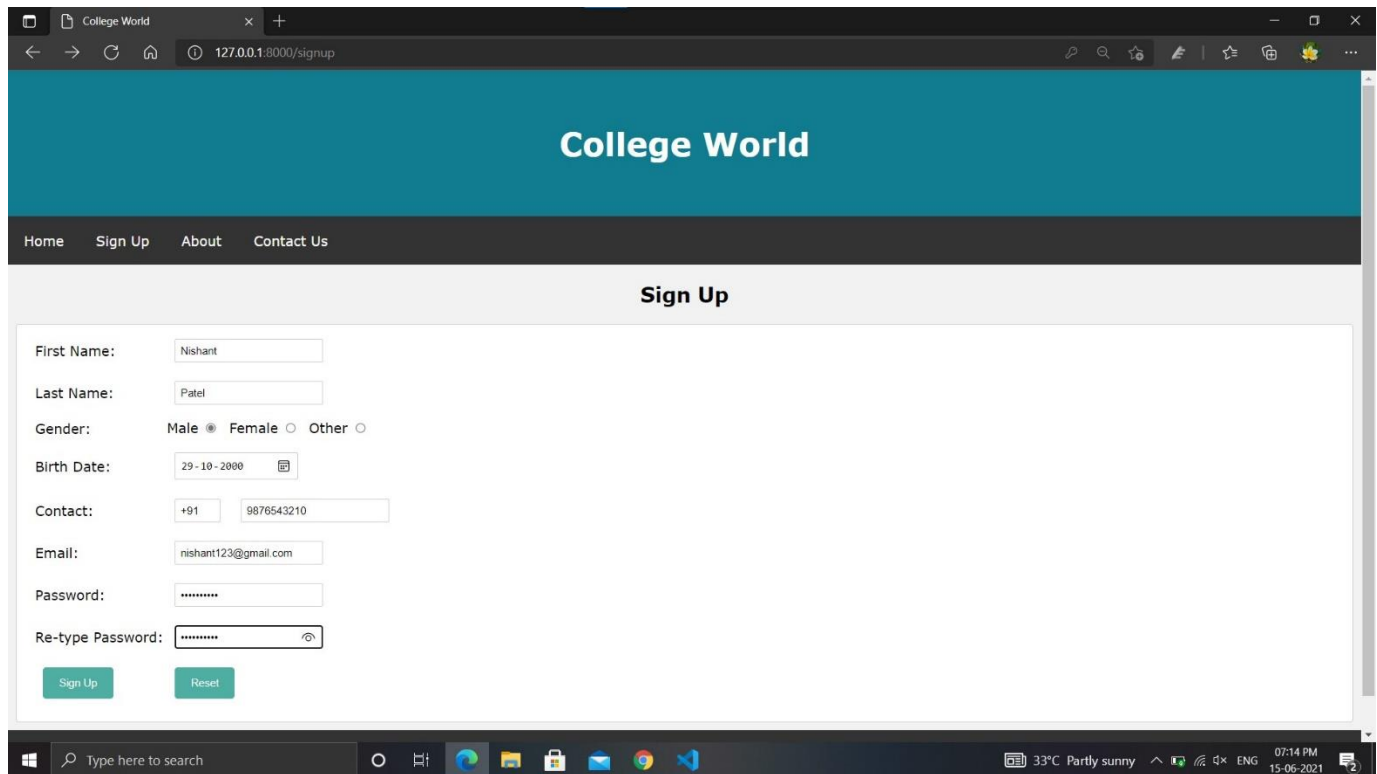
## About Page



## Contact Page



## Sign Up Page

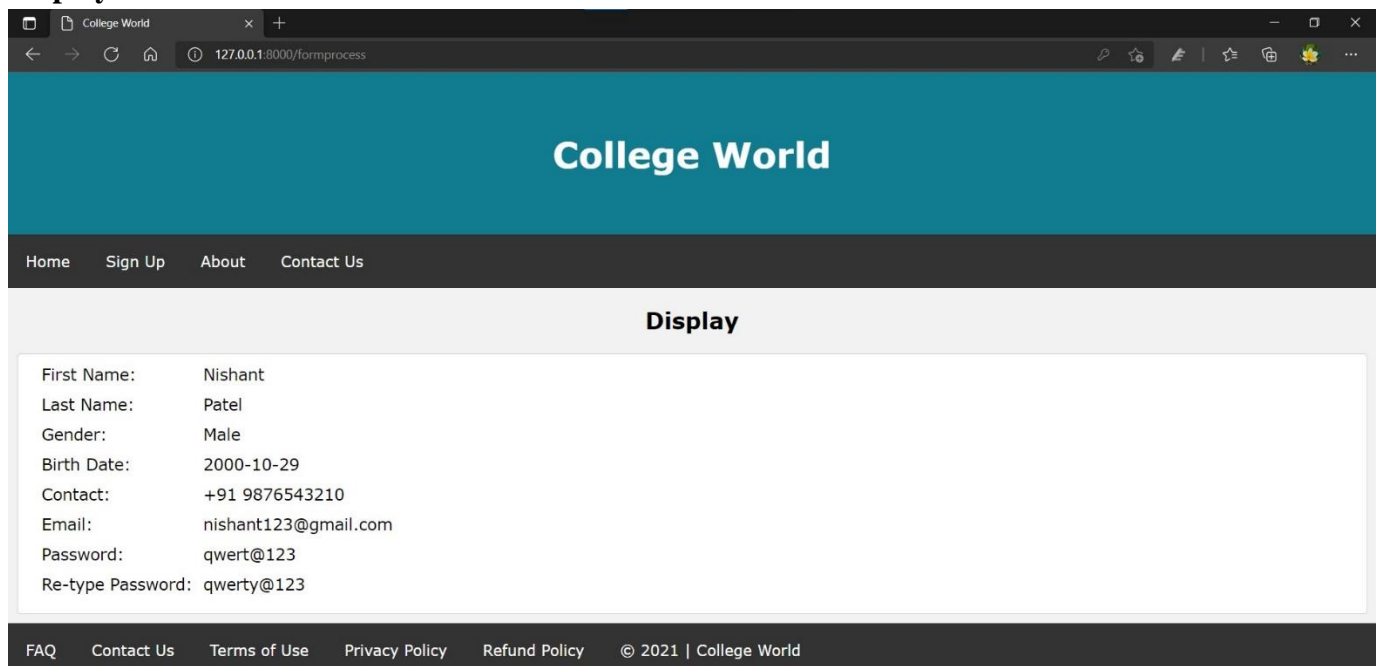


The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "127.0.0.1:8000/signup". The page has a teal header with "College World" and a dark navigation bar with links: Home, Sign Up, About, and Contact Us. The main content area is titled "Sign Up" and contains a form with the following fields and values:

Field	Value
First Name:	Nishant
Last Name:	Patel
Gender:	Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/>
Birth Date:	29-10-2000
Contact:	+91 9876543210
Email:	nishant123@gmail.com
Password:	*****
Re-type Password:	*****

At the bottom of the form are two buttons: "Sign Up" and "Reset". The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar, taskbar icons, and system tray with weather (33°C Partly sunny) and date/time (07:14 PM 15-06-2021).

## Display Data

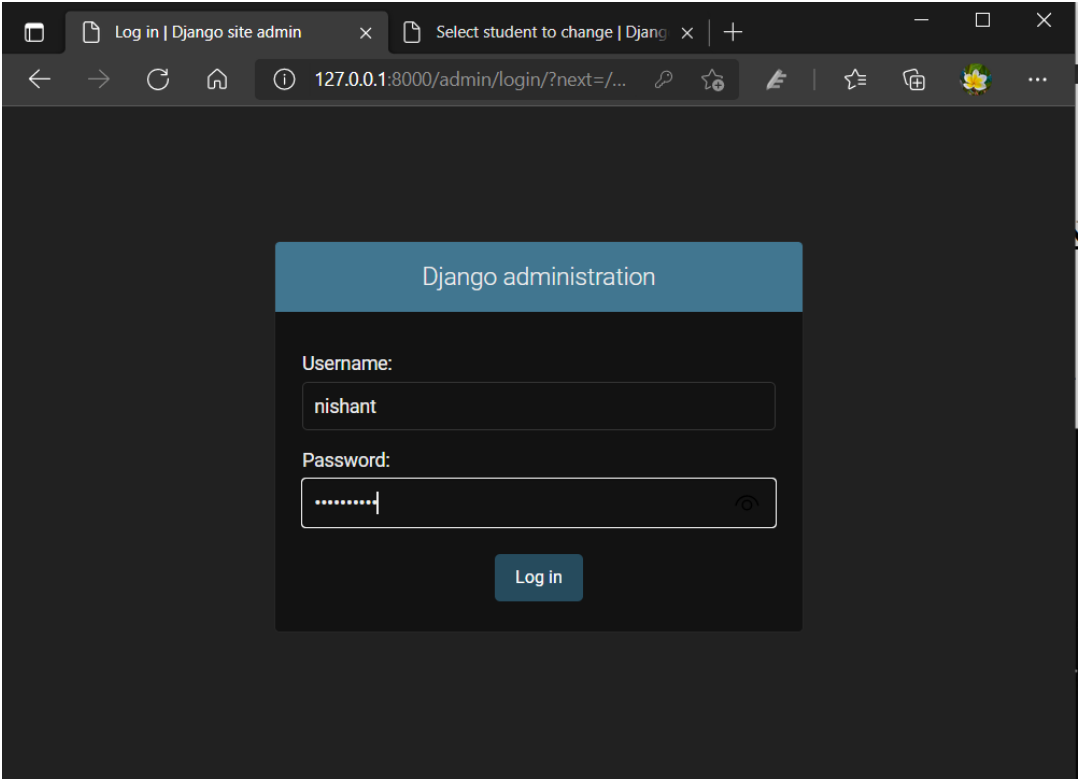


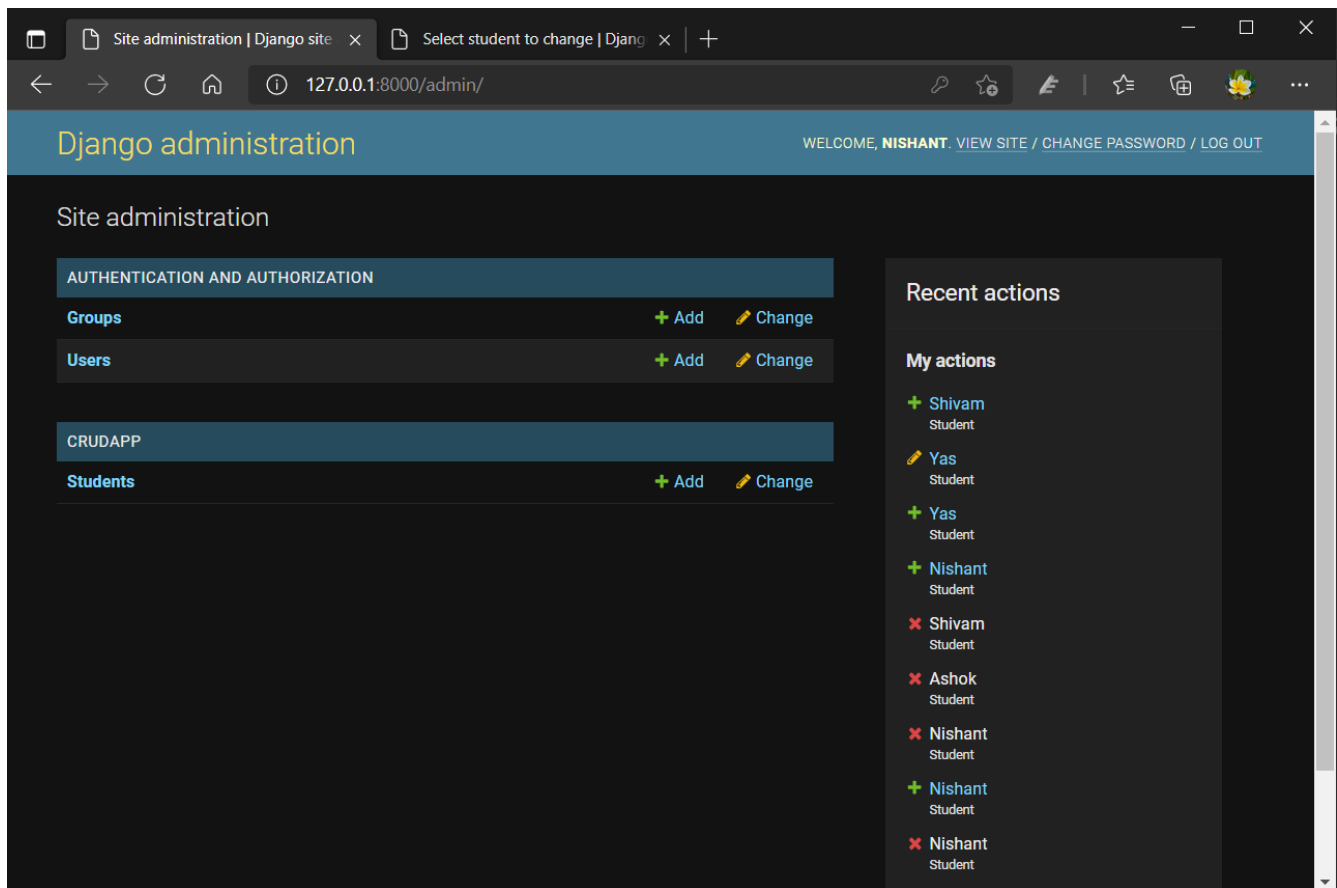
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "127.0.0.1:8000/formprocess". The page has a teal header with "College World" and a dark navigation bar with links: Home, Sign Up, About, and Contact Us. The main content area is titled "Display" and shows the user's registration details in a list format:

First Name:	Nishant
Last Name:	Patel
Gender:	Male
Birth Date:	2000-10-29
Contact:	+91 9876543210
Email:	nishant123@gmail.com
Password:	qwerty@123
Re-type Password:	qwerty@123

At the bottom of the page is a dark footer with links: FAQ, Contact Us, Terms of Use, Privacy Policy, Refund Policy, and copyright notice: © 2021 | College World.

# Admin Panel





127.0.0.1:8000

Add student | Django site admin

+

←

→

↻

🏠

🕒

127.0.0.1:8000/admin/crudapp/student/add/

🌟

🔍

🔖

🔒

🌸

⋮

Django administration

WELCOME, NISHANT. [VIEW SITE](#) / [CHANGE PASSWORD](#) / [LOG OUT](#)

Home › Crudapp › Students › Add student

AUTHENTICATION AND AUTHORIZATION

Groups

+ Add

Users

+ Add

CRUDAPP

Students

+ Add

Add student

First name:

Nishant

Last name:

Patel

Email:

nishantpatel123@gmail.com

Enrollment num:

180106107042

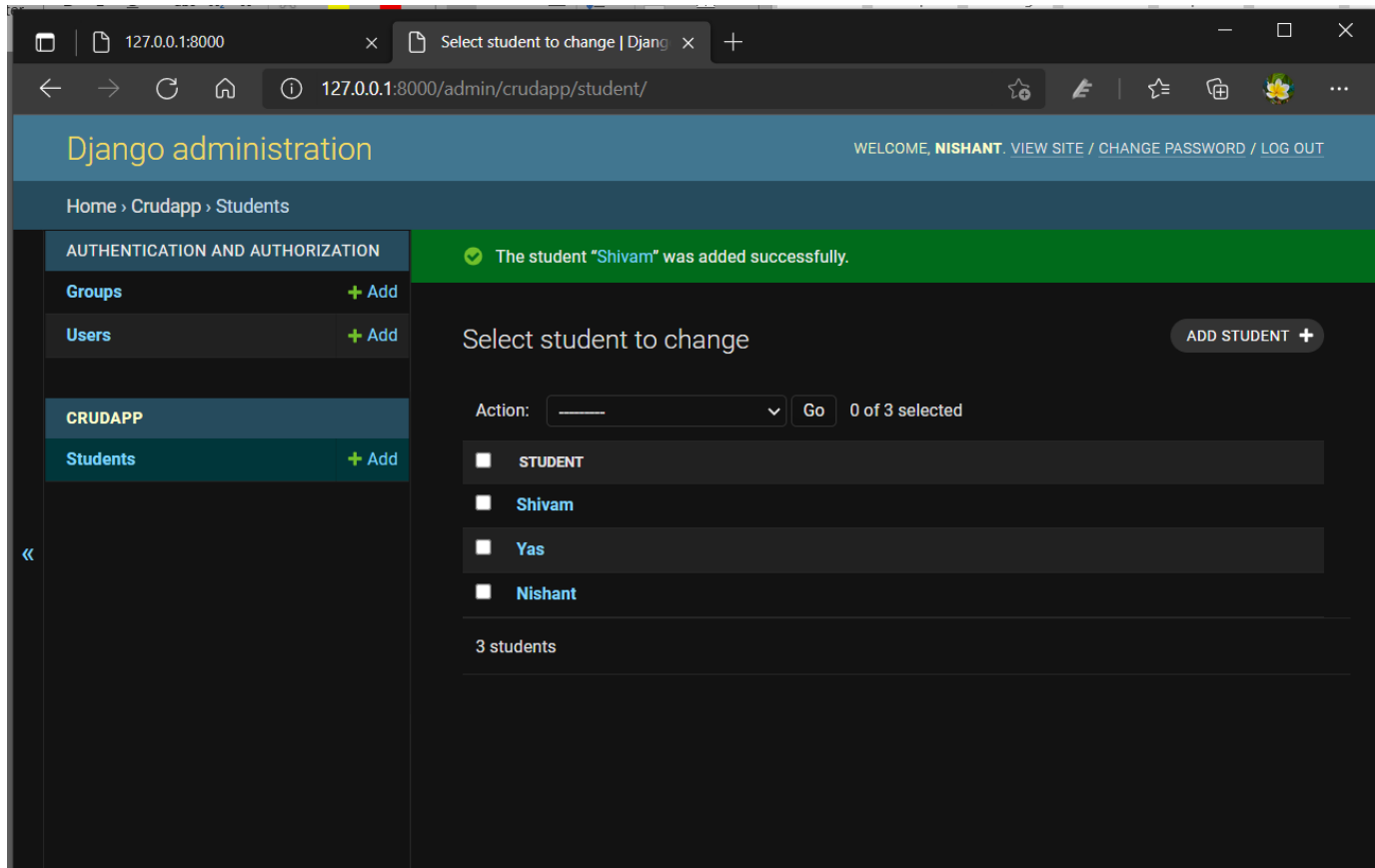
Save and add another

Save and continue editing

SAVE

«





## Displaying Student Data

First_Name	Last_Name	Email	Enrollment
Nishant	Patel	nishantpatel123@gmail.com	180106107042
Yas	Patel	yashpatel123@gmail.com	180106107082
Shivam	Ojha	shivamojha123@gmail.com	180106107046

## CHAPTER-6

### CONCLUSION

#### **KEY LEARNING POINTS**

- ❖ Learnt about Django Framework – How to use it to develop Rapid & Fast Web Development. The way Django supports & makes easy for us to do CRUD operation in Admin Panel & how they can encourage rapid development.
- ❖ Database – Learnt about the CRUD operation in database – how the backend works once user submits the data & how it get's stored & retrieved on being asked for, Data Fetching & update operations. Accessing the data from Database – along with database integration i.e. how to connect database with front-end part.
- ❖ Learnt about Django Working Pattern of MVT – Model, Views & Template- How we create configuration files of project i.e. Starting with Creating views (UI) part in views.py & then registering it in urls.py for URL Mapping/Routing & configuring it in settings.py of the Project directory.
- ❖ The skill of integrating template into DJANGO- How the HTML & CSS are worked upon to integrate with Django: Extending base template with all other pages & making changes rapidly to apply all over thereby reducing Boiler-Plate Code.
- ❖ Skill of Solving Errors by analyzing console & error description. Handling/Management of a project from ground base to creating Productive Website with the help of Django – Hosting it Online to generate View Content.

Setting up Admin Panel, creating Users & performing create, read, update & delete operation on the same, Database Configuration within admin panel – Setting up Models in model.view & creating database in admin panel. Adding users & making the changes.

## CHAPTER-7

### REFERENCE

- ❖ <https://www.djangoproject.com/>
- ❖ <https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/>
- ❖ <https://akashtechlabs.com/>
- ❖ <https://github.com/django/django>
- ❖ <https://www.w3schools.com/python/>
- ❖ <https://github.com/nishantmovaliya>